

REFERENCES

- Addesso, R., Gonzalez-Pimentel, J. L., D'Angeli, I. M., Waele, J. D., Saiz-Jimenez, C., Jurado, V., Miller, A. Z., Cubero, B., Vigliotta, G., and Baldantoni, D. (2020). Microbial Community Characterizing Vermiculations from Karst Caves and Its Role in Their Formation. *Microbial Ecology*. 81(4): 884–896.
- Afandi, A.A., Basri, H.F., Omoregie, A. I., Mokhter, M. A., Hara, H., and Ouhabi, T. (2024). Immobilization of Cadmium Via Ureolytic Bacteria Isolated from Greywater Waste and Horse Faeces. *Malaysian Journal of Fundamental and Applied Sciences*. 20: 998 - 1016
- Aithani, D., and Kushawaha, J. (2023). *Heavy Metals Contamination in Environment*. 15–30.
- Al – Thawadi. S. (2011). Ureolytic Bacteria and Calcium Carbonate Formation as a Mechanism of Strength Enhancement of Sand. *Journal of Advanced Science and Engineering Research*. 1; 98 – 114
- Alshalif, A. F., Irwan, J. M., Othman, N., and Anneza, L. H. (2016). Isolation of sulphate reduction bacteria (SRB) to improve compress strength and water penetration of bio-concrete. In *MATEC Web of Conferences*. 47.
- Araujo, M. V., and Schuh, A. (2022). Adsorption of Heavy Metal Ions Copper, Cadmium and Nickel by *Microcystis aeruginosa*. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*. 19(21): 13867.
- Armid, Alrum., Shinjo, Ryuichi., Takwir, Amadhan., Ruslan, Ruslan., and Wijaya, Anugrah, R. (2021). Spatial Distribution and Pollution Assessment of Trace Elements Pb, Cu, Ni, Fe and, As in the Surficial Water of Staring Bay, Indonesia. *J. Braz. Chem. Soc.* 32 (2): 299-310.
- Azeiteiro RJN, Coelho PALF, Taborda DMG, et al. (2017). Energy-based evaluation of liquefaction potential under non-uniform cyclic loading. *Soil Dyn Earthq Eng*. 92: 650–66
- Balali-Mood, M., Naseri, K., Tahergorabi, Z., Khazdair, M. R., and Sadeghi, M. (2021). Toxic Mechanisms of Five Heavy Metals: Mercury, Lead, Chromium, Cadmium, and Arsenic. *Frontiers in pharmacology*. 12.
- Basri, Hazlami. Fikri., Omoregie, Armstrong. Ighodalo., and Mokhter, Mohd. Akmal. (2023). Influence of Enriched Urease Producing Bacteria from Leachate and Restaurant Wastewater on Heavy Metal Removal. *Malaysian Journal of Fundamental and Applied Sciences*. 19 (6)

- Bernard, K. (2023). *Identification of Gram-positive Bacteria*. Clinical Microbiology Procedures Handbook Aerobic Bacteriology
- Bibi, Shazia., Oualha, Meriam., Ashfaq, M. Yousaf., et al. (2018). Isolation, differentiation and biodiversity of ureolytic bacteria of Qatari soil and their potential in microbially induced calcite precipitation (MICP) for soil stabilization. *Royal Society of Chemistry*. 8: 5854.
- Bosak, Tanja. (2011). Calcite Precipitation, *Microbially Induced*. Encyclopedia of Geobiology. Springer, Netherlands.
- Caesar, K.H., Kyle, J.R., Lyons, T.W. et al. (2019). Carbonate formation in salt dome cap rocks by microbial anaerobic oxidation of methane. *Nature Communications*. 10 (808).
- Cahyadi, A. (2017). Pengelolaan Kawasan Karst dan Peranannya Dalam Siklus Karbon di Indonesia.
- Cappuccino, J. G. and C. T Welsh. (2019). *Microbiology: a Laboratory Manual 12thEd*. Pearson. New York.
- Castro-Alonso, M.J., Montanez-Hernandez, L. E., Sanchez-Munoz, M. A., et al. (2019). Microbially Induced Calcium Carbonate Precipitation (MICP) and Its Potential in Bioconcrete: Microbiological and Molecular Concepts. *Frontiers in Materials*. 6: 126
- Che Pa, M. N. Hakimi., Muda, Khalida., and Ibrahim, H. Umierah. (2025). Heavy metal immobilisation using ureolytic bacteria via microbial induced carbonates precipitation. *Journal of Physics: Conference Series* 3003. 1742-6596.
- Chen, Xueyan. and Achal, Varenyam. (2019). Biostimulation of carbonate precipitation process in soil for copper immobilization. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*. 368: 705 – 713.
- Cheng, L., Shahin, M., and Mujah, D. (2017). Influence of key environmental conditions on microbially induced cementation for soil stabilization. *J. Geotech. Geoenviron. Eng.* 143.
- Cheng, Liang and Shahnin, Mohamed, A. (2019). Microbially Induced Calcite Precipitation (MICP) for Soil Stabilization. *Ecological Wisdom Inspired Restoration Engineering*.
- Cho, Sung, Kook., Kim, Chi, Kyung., Park, Kwang, Jin., et al (2016). Remediation system of groundwater contaminants by pumping and treatment oxidation treatment and reverse osmosis membrane.
- Choi, S. G., Chu, J., Brown, Robert, C., Wang, K. J., and Wen, Z. Y. (2017). Sustainable biocement production via microbially induced calcium carbonate precipitation:

- Use of limestone and acetic acid derived from pyrolysis of lignocellulosic biomass. *ACS Sustainable Chemistry & Engineering*. 6 (5).
- Corona, Teresa. (2016). Spectroscopically Characterized Synthetic Mononuclear Nickel–Oxygen Species. *Chemistry – An European Journal*. 22 (38): 13422-13429.
- De La Peña-Lastra, S., Pérez-Alberti, A., Osório Ferreira, T., Huerta-Diaz, M. A., and Otero, X. L. (2022). Global deposition of potentially toxic metals via faecal material in seabird colonies. *Dental Science Reports*. 12(1).
- DeJong, Jason. T., Soga, Kenichi., Kavazanjian, E., et al. (2013). Biogeochemical processes and geotechnical applications: Progress, opportunities and challenges. *Geotechnique*. 63 (4): 287 – 301.
- Doyle, J. and Cooper, J. S. (2023). Physiology, Carbon Dioxide Transport. *StatPearls [Internet]*
- Drake, H., Åström, M. E., Heim, C., Broman, C., et al. (2015). Extreme ^{13}C depletion of carbonates formed during oxidation of biogenic methane in fractured granite. *Nature Communications*. 6 (1): 7020.
- Dubey, A.A., Ravi, K., Mukherjee, A. et al. (2021). Biocementation mediated by native microbes from Brahmaputra riverbank for mitigation of soil erodibility. *Sci Rep*. 11: 15250.
- Enyedi, Nora, T., Makk, Judit., Kotai, Laszlo., et al. (2020). Cave bacteria-induced amorphous calcium carbonate formation. *Scientific reports*. 10 (8696)
- Fadhly, A., and Hadiyansyah, D. (2020). Studi Morfologi dan Geologi Kawasan Karst dalam Pengembangan Konsep Geopark Daerah Silokek, Kabupaten Sijunjung, Sumatera Barat. *Jurnal Sains dan Teknologi: Jurnal Keilmuan dan Aplikasi Teknologi Industri*. 20(2): 228-237.
- Farajnia, Aysan., Shafaat, Ali., Farajnia, Safar., Sartipiour, Mohsen., and Tirkolaei, Hamed, K. (2022). The efficiency of ureolytic bacteria isolated from historical adobe structures in the production of bio-bricks. *Construction and Building Material*. 317
- Fattah, M. Sayed., Soroush, Abbas., and Huang, Niang. (2020). Biocementation Control of Sand against Wind Erosion. *Journal of Geotechnical and Geoenvironmental Engineering*. 146 (6)
- Ge, J., Slotsbo, S., Sorensen, J. G., and Holmstrup, M. (2024). Does copper contamination change thermotaxis of the soil arthropod *Folsomia candida* (Collembola). *Journal of Thermal Biology*. 124, 103950.

- Giachino, A., and Waldron, K. J. (2020). Copper tolerance in bacteria requires the activation of multiple accessory pathways. *Molecular Microbiology*. 114 (3): 377–390.
- Gomez, M.G., Graddy, C.M.R., Dejong J.T., Nelson, D.C., and Tsesarsky, M. (2018). Stimulation of native microorganisms for biocementation in samples recovered from field-scale treatment depths. *Journal of Geotechnical and Geoenvironmental Engineering*. 144 (1).
- Gowthaman, S., Mitsuyama, S., Nakashima, K., Komatsu, M., and Kawasaki, S. (2019). Biogeotechnical approach for slope soil stabilization using locally isolated bacteria and inexpensive low-grade chemicals: A feasibility study on Hokkaido expressway soil, Japan. *Soils and Foundations*. 59 (2): 484 – 499
- Gupta, Panja, K., Ranjan, S., and Kumar, Deepak. (2018). *Recent advances in environmental management*. CRC Press
- Hadi, S., Abbas, H., Almajed, A., Binyahya, A., and Al-Salloum Y. (2022). Biocementation by Sporosarcina pasteurii ATCC6453 under simulated conditions in sand columns. *Journal of Materials Research and Technology* 18: 4375–4384.
- Hu, H.-W., Wang, J.-T., Li, J., Shi, X., Ma, Y., Chen, D., He, J.-Z., & He, J.-Z. (2017). Long-Term Nickel Contamination Increases the Occurrence of Antibiotic Resistance Genes in Agricultural Soils. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 51(2): 790–800.
- Hu, Xuesong., Yu, Caihong., Shi, Jinshuai., He, Banghua., Wang, Xinrong., and Ma, Zizhen. (2024). Biomineralization mechanism and remediation of Cu, Pb and Zn by indigenous ureolytic bacteria *B. intermedia* TSBOI. *Journal of Cleaner Production*.
- Huynh, N. N., Huyen, N.P.H., Khoi, N. H. T., and Son, N.K. (2023). Eco-friendly method of biocementation for soil improvement and environmental remediation in the context of Viet Nam: a state-of-the-art review. *Vietnam Journal of Science and Technology*. 61 (6): 917 – 942
- Imran, M.A., Kimura, S., Nakashima, K., Evelpidou, N., and Kawasaki, S. (2019). Feasibility Study of Native Ureolytic Bacteria for Biocementation Towards Coastal Erosion Protection by MICP Method. *Applied Science*. 9 (20): 4462.
- Irawati, W., Ambarita, P. P., Sihombing, D. I., and Adventia, V. E. S. R. (2022). Isolation and characterization of indigenous copper resistant bacteria from Yogyakarta tannery factory waste. *Jurnal Biologi Tropis*. 22 (3): 795-802
- Jiang, N. J., Wang, Y.J., Chu, J., et al. (2021). Bio-mediated soil improvement: An introspection into processes, materials, characterization and applications. *Soil Use and Management*. 38: 68 – 93

- Jiang, Ning-Jun., Tang, Chao-Sheng., Yin, Li-yang., Xie, Yue-Han., and Shi, Bin. (2019). Applicability of Microbial Calcification Method for Sandy-Slope Surface Erosion Control. *Journal of Materials in Civil Engineering*. 31.
- Jones, Daniel. S., and Northup, Diana E. (2021). Cave Decorating with Microbes: Geomicrobiology of Caves. *Elements*. 17 (2): 107-112.
- Khalaj, S., Naseri, H., Talebi, M., Ghale, R. A., and Tabandeh, F. (2024) Evaluation of microbial-induced calcite precipitation performance for soil surface improvement and toxicity assessment of the biostabilizer. *Heliyon*. 10 (16).
- Kieu, Hoa, T. Q., Muller, Elizabeth., and Horn, Horald. (2011). *Heavy metal removal in anaerobic semi-continuous stirred tank reactors by a consortium of sulfate-reducing bacteria*. Water Research. 45 (13); 3863-3870.
- Kim, Gunjo., Kim, Janghwan., and Youn Heejung. (2018). Effect of Temperature, pH, and Reaction duration on Microbially Induced Calcite Precipitation. 8 (8).
- Kim, Y. and Roh, Y. (2024). Microbial Precipitation of Calcium Carbonate for Crack Healing and Stabilization of Sandy Soils. *Applied Science*. 14 (4): 1568.
- Knittel K, and Boetius A. (2009). Anaerobic oxidation of methane: progress with an unknown process. *Annual Rev Microbiology*. 63:311-34.
- Kraamwinkel, C.T., Beaulieu, A., Dias, T., and Howison, R.A. (2021). Planetary limits to soil degradation. *Communications Earth and Environment*. 2: 249
- Krajewska, B. (2018). Urease-aided calcium carbonate mineralization for engineering applications: A review. *Journal of Advanced Research* 13: 59–67.
- Kumar, A., Kumar, V., Thakur, M., Bakshi, P., Koul, A., Javaid, A., Radziemska, M., & Pandey, V. C. (2023). Comprehensive review of nickel biogeochemistry, bioavailability, and health risks in the environment. *Land Degradation & Development*.
- Kumari, S., and Mishra, A. (2021). *Heavy Metal Contamination*. IntechOpen.
- Li, L., Fu, Ml., Zhao, Yh, and Zhu, Yt. (2012). Characterization of carbonic anhydrase II from Chlorella vulgaris in bio-CO₂ capture. *Environ Sci Pollut Res*.19: 4227–4232.
- Li, X., Wang, Y., Tang, J., and Li, K. (2022). Removal Behavior of Heavy Metals from Aqueous Solutions via Microbially Induced Carbonate Precipitation Driven by Acclimatized Sporosarcina pasteurii. *Applied Sciences*. 12(19): 9958.
- Liu, B., Zhu, C., Tang, C., Yuehan, X., Liyang, Y., Cheng, Q., and Shi, B. (2020). Bio-remediation of desiccation cracking in clayey soils through microbially induced calcite precipitation (MICP). *Engineering Geology*. 264

- Liu, KW., Jiang, NJ., Qin, JD. et al. (2021). An experimental study of mitigating coastal sand dune erosion by microbial- and enzymatic-induced carbonate precipitation. *Acta Geotech.* 16: 467–480
- Liu, Lie., Lan, Huachun., Cui, Yuqi., et al. (2024). A Janus membrane with electro-induced multi-affinity interfaces for high-efficiency water purification. *Sciences Advances*. 10.
- Mahawish, A., Bouazza, A., and Gates, W.P. (2018). Factors affecting the bio-cementing process of coarse sand. *Proc. Inst. Civ. Eng. Improv.* 1–45.
- Marlina. (2008). Identifikasi bakteri *Vibrio parahaemolyticus* dengan metode biolog dan deteksi gen ToxR nya secara PCR. *J. Sains Teknologi Farmasi*. 13:11-17.
- Moqsud, M. Azzizul., and Gochi, Takuya. (2024). Evaluation of biocementation of slope soil for erosion control with low-cost materials. *Scientific reports* 11.
- Mugwar, A. J., and Harbottle, M. J. (2016). Toxicity effects on metal sequestration by microbially-induced carbonate precipitation. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*. 314: 237-248.
- Mujah, Donovan., Shahin, Mohamed. A., and Cheng, Liang. (2016). State-of-the-Art Review of Biocementation by Microbially Induced Calcite Precipitation (MICP) for Soil Stabilization. *Geomicrobiology Journal*.
- Mwandira, Wilson., Purchase, Diane., Mavroulidou, Maria., Gunn, Michael J. (2023). Synthesis and Utilisation of Hybrid Metal-Carbonic Anhydrase Enzyme Carrier System for Soil Biocementation. *Applied Sciences*. 13 (17): 9494
- Noor, A. E., Fatima, R., Aslam, S., Hussain, A., Nisa, Z. un, Khan, M., Mohammed, A. A. A., and Sillanpaa, M. (2023). Health risks assessment and source admeasurement of potentially dangerous heavy metals (Cu, Fe, and Ni) in rapidly growing urban settlement. *Environmental Research*.
- Nugroho, A., Sumarno, A., Ngeljaratan, L. N., et al. (2019). Self-Healing Concrete Using Bacteria Calcification from Karst Cave Environment. *Jurnal Kimia Terapan Indonesia*. 21 (1): 7 – 13
- Nurmiati, N., Periadnadi, P., Alamsyah, F., and Sapalina, F. (2018). Characterization and Potential of Acid Fermentative and Proteolytic Natural Microflora in Several Products of Traditional Dadih from Lembah Gumanti District West Sumatra, Indonesia. *Int.J.Curr.Microbiol.App.Sci.* 7 (3): 3151-3163.
- Oktari, A., Supriatin, Y., Kamal, M., and Syafrulla, H. (2017). The Bacterial Endospore Stain on Schaeffer Fulton using Variation of Methylene Blue Solution. *Journal of Physics: Conf. Series*. 812.

- Omoregie, A. I., Ouahbi, T., Basri, H. F., Ong, D. E. L., Muda, K., Ojuri, O. O., Flores, D., and Ammami, M. T. (2024). Heavy metal immobilisation with microbial-induced carbonate precipitation: a review. *Geotechnical Research*. 1–96.
- Omoregie, A.I., Muda, K., Ojuri, O.O. et al. (2022). The global research trend on microbially induced carbonate precipitation during 2001–2021: a bibliometric review. *Environ Sci Pollut*. 29: 89899.
- Park, S., Cho, Y. J., Jung, D. Y., et al. (2020). Microbial Diversity in Moonmilk of Baegnyong Cave, Korean CZO. *Frontiers in Microbiology*. 11: 613
- Pontel, L. B., Checa, S. K., & Soncini, F. C. (2015). Bacterial Copper Resistance and Virulence. *Springer, Cham*.
- Porter H, Dhami NK and Mukherjee A. (2018). Sustainable road bases with microbial precipitation. *Proceedings of the Institution of Civil Engineers – Construction Materials*. 171(3): 95–108.
- Qiao, S., Zeng, G., Wang, X., Dai, C., Sheng, M., Chen, Q., Xu, F., & Xu, H. (2021). Multiple heavy metals immobilization based on microbially induced carbonate precipitation by ureolytic bacteria and the precipitation patterns exploration. *Chemosphere*. 274: 129661.
- Rizwan, M., Usman, K., and Alsafran, M. (2024). Ecological Impacts and Potential Hazards of Nickel on Soil Microbes, Plants, and Human Health. *Chemosphere*, 142028.
- Rohmah, E., Astuti, Febria, Fuji., and Tjong, Djong, H. (2021). Isolation, screening and characterization of ureolytic bacteria from Cave Ornament. *Pak J Biol Sci*. 24 (9): 939-943
- Roy B, Das T, Bhattacharyya S. (2023), Overview on Old and New Biochemical Test for Bacterial Identification. *J. Surgical Case Reports and Images*: 6(5).
- Rozalski, A., et al. (2012). *Proteus* sp. – an opportunistic bacterial pathogen – classification, swarming growth, clinical significant, and virulence factor. *Lodz University Press*. 8.
- Saalidong, B. M., Aram, S. A., Otu, S., and Lartey, P. O. (2022). Examining the dynamics of the relationship between water pH and other water quality parameters in ground and surface water systems. *PLoS ONE*. 17(11)
- Sager, M. (2019). Nickel – A Trace Element Hardly Considered. *International Journal of Horticulture*. 3 (2): 75–90.
- Seifan, M., and Berenjian, A. (2019). Microbially induced calcium carbonate precipitation: a widespread phenomenon in the biological world. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology*. 103(12): 4693-4708.

- Shepherd, T. A., and Gomez, M. G. (2024). Microbially Induced Calcite Precipitation via Microbial Organic Acid Oxidation. *Geo-Congress*.
- Shi, J., Qian, W., Zhong Jin, Z., Zhou, Z., Wang, X., and Yang, X. (2023). Evaluation of soil heavy metals pollution and the phytoremediation potential of copper-nickel mine tailings ponds. *PLOS ONE*. 18(3).
- Shougrakpam, S. and Trivedi, A. (2021). Harnessing microbially induced calcite precipitates to use in improving the engineering properties of loose sandy soils. *Sādhanā* 46(1): 41
- Shu, S., Yan, B., Ge, B., Li, S., and Meng, H. (2022). Factors Affecting Soybean Crude Urease Extraction and Biocementation via Enzyme-Induced Carbonate Precipitation (EICP) for Soil Improvement. *Energies*. 15 (15): 5566.
- Siddhartha, M., Bikas, S. R., and Joydeep, M. (2021). Effect of biologically induced cementation; via; Ureolysis in stabilization of silty soil. *Geomicrobiology Journal*. 39 (1).
- Soda, P. R.K., Mogal, A., Chakravarthy, K., et al. (2023). Performance assessment of sustainable biocement mortar incorporated with bacteria-encapsulated cement-coated alginate beads. *Construction and Building Material*. 411
- Spencer, Christine, Ann., Sass, Henrik., Paassen Leon, van. (2023). Increased Microbially Induced Calcium Carbonate Precipitation (MICP) Efficiency in Multiple Treatment Sand Biocementation Processes by Augmentation of Cementation Medium with Ammonium Chloride. *Geotechnics*.
- Stefaniak. K., Wierzbicki, J., Ksit, B., and Szymczak-Gracyk, A. (2023). Biocementation as a Pro-Ecological Method of Stabilizing Construction Subsoil. *Energies*. 16 (6): 2847.
- Sun, Yawen., Liu, Kaiwei., Sun, Daosheng., Jiang, Ningjun., Xu, Wan, Ming., and Wang, Aiguo. (2024). Evaluation of urea hydrolysis for MICP technique applied in recycled aggregate: Concentration of urea and bacterial spores. *Construction and Building Materials*.
- Svane, S., Sigurdarson, J. J., Finkenwirth, F., Eitinger, T., and Karring, H. (2020). Inhibition of urease activity by different compounds provides insight into the modulation and association of bacterial nickel import and ureolysis. *Scientific Reports*. 10(1): 8503.
- Tirkolaei, H.K., Javadi, N., Krishnan, V., Hamdan, N., Kavazanjian, E. (2020). Crude Urease Extract for Biocementation. *Journal of Materials in Civil Engineering*. 32 (12)

- Tripathi, Kaushlendra, Mani., Kumar, Dinesh., and Mishra, Shruti. (2024). Effect of Contamination of Heavy Metals in Soil and Its Mitigation Strategies: A Review. *International Journal of Plant and Soil Science*.
- Wang, S.-Y., Fang, L., Dapaah, M. F., Niu, Q., and Cheng, L. (2023). Bio-Remediation of Heavy Metal-Contaminated Soil by Microbial-Induced Carbonate Precipitation (MICP)—A Critical Review. *Sustainability*. 15 (9): 7622.
- Wang, Y., Wang, Y., & Konstantinou, C. (2023). Strength Behavior of Temperature-Dependent MICP-Treated Soil. *Journal of Geotechnical and Geoenvironmental Engineering*.
- Wang, Yi-Jie., Han, Xiao-Le., Jiang, Ning-Jun., Wang, J., and Feng, J. (2020). The effect of enrichment media on the stimulation of native ureolytic bacteria in calcareous sand. International. *Journal of Environmental Science and Technology*. 17(3):1795-1808.
- White, W. B. (2024). *cave*. <https://www.britannica.com/science/cave>. 4 November 2024
- Wurster, C. M., Munksgaard, N. C., Munksgaard, N. C., Zwart, C., and Bird, M. I. (2015). The biogeochemistry of insectivorous cave guano: a case study from insular Southeast Asia. *Biogeochemistry*. 124(1): 163–175.
- Zandi, P., Yang, J., Mozdzen, K., and Barabasz-Krasny, B. (2020). A review of copper speciation and transformation in plant and soil/wetland systems. 160: 249–293.
- Zhou, G., Xu, Y., Wang, Y., et al. (2023). Study on MICP dust suppression technology in open pit coal mine: Preparation and mechanism of microbial dust suppression material. *Journal of environmental management*. 343. 118181.
- Zhu, T., and Dittrich, M. (2016). Carbonate precipitation through microbial activities in natural environment, and their potential in biotechnology: a review. *Front. Bioeng. Biotechnol.* 4:4.