DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ababakr, Amer. "The Reasons behind the Rise of Isis: An Analytical Perspective." *Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences* 13, no. 5 (September 2, 2022): 12–27.
- Abdullah, Syafruddin. "Daulah Bâqiyah Wa Yatamaddad." *Kompasiana*. Last modified August 23, 2016. Accessed June 25, 2025. https://www.kompasian a.com/sabdullah/57bb9cbd4323bdd826708d69/daulah-baqiyah-wa-yatamaddad.
- Ahram, Ariel I. 2015. "Sexual Violence and the Making of ISIS." *Survival* 57(3): 57–78.
- Al Hayat Media Center. "Video: Islamic State Media Branch Releases 'the End of Sykes-Picot."" *Belfast Telegraph*. Belfast Telegraph, July 1, 2014. Last modified July 1, 2014. Accessed May 26, 2025. https://www.belfast telegraph.co.uk/video-news/video-islamic-state-media-branch-releases-theend-of-sykes-picot/30397575.html.
- Ali Elbenhawy, "Hezbollah as a Norm Entrepreneur: Reconstructing Resistance and Legitimacy," *Hezbollah as a Norm Entrepreneur: Reconstructing Resistance and Legitimacy* (thesis, AUC Knowledge Fountain, 2016).
- Amara, Sofia, and Cyril Thomas. *Abu Bakr Al Baghdadi: The Caliph of Terror*. Dokumenter. Disutradarai oleh Sofia Amara and Cyril Thomas. Prancis: Jawa Films, 2017.
- Ayoob, Mohammed. *The Many Faces of Political Islam: Religion and Politics in the Muslim World*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2008.
- Azman, Nur Aziemah. "Islamic State' (IS) Propaganda: Dabiq and Future Directions of 'Islamic State." *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analyses* 6, no. 10 (October 2016): 3–8.
- Barrett, Richard. The Islamic State. New York: The Soufan Group, 2014.
- BBC. "Isis Rebels Declare 'Islamic State' in Iraq and Syria." *BBC News*. BBC, June 30, 2014. Last modified June 30, 2014. Accessed May 7, 2025. https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-28082962.
- Berger, J.M., and Heather Perez. *The Islamic State's Diminishing Returns on Twitter*. Washington: Brookings Institution, 2016.

- Berger, J.M., dan Jonathon Morgan. The ISIS Twitter Census: Defining and Describing the Population of ISIS Supporters on Twitter. Analisis Paper No. 20. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, Maret 2015.
- Bettiza, Gregorio, and Filippo Dionigi. *Beyond Constructivism's Liberal Bias: Islamic Norm Entrepreneurs in a Post-Secular World Society*. Fiesole, Italy: European University Institute, 2014.
- Bin Haji Halimi, Mahfuh, and Muhammad Saiful Alam Shah Bin Sudiman. "Religious Extremism: Challenging Extremist and Jihadist Propaganda." *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analyses* 13, no. 1 (January 2021): 112–117.
- Björkdahl, Annika. "Norms, Norm Entrepreneur, and Normative Structure." In From Idea to Norm: Promoting Conflict Prevention, 45. Lund, Sweden: Lund University, 2002.
- Björkdahl, Annika. From Idea to Norm: Promoting Conflict Prevention. Lund: Department of Political Science, Lund University, 2002.
- Bloomfield, Alan, "Norm Antipreneurs and Theorising Resistance to Normative Change." *Review of International Studies* 42, no. 2 (September 21, 2015).
- Blumenthal, Max. *The Management of Savagery: How America's National Security State Fueled the Rise of Al Qaeda, Isis, and Donald Trump.* London: Verso, 2019.
- Brooks, Rosa Ehrenreich. "The New Imperialism: Violence, Norms and the Rule of Law." *Michigan Law Review* 101, no. 7 (June 2003): 2326–2327. Accessed January 20, 2025. https://repository.law.umich.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi? article=1770&context=mlr.
- Bunzel, Cole. From Paper State to Caliphate: The Ideology of the Islamic State. 19th ed. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 2016.
- Bunzel, Cole. From Paper State to Caliphate: The Ideology of the Islamic State. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 2015.
- Cali, Christian. "The Islamic State's Challenge to the International System." *E-International Relations*. Last modified December 6, 2014. Accessed June 24, 2025. https://www.e-ir.info/2014/08/21/the-islamic-states-challenge-to-the-international-system/.
- Callimachi, Rukmini. "Paying Ransoms, Europe Bankrolls Qaeda Terror." *The New York Times*, July 29, 2014. https://www.nytimes.com/2014/07/30/world /africa/ransoming-citizens-europe-becomes-al-qaedas-patron.html.
- Callimachi, Rukmini. 2015. "ISIS Enshrines a Theology of Rape." *New York Times*, August 13, 2015.

- Caris, Charles, and Samuel Reynolds. "ISIS Governance in Syria." *Middle East* Security Report 22 (2014): 1–41.
- Carter, Joseph A., Shiraz Maher, dan Peter R. Neumann. Greenbirds: Measuring Importance and Influence in Syrian Foreign Fighter Networks. Laporan ICSR No. 1. London: International Centre for the Study of Radicalisation, April 2014.
- Cengiz, Mahmut, Kutluer Karademir, and Huseyin Cinoglu. "The ISIS Model and Its Influence Over Global Terrorism." *European Scientific Journal, ESJ* 18, no. 7 (February 28, 2022): 14–35.
- Cesari, Jocelyne. *The Awakening of Muslim Democracy: Religion, Modernity, and the State.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Cesari, Jocelyne. Why the West Fears Islam: An Exploration of Muslims in Liberal Democracies. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Checkel, Jeffrey T. "The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory." *World Politics*, 1998. Accessed December 23, 2025. http://ereserve.library. utah.edu/Annual/POLS/6850/Hampton/constructivist.pdf.
- Cockburn, Patrick. The Rise of Islamic State: ISIS and the New Sunni Revolution. London: Verso, 2015.
- Coll, Steve. Ghost Wars: The Secret History of the CIA, Afghanistan, and Bin Laden, from the Soviet Invasion to September 10, 2001. New York, USA: Penguin Books, 2004.
- Conway, Maura, Jodie Parker, and Sean Looney. "Online Jihadi Instructional Content: The Role of Magazines." *NATO Science for Peace and Security Series - E: Human and Societal Dynamics* (2017): 182–193.
- Council on Foreign Relations. "The Iraq War." Council on Foreign Relations. Council on Foreign Relations, n.d. Accessed May 1, 2025. https://www.cfr. org/timeline/iraq-war.
- Counter Extremism Project. *Boko Haram*. Diakses 9 Mei 2025. https://www.counterextremism.com/threat/boko-haram.
- Cowles, Maria. "Non-State Actors and False Dichotomies: Reviewing IR/IPE Approaches to European Integration." *Journal of European Public Policy* 10, no. 1 (March 1, 2003): 102–120.
- *Dabiq*, no. 1 (July 2014).
- Dabiq, no. 11 (September 2015).
- Dabiq, no. 13 (Januari 2016).

Dabiq, no. 14 (April 2016).

Dabiq, no. 15 (July 2016).

- Dabiq, no. 5 (November 2014).
- Dabiq, no. 6 (Desember 2014).
- Dabiq, no. 8 (March 2015).
- Davis, Jessica. *Illicit Money: Financing Terrorism in the Twenty-First Century*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2022.
- Denny, Frederick M. An Introduction to Islam. 4th ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson, 2010.
- Deshpande, Abhinay. "Hyderabad-Based Islamic State Handler Operates from Tihar through Smartphone." *The Hindu*. Last modified September 19, 2020. Accessed May 20, 2025. https://www.thehindu.com/news/cities/Hyderabad /city-based-is-handler-operates-from-tihar-throughsmartphone/article32643187.ece.
- Donner, Fred M. Muhammad and the Believers: At the Origins of Islam. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2010.
- Dunford, Robin. "Peasant Activism and the Rise of Food Sovereignty: Decolonising and Democratising Norm Diffusion?" *European Journal of International Relations* 23, no. 1 (July 24, 2016): 145–167.
- Elbenhawy, Ali, and Sean McMahon. "Hezbollah as a Norm Entrepreneur: Reconstructing Resistance and Legitimacy." *Hezbollah as a Norm Entrepreneur: Reconstructing Resistance and Legitimacy.* Thesis, AUC Knowledge Fountain, 2016.
- Finnemore, Martha, and Kathryn Sikkink. "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change." *International Organization* 52, no. 4 (1998).
- Finnemore, Martha. National Interests in International Society. Ithaca, NY: Cornell Univ. Press, 1996. Dikutip dari Wunderlich, Carmen. Rogue States as Norm Entrepreneurs Black Sheep or Sheep in Wolves' Clothing?. Cham: Springer, 2020.
- Fisher, Ali, and Nico Prucha. "A Milestone for 'Islamic State' Propaganda: 'The Clanging of the Swords, Part 4."" *World Wide Warriors* (June 7, 2019): 71–156.
- Gendron, Angela. "The Call to Jihad: Charismatic Preachers and the Internet." *Studies in Conflict & Conflict*
- General Intelligence and Security Service (AIVD). Life with ISIS: The Myth Unravelled. The Hague: AIVD, 2016. https://english.aivd.nl/publications/

publications/2016/01/15/publication-life-with-isis-the-myth-unvravelled. english.nctv.nl+6

- Gerges, Fawaz A. ISIS: A History. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press Press, 2022.
- Gunaratna, Rohan, and Natasha Hornell-Scott. "The Islamic State Wilayats & Global Expansion." *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analyses* 8, no. 8 (August 2016): 3–7.
- Hashim, Ahmed. From Al-Qaida Affiliate to the Rise of the Islamic Caliphate: The Evolution of the Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS). Singapore: S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University, December 2014. https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/186573/PR141212
 _The_Evolution_of_ISIS.pdf.
- Hashim, Ahmed. *Iraq's Sunni Insurgency*. Abingdon, U.K: Routledge for the International Institute for Strategic Studies, 2009.
- Hassan, Hassan, and Michael Weiss. *ISIS: Inside the Army of Terror*. New York: Regan Arts, 2015.
- Hassan, Muhammad Haniff. "A Rebuttal of Al-Qaeda and IS" Theological Justification of Suicide Bombing." *Counter Terrorist Trends and Analyses* 9, no. 7 (July 2017).
- Hegghammer, Thomas. "Jihad, Yes, But Not Revolution: Explaining the Extraversion of Islamist Violence in Saudi Arabia." British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies 36, no. 3 (2009): 395–416.
- Hegghammer, Thomas. "Jihadi-Salafis or Revolutionaries? On Religion and Politics in the Study of Militant Islamism." In *Routledge Handbook of Political Islam*, edited by Shahram Akbarzadeh, 61–74. London: Routledge, 2012.
- HM Treasury and Home Office. UK National Risk Assessment of Money Laundering and Terrorist Financing. London: HM Government, October 2015.
- Hoffman, Bruce. "Back to the Future: The Return of Violent Far-Right Terrorism in the Age of Lone Wolves." *War on the Rocks*. Last modified April 2, 2019. Accessed May 31, 2025. https://warontherocks.com/2019/04/back-to-thefuture-the-return-of-violent-far-right-terrorism-in-the-age-of-lone-wolves/.
- Hoodbhoy, Pervez. "Afghanistan and the Genesis of Global Jihad." *Peace Research* 37, no. 1 (May 2005): 15-30.

- Hourani, Albert. Islam in European Thought. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- ICC (International Criminal Court). 2011. Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court. The Hague: ICC.
- ICRC (International Committee of the Red Cross). 2015. "International Humanitarian Law and the Challenges of Contemporary Armed Conflicts." Report for the 32nd International Conference of the Red Cross and Red Crescent.
- Ingram, Haroro J. "The Strategic Logic of Islamic State's Full-Spectrum Propaganda." *ISIS Propaganda* (January 20, 2020): 20–49.
- Ingram, Haroro J., Craig Whiteside, and Charlie Winter. *The Isis Reader: Milestone Texts of the Islamic State Movement*. London: Hurst & Company, 2020.
- Jacoby, Tim. "The Islamic State's Use of the Qur'an in Its Magazines, Dabiq and Rumiyah." *Discourse & amp; Society* 35, no. 3 (November 8, 2023): 345– 359.
- Jalal, Ayesha. *The Struggle for Pakistan: A Muslim Homeland and Global Politics*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2014.
- Jasko, Katarzyna, Arie W. Kruglanski, Ahmad Saiful Hassan, and Rohan Gunaratna. "ISIS: Its History, Ideology, and Psychology." *Handbook of Contemporary Islam and Muslim Lives* (2018): 1089–1113.
- Kallis, Aristotle. "What If the AFD's 12.6% Is a Fair Price to Pay for German Democracy?" *The Conversation*. Last modified May 8, 2025. Accessed June 24, 2025. https://theconversation.com/what-if-the-afds-12-6-is-a-fair-priceto-pay-for-german-democracy-84801.
- Kamali, Mohammad Hashim. Principles of Islamic Jurisprudence. Cambridge: Islamic Texts Society, 2003.
- Kapsokoli, Eleni. "ISIS's Digital Jihad Preparation." *National security and the future* 24, no. 3 (December 18, 2023): 39–66.
- Katzenstein, Peter. "The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics." Essay. 1–32. New York: Columbia University Press, 1996.
 Dikutip dari Wunderlich, Carmen. Rogue States as Norm Entrepreneurs Black Sheep or Sheep in Wolves' Clothing?. Cham: Springer, 2020.
- Keck, Margaret E., and Kathryn A. Sikkink. "Historical Precursors to Modern Transnational Advocacy Networks." Essay. In Activists beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics, 39. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1998.

- Klausen, Jytte. Western Jihadism: A Thirty-Year History. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021.
- Klotz, Audie. "Norms in International Relations Theory." Essay. In Norms in International Relations: The Struggle against Apartheid, 14. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1995.
- Krook, Mona Lena, and Jacqui True. "Rethinking the Life Cycles of International Norms: The United Nations and the Global Promotion of Gender Equality." European Journal of International Relations 18, no. 1 (November 18, 2010): 104.
- Lamont, Christopher K. Research Methods in International Relations. London: SAGE Publications Ltd, 2022.

- Levitt, Matthew. Countering Terrorism Financing. New York: The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 2015.
- Levtzion, Nehemia, and Randall L. Pouwels, eds. The History of Islam in Africa. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2000.
- Ligon, Gina S., Mackenzie Harms, John Crowe, Leif Lundmark, and Pete Simi. The Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant: Branding, Leadership Culture and Lethal Attraction. Final report prepared for the Department of Homeland Security, Science and Technology Directorate's Office of University Programs, Award No. 2012-ST-061-CS0001. College Park, MD: START, 2014.
- Maher, Shiraz. Salafi-Jihadism: The History of an Idea. London: Hurst & Company, 2016.
- Mahmut Cengiz, Kutluer Karademir, and Huseyin Cinoglu, "The ISIS Model and Its Influence over Global Terrorism," European Scientific Journal, ESJ 18, no. 7 (February 28, 2022): 15-16, https://doi.org/10.19044/esj.2022.v18n7p1 4.
- Malik, Kenan. "Islamophobia and the Future of European Identity." OpenDemocracy, September 15, 2005. https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/ article 276.jsp
- McCants, William F. The Isis Apocalypse: The History, Strategy, and Doomsday Vision of the Islamic State. New York: Picador; St. Martin's Press, 2016.
- McCants, William F., and Stephen McLaughlin. The Isis Apocalypse: The History, Strategy, and Doomsday Vision of the Islamic State. New York: Macmillan Audio, 2017.

- McCants, William. The ISIS Apocalypse: The History, Strategy, and Doomsday Vision of the Islamic State. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2015.
- Meleagrou-Hitchens, Alexander, and Nick Kaderbhai. *Research Perspectives on Online Radicalisation: A Literature Review, 2006–2016.* London: International Centre for the Study of Radicalisation, 2017.
- Moreira, Paul. *Isis: Birth of a Monster*. Dokumenter. Disutradarai oleh Paul Moreira. Prancis: Premières Lignes, 2017.
- Napoleoni, Loretta. The Islamist Phoenix: The Islamic State and the Redrawing of the Middle East. New York: Seven Stories Press, 2014.
- Neumann, Peter R. *Radicalized: New Jihadists and the Threat to the West*. London: I.B. Tauris, 2016.
- Novogrodsky, Noah. "Is ISIS a State? The Status of Statehood in the Age of Terror." Berkeley Journal of International Law 36, no. 1 (2018): 36–59.
- OHCHR (Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights). 2021. International Bill of Human Rights.
- Open Briefing. Islamic State's Financial Independence and its Implications. London: Open Briefing, November 2015. https://www.openbriefing.org/ docs/islamic-states-financial-independence.pdf.
- Orton, Kyle. "ISIS Announces the Restoration of the Caliphate." *Kyle Orton's Blog.* Last modified June 29, 2014. Accessed May 13, 2025. https://kyleorton.co.uk/2014/06/29/isis-announces-the-restoration-of-thecaliphate/.
- Orton, Kyle. "The Leader of the Islamic State Explains the Caliphate's Vision." *Kyle Orton's Blog.* Last modified July 2, 2014. Accessed May 13, 2025. https://kyleorton.co.uk/2014/07/02/the-leader-of-the-islamic-state-explains-the-caliphates-vision/.
- Orton, Kyle. "The Structure of the Islamic State." *Kyle Orton's Blog.* Last modified November 1, 2022. Accessed May 9, 2025. https://kyleorton.co.uk/2016/08/08/the-structure-of-the-islamic-state/?utm_.
- Pickworth, Elizabeth. "The Theory of Structure: An Analysis." *E-International Relations*. Last modified September 26, 2011. Accessed May 27, 2025. https://www.e-ir.info/2011/09/26/the-theory-of-structure-an-analysis/.
- Powell, Colin L. Remarks at the United Nations Security Council. Speech, United Nations, New York, February 5, 2003. U.S. Department of State Archive. https://2001-2009.state.gov/secretary/former/powell/remarks/2003/17300. htm.

- Rahmani, Bardia, and Andrea Tanco. "ISIS's Growing Caliphate: Profiles of Affiliates." *Wilson Center*. Last modified February 19, 2016. Accessed May 9, 2025. https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/isiss-growing-caliphateprofiles-affiliates.
- Ramaioli, Federico Lorenzo. Islamic State as a Legal Order: To Have No Law but Islam, between Sharia and Globalization. New York: Routledge, 2022.
- Reagan, Ronald. *Remarks at the Annual Dinner of the Conservative Political Action Conference*. March 1, 1985. Ronald Reagan Presidential Library. Accessed May 3, 2025. https://www.reaganlibrary.gov/archives/speech/remarksannual-dinner-conservative-political-action-conference.
- Roy, Olivier. *Globalized Islam: The Search for a New Ummah.* New York: Columbia University Press, 2004. SANDALAS
- Rumiyah, no. 1 (September 2016).
 Rumiyah, no. 11 (Juli 2017).
 Rumiyah, no. 12 (Agustus 2017).
 Rumiyah, no. 13 (September 2017).
 Rumiyah, no. 2 (Oktober 2016).
 Rumiyah, no. 3 (November 2016).
 Rumiyah, no. 5 (Januari 2017).
 Rumiyah, no. 7 (Maret 2017).
 Rumiyah, no. 8 (April 2017).
 Rumiyah, no. 9 (Mei 2017).
 Sakai Keiko "ISIS and Sectarianism as a Result of a Meltdown
- Sakai, Keiko. "ISIS and Sectarianism as a Result of a Meltdown of the Regional Orders in the Middle East." International Relations and Diplomacy 3, no. 4 (April 28, 2015): 265–278.
- Sazanov, Vladimir, and Illimar Ploom. "Some Remarks on the Ideological Core and Political Pillars of the So-Called Islamic State." *Modern Management Review* 26, no. 1 (March 31, 2021): 59–80.
- Sinai, Joshua. "Innovation in Terrorists' Counter-Surveillance: The Case of al-Qaeda and Its Affiliates." In *Understanding Terrorism Innovation and Learning*, edited by Magnus Ranstorp and Magnus Normark, 196–210. London: Routledge, 2015.
- Steinmayr, Andreas. "Did the Refugee Crisis Contribute to the Recent Rise of Far-Right Parties in Europe?" *ifo DICE Report* 14, no. 4 (December 2017): 24– 27.

- Stern, Jessica, and J. M. Berger. *ISIS: The State of Terror*. New York: Ecco Press, an imprint of HarperCollins Publishers, 2016.
- Sugiyono. Metode penelitian pendidikan pendekatan kuantitatif, kualitatif dan *R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2013.
- Syamhudi, Kholid. "Memahami Arti Jihad." *Muslim.or.Id.* Last modified September 24, 2021. Accessed May 15, 2025. https://muslim.or.id/4041-memahami-arti-jihad.html.
- Tannenwald, Nina. "The Nuclear Taboo: The United States and the Normative Basis of Nuclear Non-Use." *International Organization* 53, no. 3 (1999). Dikutip dari Wunderlich, Carmen. *Rogue States as Norm Entrepreneurs Black Sheep or Sheep in Wolves' Clothing*?. Cham: Springer, 2020.
- Thompson, Andrew, and Jeremi Suri. "How America Helped ISIS ." *The New York Times*. The New York Times, October 1, 2014. Last modified October 1, 2014. Accessed May 5, 2025. https://www.nytimes.com/2014/10/02/opinion/how-america-helped-isis.html.
- U.S. Departement of State. "Members The Global Coalition To Defeat ISIS." U.S. Department of State. U.S. Department of State, n.d. Accessed May 29, 2025. https://www.state.gov/the-global-coalition-to-defeat-isis-partners/.
- U.S. Department of State, and Development Services Group. Country Reports on Terrorism 2023. East Bethesda, Maryland: U.S. Department of State, 2024.
- UN (United Nations). 1945. Charter of the United Nations. San Francisco.
- UN Human Rights Council. 2016. They Came to Destroy: ISIS Crimes Against the Yazidis. A/HRC/32/CRP.2.UNESCO. 2015. Heritage and Cultural Diversity at Risk in Iraq and Syria. Paris: UNESCO.
- UNICEF. 2017. Children and Armed Conflict: Report of the Secretary-General. A/72/361–S/2017/821.
- United Nations General Assembly. *Plan of Action to Prevent Violent Extremism*, A/70/674. December 24, 2015.
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). *Global Trends:* Forced Displacement in 2015. Geneva: UNHCR, 2016.

United Nations Security Council. 2001. Resolution 1373. S/RES/1373.

- United Nations Security Council. 2014. Resolution 2178. S/RES/2178.
- United Nations Security Council. Letter Dated 19 October 2015 from the Chair of the Security Council Committee Pursuant to Resolutions 1267 (1999), 1989 (2011), and 2253 (2015) concerning ISIL (Da'esh), Al-Qaida and

Associated Individuals, Groups, Undertakings and Entities addressed to the President of the Security Council. S/2015/739, October 2015.

- United Nations. "Greater Cooperation Needed to Tackle Danger Posed by Returning Foreign Fighters, Head of Counter-terrorism Office Tells Security Council." *United Nations Meetings Coverage and Press Releases*. United Nations, November 28, 2017. Last modified November 28, 2017. Accessed May 21, 2025. https://press.un.org/en/2017/sc13097.doc.htm.
- Van der Krogt, Christopher J. "'The Kafir's Blood Is Halal for You.'" *Journal for the Academic Study of Religion* 33, no. 3 (April 28, 2021): 311–336.
- Wæver, Ole. "Identity, Communities, and Foreign Policy." In European Integration and National Identity: The Challenge of the Nordic States, edited by Lene Hansen and Ole Wæver, 20–49. London: Routledge, 2002.
- Washington Institute. "The Islamic State." *The Islamic State* | *Washington Institute*. The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, January 31, 2025. Last modified January 31, 2025. Accessed February 2, 2025. https://www.washing toninstitute.org/islamicstateinteractivemap/#home.
- Welby, Peter. "Muslim Scholars Denounce Isis 'Caliphate." Tony Blair Institute for Global Change (TBI). Tony Blair Institute, August 14, 2014. Last modified August 14, 2014. Accessed May 27, 2025. https://institute.global/insights/geopolitics-and-security/muslim-scholarsdenounce-isis-caliphate.
- Wendt, Alexander. *Social Theory of International Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Werbner, Pnina. "The Transnational Ummah: Muslim Diasporas and Public Religion." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 28, no. 1 (2005): 1–28.
- Wignell, Peter, Sabine Tan, Kay O'Halloran, and Rebecca Lange. "A Mixed Methods Empirical Examination of Changes in Emphasis and Style in the Extremist Magazines Dabiq and Rumiyah." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 11, no. 2 (April 2017): 18.
- Winter, Charles. Understanding Islamic State's Propaganda Strategy. London: Quilliam Foundation, 2015. Diakses dari https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/ 30671634.pdf.
- Winter, Charlie. Documenting the Virtual "Caliphate". London: Quilliam Foundation, 2015.
- Winter, Charlie. Media Jihad: The Islamic State's Doctrine for Information Warfare. London: International Centre for the Study of Radicalisation, 2017.

- Wood, Graeme. *The Way of the Strangers: Encounters with the Islamic State*. New York: Random House, 2019.
- Woodward, Mark. Islam in Java: Normative Piety and Mysticism in the Sultanate of Yogyakarta. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1989.
- Wunderlich, Carmen. Rogue States as Norm Entrepreneurs: Black Sheep or Sheep in Wolves' Clothing? Cham, Switzerland: Springer, 2020.
- Wunderlich, Carmen. The EU and the Promotion of Human Rights in the World: Normative Power Europe and Beyond. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, 2020.
- Yeung, Joanie Chung-Yin. A Critical Analysis on ISIS Propaganda and Social Media Strategies. Terrorism and Security Studies 2. Manchester: University of Salford, Maret 2015. Accessed May 20, 2025. https://www.researchgate .net/profile/Joanie-Chung-Yin-Yeung/publication/316146537_A_Critical_ Analysis_on_ISIS_Propaganda_and_Social_Media_Strategies/links/59639 736aca2728c11252066/A-Critical-Analysis-on-ISIS-Propaganda-and-Social-Media-Strategies.pdf
- Zelin, Aaron. "Abu Bakr Al-Baghdadi: Islamic State's Driving Force." *BBC News*. BBC, July 31, 2014. Last modified July 31, 2014. Accessed May 4, 2025. https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-28560449.
- Zenn, Jacob. "Brief: New Islamic State Caliph Inherits Renewed Syrian Insurgency." *The Jamestown Foundation Global Research & Analysis*. The Jamestown Foundation, August 21, 2023. Last modified August 21, 2023. Accessed February 2, 2025. https://jamestown.org/program/brief-newislamic-state-caliph-inherits-renewed-syrian-insurgency/.
- Zenn, Jacob. "The Islamic State's Provinces on the Periphery: Juxtaposing the Pledges from Boko Haram in Nigeria and Abu Sayyaf and Maute Group in the Philippines." *Perspective on Terrorism* 13, no. 1 (February 2019): 88– 105.