

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abed Elahad, J., McCarthy, M. W., Goverman, J., & Kaafarani, H. M. A. (2018). An Overview of Sacral Decubitus Ulcer. *Current Trauma Reports*, 4(4), 263–272. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40719-018-0152-0>
- Agustina, E. N., & Rasid, H. Al. (2020). Peran Keluarga Dengan Pencegahan Decubitus Pada Pasien Stroke. *Jurnal Ilmiah Wijaya*, 12(1), 2301–4113. www.jurnalwijaya.com;
- Alimansur, M., & Santoso, P. (2019). Faktor Resiko Dekubitus Pada Pasien Stroke. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, 8(1), 82. <https://doi.org/10.32831/jik.v8i1.259>
- Alito, A., Portaro, S., Leonardi, G., Ventimiglia, C., Bonanno, F., Fenga, D., Sconza, C., & Tisano, A. (2023). Pressure Ulcers—A Longstanding Problem: A 7-Year Neurorehabilitation Unit Experience of Management, Care, and Clinical Outcomes. *Diagnostics*, 13(20). <https://doi.org/10.3390/diagnostics13203213>
- Anders, J., Heinemann, A., Leffmann, C., Leutenegger, M., Profener, F., & Von Renteln-Kruse, W. (2010). Decubitus Ulcers: Pathophysiology and Primary Prevention. *Deutsches Arzteblatt*, 107(21), 371–382. <https://doi.org/10.3238/arztebl.2010.0371>
- Anderson, E. T., & Manoppo, A. J. (2023). Dukungan Keluarga dengan Kualitas Hidup. *MAHESA*. <https://doi.org/10.33024/mahesa.v3i7.10455>
- Arikunto, & Suharmi. (2015). Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan. In *Acta Universitatis Agriculturae et Silviculturae Mendelianae Brunensis* (Vol. 53, Issue 9).
- Ariska, Y. N., Handayani, P. A., & Hartati, E. (2020). Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Beban Caregiver dalam Merawat Keluarga yang Mengalami Stroke. *Holistic Nursing and Health Science*, 3(1), 52–63. <https://doi.org/10.14710/hnhs.3.1.2020.52-63>
- Askari, H., Yaghoubinia, F., Keykhah, A., & Karimi, F. (2018). Investigating the Effect of Home-Based Training for Family Caregivers on the Incidence of Bedsore in Patients with Stroke in Ali Ebne Abitaleb Hospital, Zahedan, Iran: A Clinical Trial Study. *Medical - Surgical Nursing Journal*, In Press(In Press). <https://doi.org/10.5812/msnj.87325>
- Atmojo, D. S. (2020). Family Knowledge in Post-Stroke Pressure Wound Prevention in the Working Area of the Balowerti Health Center, Kediri. *Jurnal Kesehatan Pasak Bumi Kalimantan*, 3(2), 15. <https://doi.org/10.30872/j.kes.pasmi.kal.v3i2.4933>
- Aulia Asman and An Aulingga Asman. (2021). Relationship of Family

Knowledge About Prevention of Decubitus With the Event of Decubitus in Patients Total Care in the Neurology Room of Pariaman Hospital Rsud. *JOURNAL SCIENTIFIC OF MANDALIKA (JSM) e-ISSN 2745-5955 | p-ISSN 2809-0543*, 2(7), 305–311. <https://doi.org/10.36312/10.36312/vol2iss7pp305-311>

Badrujamaludin, A., Melanie, R., & Nurdiantini, N. (2022). Pengaruh mobilisasi dan massage terhadap pencegahan risiko luka tekan pada pasien tirah baring. *Holistik Jurnal Kesehatan*, 15(4), 610–623.

Bakri, A., Irwandy, F., & Linggi, E. B. (2020). Pengaruh Pendidikan Kesehatan Tentang Perawatan Pasien Stroke di Rumah terhadap Tingkat Pengetahuan Keluarga. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan Sandi Husada*, 9(1), 372–378. <https://doi.org/10.35816/jiskh.v11i1.299>

Beeckman, D., Defloor, T., Schoonhoven, L., & Vanderwee, K. (2011). Knowledge and Attitudes of Nurses on Pressure Ulcer Prevention: A Cross-Sectional Multicenter Study in Belgian Hospitals. *Worldviews on Evidence-Based Nursing*, 8(3), 166–176. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-6787.2011.00217.x>

Bradford, N. K. (2016). Repositioning for pressure ulcer prevention in adults-A Cochrane review. *International Journal of Nursing Practice*, 22(1), 108–109. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ijn.12426>

Burkett, M., RN, MS, CNS, & NEA-BC. (2014). *EVENT BASED THERAPEUTIC REPOSITIONING*. 1–59.

Castelino, F., Hephzibah, D., C, D., R, S. R., S, G., H M, S., V, D., & Wani, Z. A. (2024). Nursing Interventions to Prevent Pressure Ulcers in Critically Ill Patients: A Review of the Evidence. *Asian Journal of Research in Infectious Diseases*, 15(6), 34–43. <https://doi.org/10.9734/ajrid/2024/v15i6354>

Chang, S. J., Choi, S., Kim, S., & Song, M. (2014). Intervention Strategies Based on Information-Motivation-Behavioral Skills Model for Health Behavior Change: A Systematic Review. *Asian Nursing Research*, 8(3), 172–181. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.ANR.2014.08.002>

Chen, C. Y., Chiang, I. H., Ou, K. L., Chiu, Y. L., Liu, H. H., Chang, C. K., Wu, C. J., Chu, T. S., Hsu, K. F., Huang, D. W., & Tzeng, Y. S. (2020). Surgical treatment and strategy in patients with pressure sores: A single-surgeon experience. *Medicine (United States)*, 99(44), E23022. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000023022>

Chen, G., Lin, L., Yan-Lin, Y., Loretta, C. Y. F., & Han, L. (2020). The prevalence and incidence of community-acquired pressure injury: A protocol for systematic review and meta-analysis. *Medicine (United States)*, 99(48), E22348. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000022348>

Chong, C. K. W., & Lee, J. S. W. (2017). A home-based education programme in

pressure injury prevention and management for caregivers of elderly patients: A pilot study. *Asian Journal of Gerontology and Geriatrics*, 12(2), 53–59.

- Chou, R., Dana, T., Bougatsos, C., Blazina, I., Starmer, A. J., Reitel, K., & Buckley, D. I. (2013). Pressure ulcer risk assessment and prevention: A systematic comparative effectiveness review. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 159(1), 28–38. <https://doi.org/10.7326/0003-4819-159-1-201307020-00006>
- Constantinescu, V., Arsenescu-Georgescu, C., Matei, D., Moscalu, M., Corciova, C., & Cuciureanu, D. (2019). Heart rate variability analysis and cardiac dysautonomia in ischemic stroke patients. *Clinical Neurology and Neurosurgery*, 186. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clineuro.2019.105528>
- Costa, A. da, Peristiwati, Y., Ellina, A. D., & Fajriah, A. S. (2022). Literature Review: Family Caring Method To Prevent Decubitus in Stroke Patients. *Journal of Public Health Research and Community Health Development*, 6(1), 54–62. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jphrecode.v6i1.29534>
- da Costa, A., Peristiwati, Y., Ellina, A. D., & Fajriah, A. S. (2022). Literature Review: Family Caring Method To Prevent Decubitus in Stroke Patients. *Journal of Public Health Research and Community Health Development*, 6(1), 54–62. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jphrecode.v6i1.29534>
- Dalton, E. J., Jamwal, R., Augoustakis, L., Hill, E., Johns, H., Thijs, V., & Hayward, K. S. (2024). Prevalence of Arm Weakness, Pre-Stroke Outcomes and Other Post-Stroke Impairments Using Routinely Collected Clinical Data on an Acute Stroke Unit. *Neurorehabilitation and Neural Repair*, 38(2), 148–160. <https://doi.org/10.1177/15459683241229676>
- Ecler-Nocoń, B. (2016). The Family and Modern trends: How to Construct an optimal Model of roles Played in the Family. *New Educational Review*, 44(1), 96–106. <https://doi.org/10.15804/TNER.2016.44.2.08>
- Edsberg, L. E., Black, J. M., Goldberg, M., McNichol, L., Moore, L., & Sieggreen, M. (2016). Revised National Pressure Ulcer Advisory Panel Pressure Injury Staging System. *Journal of Wound, Ostomy and Continence Nursing*, 43(6), 585–597. <https://doi.org/10.1097/WON.0000000000000281>
- El-Berdan, A., Elesawy, F. M., & Jahan, M. I. (2022). Impact of a Pressure Ulcers Instructional Program on Nurses' Performance and Patient Outcomes. *Malaysian Journal of Nursing*, 13(4), 25–33. <https://doi.org/10.31674/mjn.2022.v13i04.005>
- Firmansyah, D., Rahayu, U., Yudianto, K., & Keperawatan, F. (2022). Studi Literatur : Validitas Prediksi Skala Braden Pada Kejadian Dekubitus Di Indonesia. *Medical-Surgical Journal of Nursing Research David Firmansyah, et.Al*, 1(1), 38–48.
- Friberg-Felsted, K., & Caserta, M. S. (2023). Essentials to Improve the

Effectiveness of Healthy Aging Programming: Consideration of Social Determinants and Utilization of a Theoretical Model. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 20. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph20156491>

Georgieva, D., & Kanchev, A. (2021). Assessment of the risk of decubitus ulcers using braden scale. *Journal of IMAB - Annual Proceeding (Scientific Papers)*, 27(3), 3930–3934. <https://doi.org/10.5272/jimab.2021273.3930>

Georgieva, D. (2016). Sympathetic skin response in acute ischemic stroke - Hemispheric asymmetry. *Scripta Scientifica Medica*, 48(4), 43. <https://doi.org/10.14748/ssm.v48i4.1859>

Georgieva, D. (2021). ASSESSMENT OF THE RISK OF DECUBITUS ULCERS USING BRADEN SCALE. *Journal of IMAB - Annual Proceeding (Scientific Papers)*, 27(3), 3930–3934. <https://doi.org/10.5272/jimab.2021273.3930>

Hamzah, A., Hatimah, I., Saepudin, A., & Pramudia, J. R. (2024). *Model Layanan Homecare Berbasis Pembelajaran Partisipatif Pada Keluarga Pasien Pascastroke: Sebuah Intervensi Pendidikan Masyarakat Penerbit Cv.Eureka Media Aksara* (F. Sihombing (ed.)). Penerbit Cv.Eureka Media Aksara.

Hancı Tok, H., & Uzun, L. N. (2024). Pressure ulcer prevention: family caregiver training effectiveness. *BMJ Supportive & Palliative Care*, 15(1), 72–78. <https://doi.org/10.1136/spcare-2023-004711>

Haskell, R. E. C. N.-U. N. I. S. L. . H. 2001 D. U. E. 12-16-11. (2001). Transfer of learning : cognition, instruction, and reasoning. *Educational Psychology Series.*, xx, 241 p. ST-Transfer of learning : cognition,. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/B0126574103008345>

Ho, Y.-C. L., Mahirah, D., Ho, C. Z.-H., & Thumboo, J. (2022). The role of the family in health promotion: a scoping review of models and mechanisms. *Health Promotion International*, 37(6). <https://doi.org/10.1093/heapro/daac119>

Ikram, M. T., Azam, H. U., Azam, K. U., Arif, A., Rahman, A., Khan, B. D., & Rahim, A. K. (2023). The Presentation of Medical Complications in the Acute in-Hospital Management of Stroke Patients and Their Determinants: a Cross-Sectional Study. *Journal of Medical Sciences (Peshawar)*, 31(3), 250–255. <https://doi.org/10.52764/jms.23.31.3.18>

Jirů-Hillmann, S., Gabriel, K. M. A., Schuler, M., Wiedmann, S., Mühler, J., Dötter, K., Soda, H., Rascher, A., Benesch, S., Kraft, P., Pfau, M., Stenzel, J., von Nippold, K., Benghebrid, M., Schulte, K., Meinck, R., Volkmann, J., Haeusler, K. G., & Heuschmann, P. U. (2022). Experiences of family caregivers 3-months after stroke: results of the prospective trans-regional network for stroke intervention with telemedicine registry (TRANSIT-

- Stroke). *BMC Geriatrics*, 22(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-022-02919-6>
- Kaakinen, J. R., Coehlo, D. P., Steele, R., Tabacco, A., & Hanson, S. M. H. (2015). *Family Health Care Nursing: Theory, Practice, and Research*. F.A. Davis Company. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=MAyenAEACAAJ>
- Kandi, L. A., Rangel, I. C., Movtchan, N. V, Van Spronsen, N. R., & Kruger, E. A. (2022). Comprehensive Management of Pressure Injury: A Review. *Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Clinics of North America*, 33(4), 773–787. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pmr.2022.06.002>
- Kathirvel, S., Kaur, S., Dhillon, M. S., & Singh, A. (2022). Impact of structured educational interventions on the prevention of pressure ulcers in immobile orthopedic patients in India: A pragmatic randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Family Medicine and Primary Care*, 6(2), 169–170. <https://doi.org/10.4103/jfmpc.jfmpc>
- KD, S. D., Rohyadi, Y., Setiawan, A., & Fathudin, Y. (2022). Efektifitas Perubahan Posisi Dan Massage Pada Pasen Tirah Baring Dalam Pencegahan Terjadinya Dekubitus Di Rsud Al Ihsan Kabupaten Bandung. *Jurnal Keperawatan Indonesia Florence Nightingale*, 2(2), 32–37. <https://doi.org/10.34011/jkifn.v2i2.1190>
- Kentish-Barnes, N., Danbury, C., Benbenishty, J., & Azoulay, E. (2020). Shared Decision-Making With Patients and Families. In *Compelling Ethical Challenges in Critical Care and Emergency Medicine* (pp. 65–73). Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-43127-3_7
- Kosasih, C. E., Solehati, T., & Purba, C. I. (2018). Pengaruh Edukasi Kesehatan Terhadap Pengetahuan Pasien Stroke dan Keluarga: Peran, Dukungan, dan Persiapan Perawatan Pasien Stroke di Rumah. *Media Kesehatan Politeknik Kesehatan Makassar*, 13(2), 8. <https://doi.org/10.32382/medkes.v13i2.662>
- Kottner, J., Cuddigan, J., Carville, K., Balzer, K., Berlowitz, D., Law, S., Litchford, M., Mitchell, P., Moore, Z., Pittman, J., Sigaudou-Roussel, D., Yee, C. Y., & Haesler, E. (2019). Prevention and treatment of pressure ulcers/injuries: The protocol for the second update of the international Clinical Practice Guideline 2019. *Journal of Tissue Viability*, 28(2), 51–58. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtv.2019.01.001>
- Latipah, S., Sofiani, Y., Yunitri, N., Mulyatsih, M. E., & Sulistyorini, C. I. (2024). Comparison of the Effectiveness Lateral Position 30 Degrees and 90 Degrees on Decubitus Events in Stroke Patients. *Jurnal Keperawatan Komprehensif (Comprehensive Nursing Journal)*, 10(3). <https://doi.org/10.33755/jkk.v10i3.713>
- Le Fort, M., Espagnacq, M., Perrouin-Verbe, B., & Ravaud, J. F. (2017). Risk Analyses of Pressure Ulcer in Tetraplegic Spinal Cord-Injured Persons: A French Long-Term Survey. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 98(9), 1782–1791.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2016.12.017>

- Le, P. B., Kelly-Brown, J., Yturalde, K. J., McGreevy, D. J., Lindler, L., Hurley, D. M., & Friedman, H. I. (2024). Improving the Care and Cost of Treating Community-Acquired Stage 3 and 4 Decubitus Ulcers. *Annals of Plastic Surgery*, *92*(6), S408–S412. <https://doi.org/10.1097/SAP.0000000000003954>
- Levine, J. M. (2024). Pressure Injuries and Chronic Wounds. *Clinics in Geriatric Medicine*, *40*(3), xi–xiii. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cger.2023.12.007>
- Lin, F., Wu, Z., Song, B., Coyer, F., & Chaboyer, W. (2020). The effectiveness of multicomponent pressure injury prevention programs in adult intensive care patients: A systematic review. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, *102*, 103483. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2019.103483>
- Mahmuda, I. N. N. (2019). Pencegahan Dan Tatalaksana Dekubitus Pada Geriatri. *Biomedika*, *11*(1), 11. <https://doi.org/10.23917/biomedika.v11i1.5966>
- Martin, M., & Zimprich, D. (2005). Cognitive development in midlife. *Middle Adulthood: A Lifespan Perspective*, 179–206. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781452225999.n6>
- McAuliffe, P. B., Talwar, A. A., Desai, A. A., Broach, R. B., & Fischer, J. P. (2022). P123. Trends in Decubitus Ulcers in the Us 2012-2017. *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery - Global Open*, *10*(4S), 108–109. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.gox.0000828840.33548.c7>
- Mervis, J. S., & Phillips, T. J. (2019). Pressure ulcers: Pathophysiology, epidemiology, risk factors, and presentation. *Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology*, *81*(4), 881–890. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaad.2018.12.069>
- Michaelsen, M. M., & Esch, T. (2023). Understanding health behavior change by motivation and reward mechanisms: a review of the literature. *Frontiers in Behavioral Neuroscience*, *17*(June), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fnbeh.2023.1151918>
- Miller, L. R. (2016). Definition of Family. In *The Wiley Blackwell Encyclopedia of Family Studies* (pp. 1–7). John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119085621.wbef137>
- Ming, P. Y., Yuan, S., & Yan, X. (2024). Factors influencing the development and implementation of pediatrics in family-centered care model: A scoping review. *Open Journal of Pediatrics and Child Health*. <https://doi.org/10.17352/ojpch.000055>
- Mordiffi, S. Z., Kent, B., Phillips, N. M., & Choon Huat, G. K. (2018). Assessing pressure injury risk using a single mobility scale in hospitalised patients: a comparative study using case-control design. *Journal of Research in Nursing*, *23*(5), 387–403. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1744987118762006>

- Morris, T. H. (2020). Experiential learning – a systematic review and revision of Kolb’s model. *Interactive Learning Environments*, 28(8), 1064–1077. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10494820.2019.1570279>
- Mulyani, S., & Darussalam, M. (2023). Hubungan Ketergantungan Activity Daily Living Penderita Stroke dengan Beban Family Caregiver di Puskesmas Kasihan II. *Jurnal Keperawatan Klinis Dan Komunitas (Clinical and Community Nursing Journal)*, 7(1), 29. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jkkk.83043>
- Musrah, A. S., Pratiwi, A., Suranta Ginting, D., Nurhanifah, D., & Anshari, M. (2024). Education on the role of family to increase knowledge in preventing attacks in post-stroke patients. *Abdimas Polsaka*, 3(1), 20–25. <https://doi.org/10.35816/abdimpolsaka.v3i1.63>
- Najjar, C., Dima, D., & Goldfarb, M. (2022). Patient and Family Perspectives on Early Mobilization in Acute Cardiac Care. *CJC Open*, 4(2), 230–236. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjco.2021.10.007>
- Nikolovska, L., & Taci, A. (2023). Physical therapy and neurorehabilitation of patients with cerebrovascular stroke. *Open Access International Journal of Academic Research UNIVERSES*, 1(3), 47–51. <https://doi.org/10.59710/oaijoaru2313047n>
- Nisa Eka Mufidah, & Sri Hartutik. (2024). Penerapan Massage Effleurage dengan Olive Oil terhadap Pencegahan Luka Dekubitus di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Sukoharjo. *NAJ: Nursing Applied Journal*, 2(4), 52–62. <https://doi.org/10.57213/naj.v2i4.373>
- Notoatmodjo, S., Kasiman, S., & Kintoko Rohadi, R. (2018). Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan. Rineka Cipta. *MATEC Web of Conferences*, 150, 5065.
- Nursalam. (2016). Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan. (2016). Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan Pendekatan Praktis (Edisi 4). Salemba Medika. Pendekatan Praktis. In P. Puji Lestasi (Ed.), *Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan. Salemba Medika* (Edisi 5). https://scholar.google.co.id/citations?view_op=view_citation&hl=id&user=SflVStsAAAAJ&citation_for_view=SflVStsAAAAJ:0sTkTiv_uMkC
- Nuzulullail, A. S., Pranata, S., Armiyati, Y., & Chanif. (2023). Effleurage Massage With Virgin Coconut Oil (Vco) To Prevent Decubitus Ulcers in Immobilized Patients: a Case Study. *Journal of Vocational Nursing*, 4(1), 21–26. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jovin.v4i1.44070>
- O’Connor, T., Moore, Z. E. H., & Patton, D. (2021). Patient and lay carer education for preventing pressure ulceration in at-risk populations. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2021(2). <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD012006.pub2>
- Palmer, S. (2017). Family Adaptation and Intervention. In *Practical Psychology in Medical Rehabilitation* (pp. 415–422). Springer, Cham.

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-34034-0_46

Permenkes, R. (2017). *Promosi Kesehatan*.

Phoong, K. Y., Hardacre, C. L., & Hill, J. E. (2023). Advancing pressure ulcer prevention: evaluating the impact of patient and lay carer education. *British Journal of Community Nursing*, 28(Sup12), S8–S12. <https://doi.org/10.12968/bjcn.2023.28.Sup12.S8>

Potter, P. A., Perry, A. G., Stockert, P. A., & Hall, A. (2014). *Essentials for Nursing Practice-E-Book: Essentials for Nursing Practice-E-Book*. Elsevier Health Sciences.

Price, H. L., & Campbell, S. G. (2023). Isolated Lower Limb Weakness Following Hemorrhagic Stroke: A Case Report. *Cureus*. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.38798>

Rahmadani, W., & Chayati, N. (2023). Massage in prevention of decubitus ulcers in bedrest patients: A literature review. *Jurnal Aisyah: Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, 8(2). <https://doi.org/10.30604/jika.v8i2.1989>

Riandini, R., Emaliawati, E., & Mirwanti, R. (2018). PREVALENCE, PREVENTION, and WOUND CARE of PRESSURE INJURY in STROKE PATIENTS in the NEUROLOGY WARD. *Belitung Nursing Journal*, 4(6), 581–590. <https://doi.org/10.33546/BNJ.555>

Santos, A. C. A., Alfieri, F. M., & Battistella, L. R. (2017). Cutaneous temperature sensitivity alteration in subjects with chronic stroke sequelae - Pharmacological perspectives. *Journal of Basic and Clinical Physiology and Pharmacology*, 28(5), 437–441. <https://doi.org/10.1515/jbcpp-2016-0179>

Saraf, U., Kumar A, A., & Panicker, J. N. (2022). Urogenital dysfunction following neurotrauma. *Current Opinion in Neurology*, 35(6), 753–760. <https://doi.org/10.1097/WCO.0000000000001122>

Sari, R. (2017). Pengalaman Keluarga Dalam Merawat Dekubitus Family's Experience in Taking Care Decubitus Ulcer. *Wacana Kesehatan*, 1(1).

Sekaran, U., & Roger, B. (2016). *Research Methods fo Business (7th ed.)*.

Seyhan, S. (2018). Decubitus ulcer development: An investigation on its effect and evidence in home care patients. *Indian Journal of Palliative Care*, 24(4), 505–511. https://doi.org/10.4103/IJPC.IJPC_85_18

Shi, C., Dumville, J. C., Cullum, N., Rhodes, S., McInnes, E., Goh, E. L., & Norman, G. (2021). Beds, overlays and mattresses for preventing and treating pressure ulcers: an overview of Cochrane Reviews and network meta-analysis. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2021(8). <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD013761.pub2>

Shrestha, C., & Khatiwada, S. (2018). Educational Intervention on Pressure ulcer among Caregivers of Immobilized Patient. *International Journal of Nursing*

Research and Practice (IJNRP), 5(1).
<https://doi.org/10.15509/ijnrp.2018.5.1.357>

Soekidjo Notoadmodjo. (2012). PENDIDIKAN DAN PERILAKU KESEHATAN. JAKARTA: PT Rineka Cipta (2012). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*.

Sugiyono. (2019). *Metode penelitian bisnis: pendekatan kuantitatif, kualitatif, kombinasi, dan R&D*.

Tarvonen-Schröder, S., Niemi, T., & Koivisto, M. (2023). Inpatient Rehabilitation After Acute Severe Stroke: Predictive Value of the National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale Among Other Potential Predictors for Discharge Destination. *Advances in Rehabilitation Science and Practice*, 12, 275363512311579. <https://doi.org/10.1177/27536351231157966>

Thomas, P. A., Liu, H., & Umberson, D. (2017). Family Relationships and Well-Being. *Innovation in Aging*, 1(3). <https://doi.org/10.1093/geroni/igx025>

Trinidad, S., & María, D. (2019). *Educational intervention in caregivers to prevent pressure ulcers in adults with prolonged immobility*. 12, 12–16.

Tulchinsky, T. H., Varavikova, E. A., & Cohen, M. J. (2023). Family health and primary prevention. In *The New Public Health* (pp. 467–549). Elsevier eBooks. <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-0-12-822957-6.00007-7>

Venketasubramanian, N., Yudiarto, F. L., & Tugasworo, D. (2022). Stroke Burden and Stroke Services in Indonesia. *Cerebrovascular Diseases Extra*, 12(1), 53–57. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000524161>

Widianti, E., J. R. V., & Prawesti, A. (2019). Beban Keluarga Sebagai Caregiver Pada Klien Stroke Di Bandung. *Jurnal Keperawatan 'Aisyiyah*, 5(2), 31–40. <https://doi.org/10.33867/jka.v5i2.102>

Yong, H. Y. F., Ganesh, A., & Camara-Lemarroy, C. (2023). Gastrointestinal Dysfunction in Stroke. *Seminars in Neurology*, 43(4), 609–625. <https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0043-1771470>

Yuniarti, R., & Bahri, S. Y. (2023). Studi Data Sampel Berpasangan pada Pendekatan Statistika Parametrik dan Non Parametrik. *Jurnal Arjuna*, 1(6), 327–333. <https://doi.org/10.61132/arjuna.v1i6.601>

Zhang, X., Zhu, N., Li, Z., Xie, X., Liu, T., & Ouyang, G. (2021). The global burden of decubitus ulcers from 1990 to 2019. *Scientific Reports*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-01188-4>