

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Ahles, T. A., Blanchard, E. B., & Ruckdeschel, J. C. 1983. The Multidimensional Nature of Cancer Related Pain. *Pain*. 17. 272-288.

Aisudione, O., & Shadrac, H. (2010). Acute trauma and pre operative pain. (<http://www.iasp.pain/org/AM/templete>. diperoleh tanggal 20 November 2018).

Apfelbaum J. L., Chen C. Mehta SS. Gan T. J. (2003). Postoprrative pain experience : results from a national survey suggest postoperative pain continues to be undermanaged, *Anast Analg*. 97: 534-40 available from : <https://doi.org/10.1213/01.ANE.0000068822.10113.9E>

Apley, G, A & Solomon, L. 2010. Prinsip Fraktur. Buku ajar ortopedi dan fraktur *systeinapley*. edisi 7. Hal. 237. Jakarta : Widya Medika.

Armis. 2002. *Principles of Fractures Care*. Yogyakarta: MEDIKA Faculty of Medicine Gadjah Mada University.

Atika D, S, Pola Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Fraktur Terbuka di RSUP. DR. M. Djamil Padang. [skripsi]. Padang: Universitas ANDALAS; 2015.

Aulia W, Efektifitas Analgetik pada Pasien Fraktur Dengan Metode VAS di RSUD. Dr. Achmad Mochtar Bukittinggi [skripsi]. Padang: Universitas ANDALAS; 2012.

Bamigbade, T,A & Langford, R, M. 1998. The clinical use of tramadol hydrochloride. *Pain Reviews*. Vol 5. pp.155-82.

Barash, P, G ., Cullen, B, F and Stoelting, R,K . 2001. *Clinical Anesthesia*. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins Publishers.

Baumann, T, J. 2006. "*Pain Management*" in Dipiro, T, J., "Pharmacotherapy", 3th ed. United State of America : Connecticut.

Baumann, T. J., & Strickland, J. 2008. Pain Management. In J.T. Dipiro,, R. L. Talbert, G. C. Yee, G. R. Matzke, B. G. Wells, & L. M. Posey. *Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiological Approach*. New York: Mc Graw Hill Companies, pp. 898-1003

Billy T, Haonga, Jackline E. M, Robert I M, Kitugi S N. Pain management among adult patients with fractures of long bones at Muhimbili,

Orthopedic Institute in Dares Salam, Tanzania. Tanzania J of Health Research. 2011;13(40):104-314.

Blackwell Science Ltd, Journal of Clinical Nursing. Hal: 697-706.

Brannon & Feist. 2007. *Health Psychology*. USA: Thomson Wadsworth
Brunner dan Suddarth. 2001. *Keperawatan Medikal Bedah* . Vol 2. Edisi 8.
Jakarta : Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.

Budd, K & Langford, R. 1999. Tramadol Revisited. *Br. J. Anaesth* : 82 : 493-5.

Chalya PL, Mabula JB, Dass RM, Mbelenge N, Ngayomela IH, Chandika AB, Gilyoma JM. Injury characteristics and outcome of road traffic crash victims at Bugando Medical Centre in Northwestern Tanzania. *Journal Of Trauma Management and Outcomes*. 2012;6(1):1

Compton, P, et al. 2001, Pain Intolerance in Opioid - Maintained Former Opioid addicts. *Effect of Longacting Maintenance Agent*. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* ; 63:139-146

Cristoper L Wu, Srinivasa N Raja., Treatment of acute postoperative pain [internet]. *The lancet* (377). 2011 [cited Desember 2018]. Available from: [https://doi.org/10.1016/s014-67036\(11\)60245-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/s014-67036(11)60245-6)

Davis, M. P. 2003. Canser Pain. *The Cleveland Clinic Foundation*. New York: Cleveland Clinic Inc.

Depertemen Kesehatan RI. 2002. *Pedoman Penggunaan Obat Opioid Dalam Penatalaksanaan Nyeri*, DirJend Pelayanan Kefarmasian dan Alat Kesehatan. Jakarta.

Desen, W. 2008. *Buku Ajar Onkologi Klinik* edisi 2. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta.

Deya P, Luppana K, Jintana D, Pain Experience, *Pain Management Strategy and Satisfaction of Houspital Trauma patient in Indonesia*: Faculty of Nursing, Prince of Sonkla University, Sonkla, Thailand. *J of Nursing Education and practice*. 2018;8(1):79-86.

Dicson, R, A & Wright, V. 1992. *Integrated Clinical Science* : Musculoskeletal Desesase. London. William Heinckman Medical Books Ltd

Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi Sumatera Barat. Profil dinas Kesehatan Sumatera Barat. 2010 tersedia dari: URL: HYPERLINK <http://dinkes.sumbarprov.go.id> [diakses pada 22 Desember 2018]

Duthie, B, J, K. 1998. Remifentanil and Tramadol. Recent Advances In Opioid Pharmacology. *Br. J. Anaesth* ; 81: 51-7.

Ehrenpreis, S, & Ehrenpreis, E, D. 2001. *Clinician's Handbook of Prescription Drug* : McGraw — Hill Companies.

Gerald, K. M. 2008. *AHFS Drug Information*. Bethesda : American Society of Health-System Pharmacists, Inc.

Gery Schmitz, Hans Lepper, and Michael Heidrich, 2008, *Farmakologi dan Toksikologi*, Ed.3, Jakarta : EGC, hal.220-225.

Goodman and Gilman, 2008, *Manual of Pharmacology and Therapeutics*, MCGraw-Hill Comp. USA, p.430-464

Gould. 2001. INFORMATION POINT: Visual Analogue Scale (VAS).

Guyton & Hall. 2007. *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran*. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC. Jakarta.

Gutith-rez, M. 2010. Effectiveness of Diclofenac, Ketorolak and Etoricoxib in the Treatment of Acute Pain from Ankle Fracture. *Proc. West. Pharmacol. Soc. Mexico*. 53: 46-48.

Hartwig, M. S., & Wilson, L. M.2006. Nyeri dalam buku *Patologi: Konsep Klinis Proses-prose Penyakit*. Price, S A, Loraine Mc Carty Wilson. Ed 6. Jakarta: EGC.

Hartwig & Wilson, 2006. *Patofisiologi: Konsep Klinis Proses-Proses Penyakit*. Jakarta: EGC Penerbit Buku Kedokteran. II(6):1063-1103.

Hockenberry, M, J & Wilson, D. 2008. *Wong's Essentials of pediatric Nursing*, 8th, Edition, St. Louis : Mosb. Joseph T o'neil 2017.

IASP (International Association for the Study of Pain). 1979. Pain terms: A list with definitions and notes on usage. *Pain*, 6 (3), 249-252.

Ikawati, Z. 2009. *Penatalaksanaan Nyeri*. Dalam *Pelatihan Farmasi Klinik*. Fakultas Farmasi. UGM. Yogyakarta.

Isselbache. 2000. "*Harrison : Prinsip — Prinsip Ilmu Penyakit Dalam*", (Volume 4). Diterjemahkan oleh Ahmad H Asdie, Sp. PD-KE. Jakarta : Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.

Jarvis, C. Physical examination and health assessment 7th ed. Pain assessment:the fifth vital sign; 2015

Jones ,Joshua, Tin Fei Sim, and Jeff Hughes.2017. Pain Assessment of Elderly Patients with Cognitive Impairment in the Emergency Department: Implications for Pain Management-A Narrative Review of Current Practices. Available online: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5597155/>

Joshi, M. 2006. Evaluation of Pain. *Indian Jurnal. Anaesth*; 50 (5): 335-339.

Katzung, B, G. 2002. *Farmakologi Dasar dan Klinik. Edisi 2.* Jakarta : Salemba Medika.

Keys, D. 1997. *Martindal : The Complete Drug Reference.* 35th ed. London: Pharmaceutical Press.

Kozier B, 2010, *Fundamental of Nursing, Seventh Edition, Vol.1,* Jakarta: EGC.

Krueger, M. 2007. *Martindale: The Complete Drug Reference.* 35th ed. London: Pharmaceutical Press.

Lewis CM, Baldassarre A, Committeri G, Romani GL, Corbetta M. Learning sculpts the spontaneous activity of the resting human brain. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America.* 2011;106:17558–17563.

Machino, M., Yasutsugu, Y., Tetsuro, H., Yoshiharu, O., Teruo, T., Susumu, K And Fumihiko, K. 2010. A Prospective Randomized Study For Postoperative Pain Relief Of Lower Extremity Fractures: Efficacy Of Intrathecal Morphine Administration. *Nagoya J. Med. Sci.* (72. 145 150, 2010).

Mark, MSM Au, TTS., Choi, YF & Wong, TW. 2009. The minimum clinically significant difference in visual analogue scale pain score in a local emergency setting. *Hong Kong Journal of Emergency Medicine, V ol.* 16(4).

Mehlisch, D, R. The Efficacy of Combination Analgetic Therapy in Relieving Detal Pain. *Jada. American Detal Association*;2002.

McGuire, D. B & Sheildler, V. R. (1993). Pain. In S. L. Groen, M. H. Fragge, M. Goodman, and C. H. Yarbrow (Edt.). *Cancer nursing: Principles and practice (3rd Ed.)* (pp. 499-556). Boston, NA: Jones and Bartlett publisher

Morgan. G.E., Mikhail M.S, and Murray M.J. 2006. Pain Management. *Clinical Anesthesiology*, 4th ed. New York: Mc Graw Hill. pp.359-410.

Muttaqin, A. 2008. *Asuhan Keperawatan Klien Gangguan Sistem Muskuloskeletal*. Jakarta : Penerbit buku kedokteran EGC.

Nasir, A., Muhith, A dan Ideputri, M, E. 2011. *Buku Ajar Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan Konsep Pembuatan Karya Tulis dan Thesis Untuk Mahasiswa Kesehatan*, Yogyakarta : Nuha Medica.

Pakpahan, R, H. 1996. *Penyembuhan Fraktur dan Gambaran Histologinya : Bagian Ilmu Histology Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Sumatera Utara Medan*.

Paice J.A. and Farrel B., 2011, The Management of Cancer Pain, *CA: A Cancer Journal for clinicians*, 61(3). 157-182.

ss

Poppy N, R, . Mhd. Ihsan,. Asmin, L, . 2016. Perbandingan Efektivitas Kombinasi Fentanyl Patch 12,5 µg/jam dan 25 µg/jam dengan ketorolak 30 mg Intravena pada Pascabedah Orthopedi Ektrimitas Bawah. RSUD Dr. Agoesdjam Kalimantan Barat. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*. Fakultas Kedokteran USU. 4(2): 95-102.

Potter, P, A dan Perry, A, G. 2006. *Buku Ajar Fundamental Keperawatan : Konsep Proses, dan Praktik*. Vol 2. Edisi 4. Alih Bahasa : Renata Komalasari,dkk. Jakarta : EGC.

Price, S, A. 2005. *Patofisiologi Konsep Klinis Proses — Proses Penyakit*. Vol 2. Edisi 6. Jakarta : Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.

Priyanto. 2008. *Farmakologi Dasar*. Edisi 2. Depok Jabar : Leskonfi.

Rahman M.H, and Beattie J. 2005. Managing most operative pain. *The Pharmaceutical Journal*. Vol (275).145-48.

Rasjad, C. 1998. *Pengantar ilmu bedah ortopaedi*. Ujung pandang : bintang lamumpatue.

Reisner, L, A. 2000. "Pain Management" in Herfindal, T. *"Textbook of Therapeutics Drug and Disease Management"*, 7th ed. Philadelphia : A Wolter Kluwer Company.

Riswanda N, Dwi A, Abdul A, Sulis B. The characteristic of patient with femoral fracture in department of orthopedic and traumatology

RSUD DR. Soetomo Surabaya 2013 – 2016. J of Orthopaedi & Traumatology Surabaya. 2017;6(1):2460-8742.

Roach, Sally.(2006).Introductory Clinical Pharmacology (8thed). United States : Lippincott Williamsand Wilkins.

Robert, L., Marrow, JD. 2008. *Senyawa Analgetik-Antipiretik dan Antiradang Serta Obat-Obat yang Digunakan dalam Penggunaan Pirai*, dalam Buku Goodman & Gilman Dasar Farmakologi Terapi, Vol 1. Edisi 10. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC. Jakarta: 666-707.

Rovers, J.P., Cirrie, J.D., Hagel, H.P., Donough, R.P.M and Sobotka, J.L. 2003. *Practical Guide To Pharmaceutical Care 2n^d edition*. 15-23. American Public Heath Assosiation, Washington. D.C.

Salter R.B. Fractures and Joint Injuries-General Features. Dalam : Johnson EP, penyunting. Textbook of Disorders and Injuries of the Musculoskeletal System, Pennsylvania : Williams & Wilkins, 1999: 417-97.

Siregar, C, J. P, Kumolosari. 2004. *Farmasi Klinik Teori dan Penerapan*, Cetakan 1. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC. Jakarta.

Sjamsuhidajat, R dan Wim de jong. 2007. *Buku ajar ilmu bedah, edisi 2*, jakatra : EGC.

Smeltzer, S, C & Brenda. G. B. 2002. *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Medikal Bedah Edisi 8 Volume 1*. Jakarta : EGC.

Stoelting R K, Hillier S C. Opioid agonists and antagonists, local anesthetics, cyclooxygenase-2 inhibitor and nonspecific nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drugs in: pharmacology & physiology in anesthetic practice 4th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2006.

Sudoyo, A. W. 2006. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam jilid 2 Revisi IV*. Jakarta : Departemen Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.

Tenni, P, *et al*. 1989. *Clinical Oncology Pharmacy: Principle and Practice*. Society of Hospital Pharmacists of Autralia.

Therapeutic Guidelines Limited. 2002. *Therapeutic Guidelines : Analgesic*. North Melbourne. Australia.

Uun N, Pengaruh edukasi suportif terstruktur terhadap mobilisasi dalam konteks asuhan keperawatan pasien fraktur dengan fiksasi ekstrimitas bawah di RSUP Fatmawati Jakarta [tesis]. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia;2008.

Veronica F, Paulo JOC, Vitor EV, Fernando RO, Luciano MV. Pre and postoperative analgesia for orthopedic surgeries. [Internet]. 2015 [cited 2018 24 Desember]; 16(3):166-73. Available from: SciELO

Veryne A P, Widya I, Yuswo S,. Penggunaan Analgesik paska Operasi Orthopedi di RSUP DR. Kariadi Semarang. J Media Medika Muda. 2014. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Diponegoro. Semarang.

Vestergaard, P. 2008. *Pain-Relief Medication and Risk of Fractures*. Current Drug Safety, 2008, 3, 199-203. Denmark.

Vithya C, Menkher M, Rosfita R, Distribusi fraktur femur yang dirawat di rumah sakit DR. M. Djamil Padang. J Kesehatan Andalas. 2017;6(3):586-589.

Wirjoatmodjo K, editor. Anestesiologi dan Reanimasi Modul Dasar untuk Pendidikan S1 Kedokteran. Jakarta: Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Tinggi Departemen Pendidikan Nasional; 1999, 114 – 6, 125 – 7.

World Health Organization. The top 10 causes of death 2016 <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/the-top-10-causes-of-death>.

World Health Organization. 1996. *Cancer Pain Relief* 2nd ed. Geneva: WHO.

