

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, Zaharul, Rosyidah Muhamad, dan Noor Ashikin Said. "U.S. Economic Policy Towards China under the Biden Administration." *Malaysian Journal of History, Politics & Strategic Studies* 51, no. 1 (1 Maret 2024): 37–53. <https://doi.org/10.17576/jebat.2024.5101.03>.
- Affianty, Debbie. *Analisa Politik Luar Negeri*. Malang: UIN Press, 2015.
- Aisy, Rihhadatul, dan Az Zahra. "Analisis Ideosinkratik Joe Biden terkait Penanggulangan Kebijakan AS 'Zero tolerance.'" *Journal of Integrative International Relations* 45, no. 1 (2024): 45–59. <https://doi.org/10.15642/jiir.2024.9.1.45-59>.
- Aksendi, Weilan, Maulana Rifai, dan Nurbani Adine Gustianti. "Perbandingan Kebijakan Luar Negeri Viktor Yanukovych dan Volodymyr Zelensky dalam Menyikapi Rusia." *Journal Of Social Science Research* Vol 4 No 3 (2024).
- Aljazeera. "US Vice President Kamala Harris in Africa to boost ties." Aljazeera, 26 Maret 2023.
- Andrena, Carmela. "Strategi Indonesia Dalam Merespon Pelemahan Pengaruh Amerika Serikat Dan Peningkatan Pengaruh Tiongkok Dalam Bidang Ekonomi." *Global Insight Journal* 10 (2025): 25–49.
- Ardhani, Elsa Seirafina. "Perang Dagang Amerika Serikat Dengan China: Trump Vs Xi Jinping," 2019. <http://www.kemlu.go.id/beijing/Documents/>.
- Arisanto, Puguh Toko, dan Adi Wibawa. "Perang Dagang Era Donald Trump sebagai Kebijakan Luar Negeri Adaptif Convulsive Amerika Serikat." *Indonesian Journal of International Relations* 5, no. 2 (27 Juli 2021): 163–83. <https://doi.org/10.32787/ijir.v5i2.222>.
- Badiri, Istanul. "Analisis Ekonomi Politik Internasional dalam Studi Kasus Perang Dagang Amerika Serikat–Tiongkok periode 2018-2019." *Padjadjaran Journal of International Relations* 2, no. 2 (30 September 2020): 147–57. <https://doi.org/10.24198/padjir.v2i2.26070>.
- Bakry, Umar Suryadi. *Metode Penelitian Hubungan Internasional*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 2015.
- Beasley, Ryan K, Juliet Kaarbo, Jeffrey S Lantis, dan Michael T Snarr. *Foreign Policy in Comparative Perspective: Domestic and International Influences on State Behavior Second Edition*. Los Angeles: SAGE Publications, 2013.
- Biden White House Archives Gov. "Joe Biden." White House Gov, 20 Januari 2021. <https://bidenwhitehouse.archives.gov/administration/president-biden/>.
- . "The Story of the Biden-Harris Administration." White House, 11 Juni 2021. <https://bidenwhitehouse.archives.gov/story/>.

- . “The Story of the Biden-Harris Administration.” White House, 16 Juli 2021. <https://bidenwhitehouse.archives.gov/story/>.
- . “The Story of the Biden-Harris Administration.” White House, November 2024. <https://bidenwhitehouse.archives.gov/story/>.
- Breuning, Marijke. *Foreign Policy Analysis: A Comparative Introduction*. Foreign Policy Analysis: A Comparative Introduction. Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230609242>.
- CNBC. “Hasil Terbaru Pemilu Sela AS, Partai Trump Batal Menang Senat.” CNBC, 14 November 2022. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20221114071758-4-387510/hasil-terbaru-pemilu-sela-as-partai-trump-batal-menang-senat>.
- CNN Indonesia. “Pemilu Sela AS: Demokrat Kuasai DPR, Republik Merajai Senat.” CNN, 8 November 2018. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20181107213956-134-344833/pemilu-sela-as-demokrat-kuasai-dpr-republik-merajai-senat>.
- Dano, Dimasti. “Konflik Ekonomi Amerika Serikat-China Setelah Perang Dagang.” *Jurnal Syntax Fusion* 2, no. 09 (22 September 2022): 777–87. <https://doi.org/10.54543/fusion.v2i09.219>.
- Fadillah, Firman, dan Delanova. Mariane Olivia. “Strategi Pertahanan Amerika Serikat dalam Merespons Ancaman Tiongkok di Indo-Pasifik pada Masa Kepemimpinan Joe Biden.” *Indonesian Journal of International Relations* 7, no. 2 (30 Agustus 2023): 382–409. <https://doi.org/10.32787/ijir.v7i2.472>.
- Falahi, Ziyad, dan Poltak Partogi Nainggolan. “Arah Kebijakan Luar Negeri Amerika Serikat di Bawah Joseph Biden.” *Kajian Singkat terhadap Isu Aktual dan Strategis* Vol 13 No 7 (April 2021).
- Fattah, Ali. “Sino-American Relations in the Trump Era,” 2023. <https://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/balance/c5700.html>.
- Garnaut, Ross. “The Economic Consequences of Mr Trump and Mr Biden.” *Australian Economic Review* 56, no. 4 (1 Desember 2023): 417–30. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8462.12533>.
- Gloria, J, dan Abigail Maria. “Sejarah Pertumbuhan Perekonomian China.” *Jurnal Humaniora dan Sosial Sains* 1, no. 1 (2024): 3032–5463.
- Hadi, Syofyan. “Fungsi Legislasi dalam Sistem Pemerintahan Presidensial (Studi Perbandingan Indonesia dan Amerika Serikat).” *Jurnal Ilmu Hukum* 9, no. 18 (2013): 78–84.
- Harnifah, Nadhila, Salsa Melia Putri, Yeni Greis Manullang, dan Zalwa Apriliana Sesa. “Komparasi Kebijakan Luar Negeri Presiden Joko Widodo dengan Presiden Xi Jinping dalam Merespons Sengketa Laut Cina Selatan Menggunakan Pendekatan Small Theory.” *Global & Policy* 9, no. 1 (2021).
- Ifvan Sunardi, Fieqry. “Perbandingan Kebijakan Portugal dan Hongaria Terhadap Pengungsi Timur Tengah 2015-2018.” *Journal of International Relations*

Volume 6 Nomor 1, no. of (2020): 66976. <http://www.fisip.undip.ac.id>.

Jamitka, Sidik. "US vs China Rivalry in the Biden Era by Bambang Cipto." *WIMAYA* 3 (Desember 2022).

Juwita, R. A Cintya Nurma. "Peran Media Massa di Amerika Serikat dalam Mempengaruhi Kebijakan Invasi ke Irak pada Tahun 2003," 2012. www.scribd.com.

Kamal, Ismail, dan Muhammad Fuad. "Pengaruh Strategi Perang Dagang Donald Trump Terhadap Hubungan Dagang Amerika dan Tiongkok" 12, no. 7 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.36418/syntax-literature.v7i12.10314>.

KJ Holsti (terj). *Politik Internasional: Suatu Kerangka Analisis*. Bandung: Binacipta, 1992.

Kurniawan, Muchammad Akbar, Dinda Novita Sari, dan Nailul Fauziyah. "Tinjauan terhadap Kebijakan Ekonomi Tiongkok sebagai Pemuncak Global: Analisis Perbandingan dengan Amerika Serikat." *Dinamika Sosial: Jurnal Pendidikan Ilmu Pengetahuan Sosial* 3, no. 1 (21 Januari 2024): 30–39. <https://doi.org/10.18860/dsjpips.v3i1.6360>.

Landman, Todd. *Issues and Methods in Comparative Politics: An Introduction, Third Edition*, 2008.

Leoni, Zeno. "The Economy-Security Conundrum in American Grand Strategy: Foreign Economic Policy toward China from Obama to Biden." *China International Strategy Review* 4, no. 2 (1 Desember 2022): 320–34. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42533-022-00120-3>.

Lestari, Yuliannova, dan Fardana Kusumah. "The US Foreign Policy towards China during Trump Administration." *Global Focus* 03, no. 01 (9 Mei 2023): 65–79. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jgf.2023.003.01.6>.

Marion, Yosias, dan Arthur Wabiser. "The SINO-US Relationship: Studi Kasus Kebijakan Amerika Serikat terhadap One China Policy," n.d.

Mas'ood, Mohtar. *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional Disiplin dan Metodologi*. 1 ed. Jakarta: LP3ES, 1990.

Media Indonesia. "Biden Satukan Dua Kekuatan Politik di Gedung Putih." *Media Indonesia*, 13 Februari 2023. <https://epaper.mediaindonesia.com/detail/a-4214>.

Menaldo, Victor, dan Nicolas Wittstock. "Bidenism as Trumpism 2.0: Explaining America's Bipartisan Embrace of Neo-Mercantilist Policies," 2021.

Miles, Matthew B., A. Michael Huberman, dan Johnny Soldana. *Qualitative Data Analysis A Methods Sourcebook*. Third Edition. Los Angeles: SAGE, 2014.

Morin, Jean-Frédéric, dan Jonathan Paquin. *Foreign Policy Analysis: A Toolbox*. Canada: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018.

Muflihah, Siti, Wildia Nusayfi, Junaidi, dan Mashudi. "Dampak Perang Dagang

Amerika Serikat-China terhadap Politik Ekonomi Syariah Indonesia.” *Journal of Qualitative and Quantitative Research* 2, no. 2 (17 Maret 2025): 125–32. <https://doi.org/10.61166/interdisiplin.v2i2.77>.

Office of The Historian. “A Guide to the United States’ History of Recognition, Diplomatic, and Consular Relations, by Country, since 1776: China.” Diakses 11 Februari 2025. <https://history.state.gov/countries/china#:~:text=On January 1%2C 1979%2C the,sole legitimate government of China.>

Parbo, Sonia Agusti. “Negosiasi Perang Dagang Amerika Serikat dan Tiongkok.” *Media Ekonomi* 28, no. 2 (30 Mei 2021): 99–112. <https://doi.org/10.25105/me.v28i2.7102>.

Purnama, Nurlita, Aditya Ardiansyah, dan Izdihar Chairunnisa. “Perbandingan Parlemen Di Indonesia Dengan Amerika Serikat,” no. 2 (2022): 80–88.

Rahmawati, Nurul, dan Syaffudin Fadlillah. “Saudi Arabia antara Rivalitas Amerika Serikat dan China.” *Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Pendidikan*, 2024. <http://jiip.stkipyapisdompua.ac.id>.

Ramadhan, Iqbal. “Lobi Israel dalam Kebijakan Luar Negeri Amerika Serikat ke Timur Tengah.” *Intermestic: Journal of International Studies* 1, no. 2 (26 Mei 2017): 144. <https://doi.org/10.24198/intermestic.v1n2.5>.

Rehia Sebayang. “Damai, Kesepakatan Dagang AS & China Fase 1 Segera Diteken.” CNBC, 12 Januari 2020. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20200112194821-4-129432/damai-kesepakatan-dagang-as-china-fase-1-segera-diteken>.

Rizky, Kiky, dan Fryadiva Meshia Sihabudin. “Bergabungnya Kembali AS dalam Kesepakatan Nuklir Iran JCPOA (Perbedaan Kepemimpinan antara Presiden Trump dan Presiden Biden) Tahun 2022.” *Journal of Economics and Social Sciences* 2, no. 2 (2023): 75–88.

Roy Franedy. “Cara Kejam Donald Trump Matikan Bisnis Huawei.” CNBC, 20 Mei 2019. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/tech/20190520122416-37-73554/cara-kejam-donald-trump-matikan-bisnis-huawei>.

Sakurai Reiko. “Kerangka Kerja Ekonomi Indo-Pasifik.” NHK, 26 Mei 2022. <https://www3.nhk.or.jp/nhkworld/id/news/backstories/2000/>.

Santoso, Tasya Aryanti, Aditya Maulana Hasymi, Yoga Suharman, dan Seftina Kuswardini. “Analisis Perbandingan Persepsi Dalam Perumusan Kebijakan Luar Negeri antara Moon Jae In dan Yoon Suk Yeol Terhadap Aliansi Pertahanan Korea selatan-Amerika Serikat.” *Jurnal Ilmiah Hubungan Internasional Fajar*, 2023, 27–43.

Saputra, Bayu. “Analisis Pengaruh Partai Republik terhadap Kebijakan Luar Negeri ‘Trump Wall’ di Perbatasan AS-Meksiko.” *Jurnal Prodi Hubungan Internasional* Vol. 2 No. 1 (2022): 116–31.

Saragih, Hendra Maujana, Hanna Rahayu, dan Muhammad Zulham. “Kekuatan Ekonomi-Politik China Pasca Covid-19.” *Journal of Islam and International*

Affairs Vol 7 no.1 (2022): 1–32.

Schoenbaum, Thomas J. “Bidenomics versus Maganomics on Trade Law: Pick Your Poison,” 2024.

Schüler-Zhou, Yun, dan Margot Schüller. “Trump’s Shadow over US-China Economic Relations,” 2023. <https://nbn-resolving.org/urn:nbn:de:0168-ssoar-52249-1>.

Song, Guoyou. “China–US Economic and Trade Relations: Trump and Beyond.” *East Asian Affairs* 02, no. 01 (Juni 2022). <https://doi.org/10.1142/s2737557922500012>.

Taufani, Muhammad Reza Ilham. “Membongkar Perang Dagang AS Vs China & Upaya Dedolarisasi.” CNBC, 23 April 2023. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/research/20230421165302-128-431640/membongkar-perang-dagang-as-vs-china-upaya-dedolarisasi>.

Taufik, dan Sundari Ayu Pratiwi. “American First : Kebijakan Donald Trump dalam Pembatasan Kaum Imigran ke Amerika Serikat.” *Intermestic: Journal of International Studies* 6, no. 1 (30 November 2021): 221. <https://doi.org/10.24198/intermestic.v6n1.11>.

TEMPO. “Perang Dagang Cina vs AS: Siapa yang Paling Rugi?” TEMPO, 11 April 2025. <https://www.tempo.co/internasional/perang-dagang-cina-vs-as-siapa-yang-paling-rugi--1229782>.

Trump White House Archives Gov. “Donald J. Trump.” White House Gov, 20 Januari 2017. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/people/donald-j-trump/>.

———. “Executive Order on Addressing the Threat from Securities Investments that Finance Communist Chinese Military Companies.” White House, 12 November 2020. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/presidential-actions/executive-order-addressing-threat-securities-investments-finance-communist-chinese-military-companies/>.

———. “Executive Order on Addressing the Threat to the Domestic Supply Chain from Reliance on Critical Minerals from Foreign Adversaries.” White House, 30 September 2020. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/presidential-actions/executive-order-addressing-threat-domestic-supply-chain-reliance-critical-minerals-foreign-adversaries/>.

———. “President Donald J. Trump’s State Visit to China.” White House, 10 November 2017. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/president-donald-j-trumps-state-visit-china/>.

———. “President Donald J. Trump is Addressing Unfair Trade Practices That Threaten to Harm Our National Security.” White House, 8 Maret 2018. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/president-donald-j-trump-addressing-unfair-trade-practices-threaten-harm-national-security/>.

———. “President Trump on China: Putting America First.” White House Gov, 2 November 2020. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings->

statements/president-trump-china-putting-america-first/.

———. “Presidential Memorandum on the Actions by the United States Related to the Section 301 Investigation.” White House Gov, 22 Maret 2018. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/presidential-actions/presidential-memorandum-actions-united-states-related-section-301-investigation/>.

———. “Remarks by President Trump in Press Conference.” White House Gov, 25 September 2019. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/remarks-president-trump-press-conference-3/>.

———. “Remarks by President Trump to the 73rd Session of the United Nations General Assembly | New York, NY.” White House Gov, 25 September 2018. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/remarks-president-trump-73rd-session-united-nations-general-assembly-new-york-ny/>.

———. “Remarks by Vice President Pence at the Frederic V. Malek Memorial Lecture.” White House Gov, 24 Oktober 2019. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/remarks-vice-president-pence-frederic-v-malek-memorial-lecture/>.

———. “Remarks by Vice President Pence on the Administration’s Policy Toward China.” White House Gov, 4 Oktober 2018. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/remarks-vice-president-pence-administrations-policy-toward-china/>.

———. “What You Need To Know About President Donald J. Trump’s Actions Responding To China’s Unfair Trade Practices.” White House, 6 April 2018. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/need-know-president-donald-j-trumps-actions-responding-chinas-unfair-trade-practices/>.

Utami, Widya. “Perbandingan Kewenangan Badan Legislatif di Indonesia dan Amerika Serikat (Perspektif Pembuatan Undang-Undang).” *Jurnal Hukum Kenegaraan dan Politik Islam* Vol 4 No 1 (Juni 2024): 105–36. <https://doi.org/10.51903/education.v2i2.147>.

VOA. “Beijing Tegur Jepang, Inggris, dan Sebut KTT G7 ‘Anti-China.’” VOA, 22 Mei 2023. <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/beijing-tegur-jepang-inggris-dan-sebut-ktt-g7-anti-china-/7103552.html>.

———. “Biden Hadapi Tekanan Akibat Lonjakan Harga Kebutuhan Pokok dan Inflasi.” VOA, 7 Juni 2022.

Wang, Dong. “China’s Trade Relations with the United States in Perspective.” *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs* 3 (2010): 165–210.

Widokuswara, Patsy. “Perbedaan Biden dan Trump dalam Kebijakan Impor Produk asal China.” VOA, 21 Mei 2024. <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/perbedaan-biden-dan-trump-dalam-kebijakan-impor-produk-asal-china/7619939.html>.

Wilantari, Regina Niken, dan Suryaning Bawono. “Tantangan Dominasi Amerika Serikat oleh Tiongkok dalam Perang Dagang.” *Jurnal Manajemen Jayanegara*

13 (2021): 32–36. <https://doi.org/10.52956/jmj.v13i1>.

World Bank. “GDP per Capita Growth (Annual %) - China, United States.” World Bank, 2023. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PCAP.KD.ZG?end=2023&locations=CN-US&start=1979&view=chart>.

Zaki, Amril Hanif, dan Ahmad Sahide. “Joe Biden’s foreign policy in dealing with China.” *Multidisciplinary Reviews*. Malque Publishing, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.31893/multirev.2024024>.

Zreik, Mohamad. “US-China Relations in The Era of Multi-Polarism: Trade War Between the Two Economic Giants.” *Eurasian Research Journal* 4, no. 2 (15 April 2022): 43–65. <https://doi.org/10.53277/2519-2442-2022.2-03>.

Zubaidah, Ainun Arta, dan Ratih Herningtyas. “Conciliator VS Bloc Leader: Perbandingan Kebijakan Barack Obama & Donald Trump Dalam Merespon Pertumbuhan Ekonomi China” Volume 3 Nomor 2 (2021).

