

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adams, Kathleen M. "What Western Tourism Concepts Obscure: Intersection of Migrant and Tourism in Indonesia." *Tourism Geographies* 23, no. 4 (2020). Diakses 6 Januari 2024. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616688.2020.1765010>.
- Alexander Mitchell, "Top 5: Italy's Busiest Airport," *Simple Flying*, diupload 14 Juli 2023, diakses 27 Mei 2025, [Top 5: Italy's Busiest Airports](#),
- Algieri, Bernadina, Oliver Fug, and Rosetta Lombardo. "The Italian Journey: Carbon Dioxide Emissions, the Role of Tourism, and Other Economic and Climate Drivers." *Journal of Cleaner Production* 375 (2022). Accessed April 23, 2025. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2022.134144>.
- Altun, Emin. "The Dichotomy of Overtourism: How did Venice become Venice?" (Master Thesis, Universita Ca' Foscari Venezia, 2022)
- ARPAE. "Eutrofizzazione." Updated November 21, 2021. Accessed March 25, 2025. <https://www.arpae.it/it/temi-ambientali/acqua/acque-marine/argomenti/eutrofizzazione>.
- Ashifa Kassam, "Rome could limit access to Trevi fountain as it grapples with overtourism," *The Guardian*, diupload 5 September 2024, diakses 23 Mei 2025, [Rome could limit access to Trevi fountain as it grapples with overtourism | Italy | The Guardian](#)
- ASSAEROPORTI, "Tabella Dati di Traffico," diakses 27 Mei 2025, [Statistiche - Assaeroporti](#)
- Balmer, Crispian. "Antiquated Rome Revamps Ahead of Expected Jubilee Millions." *Reuters*. Diupload 11 Juli 2024. Diakses 22 Desember 2024. <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/antiquated-rome-revamps-ahead-expected-jubilee-millions-2024-07-11/>.

- Banca D'Italia. *Questioni di Economia e Finanza: International Tourism in Italy* (1997-2012). Andrea Alivernini, Emanuele Breda, dan Eva Iannario. Juli 2014. Diakses 29 September 2024.
- BBC. "Covid: Italy Rolls Out 'Green Pass' for Public Venue Access." Diupload 6 Agustus 2021. Diakses 9 Oktober 2023. [Covid: Italy rolls out 'green pass' for public venue access \(bbc.com\)](https://www.bbc.com/news/health-57484444)
- Benner, Maximilian. "From Overtourism to Sustainability: A Research Agenda for Qualitative Tourism Development in the Adriatic." *Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsgeographie, German Journal of Economic Geography*, Vol. 2, No. 64 (2019). Diakses 3 Desember 2023. <https://mpira.ub.uni-muenchen.de/id/eprint/92213>
- Bertocchi, Dario, et al. "Venice and Overtourism: Simulating Sustainable Development Scenarios through a Tourism Carrying Capacity Model." *Sustainability*, Vol. 12, No. 2 (2020). Diakses 20 Mei 2025. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12020512>
- Bettiza, Sofia. "UNESCO recommends adding Venice to endangered list." *BBC*. Diupdate 1 Agustus 2023. Diakses 14 Juni 2024. [Unesco recommends adding Venice to endangered list \(bbc.com\)](https://www.bbc.com/news/culture-62484444)
- Bianchi, Raoul V. "The 'Critical Turn' in Tourism Studies: A Radical Critique." *Tourism Geographies* 11, no. 4 (2009): 490–498. Diakses 14 April 2025. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616680903262653>.
- Britannica. "Ghetto." Last updated January 10, 2025. Accessed January 25, 2025. <https://www.britannica.com/place/ghetto>.
- Britannica. "Pax Romana." Diakses 11 September 2024. [Pax Romana | Imperial Age, Mediterranean World & Roman Peace | Britannica](https://www.britannica.com/place/Pax-Romana)
- Britannica. "Roman Republic." Diakses 17 Februari 2025. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Roman-Republic>
- Bull, Adrian. *The Economics of Travel and Tourism*. London: Pitman, 1991.

- Burac, Maurice. *Tourism and Environment in Guadeloupe and Martinique* (1996). Dalam Lino Briguglio, Richard Butler, dkk., *Sustainable Tourism in Islands and Small States: Case Studies*. London: Pinter, 1996. Dikutip dalam Andrew Holden, *Environment and Tourism: Second Edition*. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Butler, R. W. "The Concept of a Tourist Area Cycle of Evolution: Implication for Management of Resources." *The Canadian Geographer/Le Geographe Canadien*, Vol. 24, No. 1 (1980). Diakses 23 April 2024. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1541-0064.1980.tb00970.x>
- Callot, Philippe. "New Tourism Frontiers or New Barriers for Global Tourism." *Tourism Review* 61, no. 2 (2006). Accessed January 27, 2025. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1108/eb058471>.
- Callot, Philippe. "The Ethical Paradoxes of Tourism." Dalam *Ethics in Marketing and Communications: Towards a Global Perspective* (United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012), 97-108. Diakses 12 Desember 2023. https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230367142_7
- Carlino, Antony. "Fear on Amalfi Coast, Landslide in Conca dei Marini." *Cronicles of Campania*, Diupload 28 Juli 2020. Diakses 18 Mei 2025. [Fear on the Amalfi Coast, landslide in Conca dei Marini](#)
- Caval, Allan. "Italy Shocked by Vandalism on Its Architectural Landmarks." *Le Monde*. Uploaded September 1, 2023. Accessed March 25, 2025. [Italy shocked by vandalism of its architectural landmarks](#)
- Celata, Flippo dan Antonello Romano. "Overtourism & Online Short-term Rental Platform in Italian Cities." *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, Vol. 30, No. 5 (Juli 2020). Diakses 23 Agustus 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2020.1788568>
- Choi, Juwon, Hyeongjin Jeon, dan Amelia Asperin. "Popularity Paradox in Venice, Italy: A Battle of Priority." *Journal of Hospitality & Tourism*

Cases (2024). Diakses 25 Januari 2025.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/21649987241281375>.

Civitavecchia Port Mobility. "Expectations 2019: the Port of Civitavecchia in the first terms of cruise traffic." Diupload 2019. Diakses 16 Mei 2025.
<https://civitavecchia.portmobility.it/en/expectations-2019-port-civitavecchia-first-terms-cruise-traffic>

Clark, Martin dan James M. Powell. "Foreign Policy in Italy in History." *Britannica*. Diupdate 10 September 2024. Diakses 11 September 2024.

Coffey, Helen. "Venice Resident Protest against Cruise Ships after Severe Floods." *Independent*. Diupload 25 November 2019. Diakses 14 Juni 2024.
[Venice residents protest against cruise ships after severe floods | The Independent | The Independent](#)

Colini, Laura, et al. "Museumization and Transformation in Florence." dalam *Whose Urban Renaissance?* (Routledge, 2009).

Comunicaffè. "Venezia è la città con più bar nel Veneto: 1 su 4 è gestito da stranieri." Diupload 4 Juli 2024. Diakses 20 Mei 2025. [Venezia è la città con più bar nel Veneto](#)

Convention on Biological Diversity. "Italy - Country Profile, Biodiversity Facts, Status and Trends of Biodiversity, Including Benefits from Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services." Accessed April 28, 2025.
<https://www.cbd.int/countries/profile?country=it>.

Corte, Valerio Della, Claudio Doria, dan Giacomo Oddo. "The Impact of Covid-19 on International Tourism Flows to Italy: Evidence from Mobile Phone Data." *WILEY: World Economy* (Januari 2022). Diakses 2 Oktober 2024.
[The impact of COVID-19 on international tourism flows to Italy: Evidence from mobile phone data - PMC \(nih.gov\)](#)

Coviello, Antonio and Renato Somma. *Cruises Italian Tourism: Scenarios and Trends After Global Pandemic — The MSC Case* (Qeios, 2024).
<https://doi.org/10.32388/5VA116.2>.

- Creswell, John W. *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five traditions* (Sage Publications, 1998).
- Di Donfrancesco, Gabriele. "When Rome's Fountains Run Dry." *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, uploaded November 16, 2024. Accessed May 2, 2025. <https://thebulletin.org/2024/11/when-romes-fountains-run-dry/>.
- Di Matteo, Dante. "Does High-Speed Rail Matter for Tourism? Evidence from Italy." *Research in Transportation Business & Management* 46 (June 2023). Accessed September 29, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rtbm.2022.100881>.
- Diamond J. *Effondrement* (Paris: Gallimard, 2006) dalam Philippe Callot, "The Ethical Paradoxes of Tourism." Dalam *Ethics in Marketing and Communications: Towards a Global Perspective* (United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012). Diakses 12 Desember 2023. https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230367142_7
- Dodds, Rachel, and Richard W. Butler. "Introduction." In *Overtourism: Issues, Realities, and Solutions*, edited by Rachel Dodds and Richard W. Butler. (Berlin: Walter de Gruyter GmbH, 2019).
- E'Costiera. "La Costiera Amalfitana Che Frana, Ieri Come Oggi." Diupdate 21 januari 2020. Diakses 18 Mei 2025. [Frane in Costiera amalfitana](#)
- Earth5R. "Rome City: The Ancient City of Italy Piling Up the Rubbish." Diakses 22 Desember 2024. <https://earth5r.org/rome-city-the-ancient-city-of-italy-piling-up-the-rubbish/>
- Ecohubmap. "Rubbish Problems in Rome, Italy." Updated September 2024. Accessed March 20, 2025. [Rubbish Crisis in Rome: Addressing Waste Management Issues](#)
- Embassies. "Italy Visa Exemption and Requirement." Accessed November 13, 2024. <https://embassies.net/italy-visa-exemption>.
- Eugenio-Martin, Juan L., and Federico Inchausti-Sintes. "Low-Cost Travel and Tourism Expenditures." *Annals of Tourism Research*. Accessed date missing. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2015.11.019>.

Eurispres. “A System That Threads Water: The Condition of Water in Italy.” Uploaded September 29, 2023. Accessed April 30, 2025. <https://eurispes.eu/en/a-system-that-threads-water/>.

European Commission. “Water Statistics.” Last updated July 2024. Accessed April 30, 2025. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Water_statistics.

European Parliament. Parliamentary Question: Water Crisis in Sicily – Assessment and Request for Urgent Action. Uploaded July 16, 2024. Accessed January 30, 2025. https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/P-9-2024-001360_EN.html.

Eurostat. “Arrivals of residents/non-residents at tourist accommodation establishment.” Diupdate pada 13 April 2024. Diakses 10 Juni 2024. 10.2908/tin0017

Facca, Chiara, Sonia Ceoldo, Nicola Pellegrino, and Adriano Sfriso. “Natural Recovery and Planned Intervention in Coastal Wetlands: Venice Lagoon (Northern Adriatic Sea, Italy) as a Case Study.” *The Scientific World Journal* 2014 (2014). Accessed April 29, 2025. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2014/968618>.

Ferrara, Ernesto. “Effetto liberalizzazioni, a Firenze il food si è mangiato l’area Unesco: in 15 anni quadruplicate le attività.” *La Repubblica*. Diupload 2 Juli 2021. Diakses 21 Mei 2025. [Effetto liberalizzazioni, a Firenze il food si è mangiato l’area Unesco: in 15 anni quadruplicate le attività - la Repubblica](https://www.repubblica.it/ambiente/2021/07/02/effetto-liberalizzazioni-a-fiorenze-il-food-si-e-mangiato-l-area-unesco-in-15-anni-quadruplicate-le-attivita/)

Fischer, Elke Kerstin, Christian M. Brennholt, Patricia Heß, and Rolf Strehse. “Microplastic Pollution in Lakes and Lake Shoreline Sediments: A Case Study on Lake Bolsena and Lake Chiusi (Central Italy).” *Environmental Pollution* 213 (2016): 648–657. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envpol.2016.03.012>.

- Fleming, Sean. "What Is Ecocide and Which Countries Recognize It in Law?" *World Economic Forum*. Last updated August 2023. <https://www.weforum.org/stories/2021/08/ecocide-environmental-harm-international-crime/>.
- Formice, Sandro dan Muzaffer Uysal. "The Revitalization of Italy as a Tourist Destination." *Tourist Magement*, Vol. 17, No. 05 (Agustus 1996). Diakses 29 September 2024. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0261-5177\(96\)00032-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/0261-5177(96)00032-5)
- Friends of the Earth. "Cruise Ship's Environmental Impact." Diupload 14 Maret 2022. Diakses 17 Januari 2025. [Cruise Ships' Environmental Impact - Friends of the Earth](#)
- Galassi, Francesco L. dan Mark Harison. "Italy at War, 1915-1928." dalam *The Economics of World War I* (Cambridge: Cambridge University, 2005). Diakses 30 September 2024. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511497339.010>
- Gill, Joanna and Noah Anthony Enahoro. "Ecocide: Should Destroying Nature Be an International Crime?" *Context News: Thomson Reuters Foundation*. Uploaded December 13, 2024. Accessed January 16, 2025. <https://www.context.news/nature/ecocide-should-destroying-nature-be-an-international-crime>.
- Giuffrida, Angela. "Venetians Fear 'Museum Relic' Status as Population Drops Below 50,000." *The Guardian*. Uploaded August 10, 2022. Accessed December 18, 2024. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/aug/10/venetians-fear-museum-relic-status-as-population-drops-below-50000>.
- Goodwin, Harold. "The Challenge of Overtourism." *Responsible Tourism Partnership*, No. 4. Diakses 19 Juni 2024. [Responsible Tourism Partnership Working Paper 4. October 2017 \(haroldgoodwin.info\)](#)
- Green Transition Denmark. "Air Pollution with Ultrafine Particles from Shipping in Italian Port Cities." Diupload November 2021. Diakses 16 Mei 2025. [Måling af partikelforureningen i Søgaderne](#)

- Hadden, Joey. "I Went to Venice for the First Time. I Love It, but I Won't Go Back Due to the Massive Crowds." *Business Insider*. Diupload 23 Agustus 2024. Diakses 18 Maret 2025. <https://www.businessinsider.com/i-wont-go-back-to-venice-italy-because-of-overtourism-2024-8>.
- Hall, Laura. "The World's Revolt Against 'Bad Tourists.'" *BBC News*. Published May 22, 2024. Accessed April 24, 2025. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-65574159>.
- Hancock, Dawson dan Bob Algozzine. *Doing Case Study Research*, (New York: Teachers College Press, 2006).
- Hoekstra, Arjen Y., Ashok K. Chapagain, Maite M. Aldaya, and Mesfin M. Mekonnen. *The Water Footprint Assessment Manual: Setting the Global Standard*. London: Earthscan, 2011.
- Holden, Andrew. *Environment and Tourism*. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Holiday Coast. "Uncontrolled tourism on the Amalfi Coast, the comment of the mayor of Atrani Michele Siravo." Diakses 28 Mei 2025. [Uncontrolled tourism on the Amalfi Coast, the comment of the mayor of Atrani Michele Siravo - Holiday Coast](#)
- Hom, Stephanie Malia. *The Beautiful Country: Tourism and the Impossible State of Destination Italy* (London: University of Toronto Press, 2015).
- Huang, Tianyue, and Zi Tang. "Estimation of Tourism Carbon Footprint and Carbon Capacity." *International Journal of Low-Carbon Technologies* (2021): 6–7. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ijlct/ctab026>.
- Hughes, Rebeca Ann. "Venice Entry Fee Launches: Day-Trippers Now Have to Pay to Visit the Italian City at Peak Times." *Euro Times*. Published April 25, 2024. Accessed April 18, 2025. <https://www.euronews.com/travel/2024/04/25/venice-entry-fee-launches-day-trippers-now-have-to-pay-to-visit-the-italian-city-at-peak-times>.

Imam, James. "Want to Visit Sardinia's Best Beaches? You'd Better Buy a Boat."
Uploaded September 10, 2024. Accessed March 25, 2025. [Want to visit Sardinia's best beaches? You'd better buy a boat ...](#)

ISPRA. "World Water Day. In Italy in 2023 the Availability of Water Will Be Reduced by 18% Compared to the Annual Average Calculated Since 1951." Uploaded March 22, 2024. Accessed May 2, 2025. <https://www.isprambiente.gov.it/en/news/world-water-day-2023-availability-in-italy>.

ISTAT. "Press Release: Italy's Economic Outlook 2024-2025." Uploaded June 6, 2024. Accessed February 24, 2025. <https://www.istat.it/en/archive/italys-economic-outlook-2024-2025>.

ISTAT. *L'andamento turistico in Italia: Prime evidenze del 2023*. July 19, 2023. <https://www.istat.it/comunicato-stampa/landamento-turistico-in-italia-prime-evidenze-del-2023/>.

Italy Perfect. "Movies and TV Shows to Inspire Your Trip to Italy." Diupload 5 Februari 2020. Diakses 9 Desember 2024. <https://www.italyperfect.com/blog/movies-and-tv-shows-to-inspire-your-trip-to-italy.html>.

Jones, Gavin dan Antonella Cinelli. "Italy's economy stagnates, casting shadow over outlook." *Reuters*. Diupload 30 Januari 2025. Diakses 18 Juni 2025. <https://www.reuters.com/markets/europe/italys-economy-stagnates-q4-2024-second-quarter-running-2025-01-30/>

Jordan, Peter. "The Adriatic as a (Re)-Emerging Cultural Space." Dalam *Tourism and Geopolitics: Issues and Concepts from Central and Eastern Europe*. Diedit oleh Derek Hall (London: CAB International). 2017.

Kharas, Homi. "The Unprecedented Expansion of the Global Middle Class: An Update." *Global Economy & Development Working Paper*, 2017. Accessed October 30, 2024. https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/global_20170228_global-middleclass.pdf.

King, Russel L. dan Melanie F. Knights. "Italy Since 1945." *Britannica*. Diupdate 21 September 2024. Diakses 21 September 2024. [Italy - Post-WWII, Renaissance, Culture | Britannica](#)

Kington, Tom. "Italy Anti-Tourism Revolt Spreads to Dolomites." *The Times*. Uploaded February 7, 2025.

Kitson, Hermione. "Tourists told Italian island of Ischia is safe after landslide." *CGTN*. Diupload 10 April 2023. Diakses 18 Mei 2025. [Tourists told Italian island of Ischia is safe after landslide - CGTN](#)

Kusumastuti, Adhi dan Ahmad Mustamil Khoiron. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif* (Semarang: embaga Pendidikan Sukarno Pressiondo, 2019).

Laffont, Juliette. "With sea level rising and land artificializing, coastal erosion hits Italy's islands hard." *Medium*. Diupload 30 Maret 2024. Diakses 28 Mei 2025. [With sea level rising and land artificializing, coastal erosion hits Italy's islands hard | by Juliette LAFFONT | Medium](#)

Lamont, Christopher. *Research Methods in International Relations* (London: SAGE Publications, 2015).

Lapointe, Dominic, Bruno Sarrasin, dan Cassiopée Benjamin. "Tourism in the Sustained Hegemonic Neoliberal Order." *Revista Latino-Americana de Turismologia* 4, no. 1 (2018): 16–33. Diakses 25 Januari 2025. <http://dx.doi.org/10.34019/2448-198X.2018.v4.13915>.

Latu, Dan. "Venice has been lost, but we can still save Florence:' Italy's fight against Airbnb." *Business Insider*. Diupload 2 Desember 2023. Diakses 28 Mei 2025. [How Florence, Italy, Is Fighting Back Against Airbnb - Business Insider](#)

Le, Thai-Ha, dan Canh Phuc Nguyen. "The Impact of Tourism on Carbon Dioxide Emissions: Insights from 95 Countries." *Applied Economics*. Diunggah 24 Agustus 2020. Diakses 11 April 2025. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00036846.2020.1804051>.

Leiper, Neil. "The Framework of Tourism: Towards a Definition of Tourism, Tourist, and the Tourist Industry." *Annals of Tourism Research* 6, no. 4 (1979): 390–407

Library of Congress. "Italy: Cruise Ships Banned from Venice Lagoon, Waterways, Declared National Monuments." Diupload 1 November 2021. Diakses 18 Desember 2024. <https://www.loc.gov/item/global-legal-monitor/2021-11-01/italy-cruise-ships-banned-from-venice-lagoon-waterways-declared-national-monument/>.

Macleod, Donald V. L. "Cultural Commodification and Tourism: A Very Special Relationship." *Tourism, Culture and Communication* 6, no. 2 (2006): 74. Diakses 16 April 2025. <http://dx.doi.org/10.3727/109830406777410580>.

MacShane, Benjamin. "Rome: City of the Sinless?." *The Globalist*. Diupload 19 Januari 2025. Diakses 28 Mei 2025. [Rome: City of the Sinless? - The Globalist](#)

Malay Mail. "Artisans Fear Future in Florence 'Dying' of Tourism." Diupload 18 Februari 2024. Diakses 21 Mei 2025. <https://www.malaymail.com/news/life/2024/02/18/artisans-fear-future-in-florence-dying-of-tourism/118625>

Martiny, Jonas. "Italia berjuang lawan pariwisata masal dan berlebihan." *DW*. Diupload pada 11 Agustus 2023. Diakses 14 Juni 2024. [Italia Berjuang Lawan Pariwisata Massal dan Berlebihan – DW – 11.08.2023](#)

Mas'oed, Mohtar. *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin dan Metodologi* (Jakarta: LP3ES, 1990). Milano, Claudio, Joseph M. Cheer, dan Marina Novelli. "Overtourism a Growing Global Problem." *The Conversation*, Vol. 18, No. 1. Diakses 19 Juni 2024. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/326573468_Overtourism_a_growing_global_problem

Mattei, Francesca, dkk. "Health Impact Assessment of Noise in Rome, Italy." *12th ICBEN Congress on Noise as a Public Health Problem* (2021): 1–7.

https://www.icben.org/2017/ICBEN%202017%20Papers/SubjectArea03_Mattei_0327_3892.pdf

Mieczkowski, Zbigniew. *Environmental Issues of Tourism and Recreation*. Lanham: University Press of America, 1995. Dalam Andrew Holden, *Environment and Tourism: Second Edition*. New York: Routledge, 2008.

Mikulić, Josip, Vanja Vitezić, Stjepan Srhoj, and Zvonimir Kuliš. "Tourism Boom, Housing Doom: Excessive Tourism and International Emigration." *Annals of Tourism Research* 109 (2024). Accessed March 20, 2025. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2024.103853>.

Milano, Claudio, Joseph M. Cheer, and Marina Novelli. "Overtourism: A Growing Global Problem." *The Conversation*, Vol. 18, No. 1. Accessed June 19, 2024. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/326573468_Overtourism_a_growing_global_problem.

Mills, Albert J, Gabrielle Durepos, dan Elden Wiebe. *Encyclopedia of Case Study Research* (California: SAGE Publication, 2010).

Ministero degli Affari Esteri e della Cooperazione Internazionale. *Press Release: Roots Tourism, the Italea Project Arrives in Argentina. Tajani: A Primary Tool to Strengthen Ties with Italian Communities Abroad*. Diunggah 3 Oktober 2024. Diakses 16 April 2025. [Roots Tourism, the Italea project arrives in Argentina. Tajani: a primary tool to strengthen ties with Italian communities abroad – Ministero degli Affari Esteri e della Cooperazione Internazionale](#)

Miralles, Casals, Cristina, Cristina Madrid Cánovas, Pablo Del Campo, and Josep Roca Cladera. "The Footprint of Tourism: A Review of Water, Carbon, and Ecological Footprint Applications to the Tourism Sector." *Journal of Cleaner Production* 422 (2023): 4. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2023.138568>.

- Moraca, Sara. "Venice's Flood Barriers Are Working Overtime. How Will They Change the Lagoon?" *Nature Italy*. Uploaded April 7, 2025. Accessed January 17, 2025. <https://www.nature.com/articles/venice-lagoon-barriers>.
- Mozzetti, Camilla. "Tourism vs. Local Spending: The Dual Speed of Rome's Economy." *Il Messaggero*. Diupload 23 Maret 2025. Diakses 22 Mei 2025. [Tourism vs. Local Spending: The Dual Speed of Rome's Economy](#)
- My Funky Travel, "The Busiest Airport in Italy," diupload 9 Juni 2022, diakses 27 mei 2025, [The Busiest Airports in Italy - Top 10 by Passenger Numbers](#),
- Nadeau, Barbie Latza. "This Italian Vacation Hotspot Is Turning Tourists Away as It Runs Out of Water." CNN. Uploaded July 6, 2024. Accessed January 30, 2025. <https://edition.cnn.com/travel/article/italy-holiday-hotspot-water-crisis/index.html>.
- Nichols, Francis Morgan. *The Marvels of Rome: Mirabilia Urbis Romae 2nd ed* (Italica Press Inc, 1986). Diakses 13 September. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt1t88v5x>
- Nixon, Rob. *Slow Violence and the Environmentalism of the Poor*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2011.
- Peeters, Paul, ed. Research for TRAN Committee – Overtourism: Impact and Possible Policy Responses. Brussels: European Parliament, Policy Department for Structural and Cohesion Policies, 2018. Accessed October 9, 2024. [https://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document/IPOL_STU\(2018\)629184](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document/IPOL_STU(2018)629184).
- Piana, Mario. "This Is How Venice Will Fall: Conservation Expert Shares Day-by-Day Destruction Caused by Rising Water Levels." *The Art Newspaper*. Uploaded October 29, 2021. Accessed March 25, 2025. <https://www.theartnewspaper.com/2021/10/29/this-is-how-venice-will-fall-conservation-expert-shares-day-by-day-destruction-caused-by-rising-water-levels>.

- Pioli, Giampaolo & Grace Russo B. "There's Something About Italy: Americans Favorite European Destination." *La Voce di New York*. Diupload 9 Oktober 2022. Diakses 5 November 2023. ["There's Something About Italy": Americans' Favorite European Destination – La Voce di New York](#)
- Poggioli, Sylvia. "In Rome, Uncollected Trash Festers in Scorching Heat." *NPR*. Diupload 18 Juli 2019. Diakses 22 Desember 2024. <https://www.npr.org/2019/07/18/742940857/trash-pileup-in-rome-rots-in-summer-hot-spell>.
- Poi Data. "How Many Souvenir Stores are in Metropolitan City of Rome Capital, Italy?" Diupdate Mei 2025. Diakses 22 Mei 2025. [How Many Souvenir Stores are in Metropolitan City of Rome Capital, Italy? - Poidata.io](#)
- Poi Data. "How Many Souvenir Stores are in Metropolitan City of Venice, Italy?" Diupdate Mei 2025. Diakses 20 Mei 2025. [How Many Souvenir Stores are in Metropolitan City of Venice, Italy? - Poidata.io](#)
- Popp, Monika. "Positive and Negative Urban Tourist Crowding: Florence, Italy." *Tourism Geographies: An International Journal of Tourism Space, Place and Environment* 14, no. 1 (2012): 50–63. Accessed March 18, 2025. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/14616688.2011.597421>.
- Priya, Arya. "Case Study Methodology of Qualitative Research: Key Attributes and Navigating the Conundrums in its Application." *Sociological Bulletin*, Vol. 1, No. 17 (2020). Diakses 5 Juli 2024. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0038022920970318>
- Promnoon, Pronprom, Thanawadee Fuengfu, et al. "Cruise Tourist Experience: An Analysis from TripAdvisor Reviews." *International Conference on Business and Social Sciences* 4. Accessed February 23, 2025. <http://dx.doi.org/10.24034/icobuss.v4i1.512>.
- Ramachandra, T. V., and Durga Madhab Mahapatta. "The Science of Carbon Footprint Assessment." In *The Carbon Footprint Handbook*, edited by Subramanian Senthilkannan Muthu, 4–6. Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2015.

Ray, Michael. "Grand Canal, Venice, Italy." *Britannica*. Diakses 17 Desember 2024. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Grand-Canal-Venice-Italy>.

RDC Aviation, "RDC's March 2024 Aviation Emissions Report: Italy," diakses 27 Mei 2025, <https://rdcaviation.com/news/rdcs-march-2024-aviation-emissions-report-italy/>

Responsible Travel. "Responsible Tourism on the Amalfi Coast." Accessed January 17, 2025. <https://www.responsibletravel.com/holidays/amalfi-coast/travel-guide/responsible-tourism>.

RSPB. "Biodiversity Loss: The UK's Global Rank for Levels of Biodiversity Loss." (2021). Accessed April 29, 2025. <https://www.rspb.org.uk/globalassets/downloads/about-us/48398rspb-biodiversity-intactness-index-summary-report-v4.pdf>.

Salom, Macià Blàzquez, Magdalena Cladera, dan Maria Sard. "Identifying the Sustainability Indicators of Overtourism and Undertourism in Majorca." *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, Vol. 31, No. 7 (2023). Diakses 18 Desember 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2021.1942478>

Scarre, Chris. *Historical Atlas of Ancient Rome* (England: Penguins Books, 1995)

Sharpley, Richard. "Ecotourism: A Consumption Perspective." *Journal of Ecotourism* 5, no. 1 (2006). Accessed April 20, 2025. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14724040608668444>.

Sica, Emanuele dan Richard Carrier. *Italy and the Second World War* (Netherland: Brill, 2018). Diakses 30 September 2024. <https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004363762>

Signorini, Luca. "Turismo delle Radici: A Year of Reconnection and Rediscovery." *L'Italo Americano*, diunggah 31 Desember 2024. Diakses 16 April 2025. [2024: a look back to the year of Root Tourism](#)

Squires, Nick. "How Climate Change Threatens Famed Amalfi Coast." *The Christian Science Monitor*. Uploaded January 1, 2021. Accessed January 17, 2025. <https://www.csmonitor.com/World/Europe/2021/0101/How-climate-change-threatens-famed-Amalfi-Coast>.

Statista. "Distribution of Immigrants in Italy, 2023, by Region." Diunggah 30 Agustus 2024. Diakses 6 Januari 2025. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/624841/distribution-of-immigrants-by-region-italy/>.

Statista. "Direct Contribution of Travel and Tourism to GDP in Rome, Italy from 2019 to 2021, with a Forecast to 2022." Diupload 5 November 2024. Diakses 21 Desember 2024. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1404983/travel-tourism-direct-contribution-gdp-rome-italy/>.

Statista. "Forecasted Population in Italy from 2025 to 2050." Diunggah 30 Agustus 2024. Diakses 6 Januari 2025. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1107283/italy-population-forecast/>.

Statista. "Foreign Population Living in Italy from 2010 to 2024." Diunggah 30 Agustus 2024. Diakses 6 Januari 2025. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/798256/number-of-foreign-residents-in-italy/>.

Statista. "Italy: Number of Tourist Arrivals by Country of Origin in 2019." Accessed May 5, 2025. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/755993/tourist-arrivals-by-country-in-italy/>.

Statista. "Number of Airbnb Listings in Selected Cities in Italy as of September 2024." Diunggah 21 Januari 2025. Diakses 4 Mei 2025. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1248995/italy-number-airbnb-listings-by-city/>.

Statista. "Number of cruise passenger movements at the port of Civitavecchia, Italy from 2016 to 2023." Diupload 18 Juni 2024. Diakses 16 Mei 2025.

<https://www.statista.com/statistics/1120671/cruise-passenger-movements-at-the-port-of-civitavecchia-in-italy/>

Statista. "Number of Cruise Passenger Movements at the Port of Venice, Italy from 2012 to 2023." Uploaded June 18, 2024. Accessed December 18, 2024. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1026251/italy-cruise-passenger-movements-venice/>.

Statista. "Number of International Tourist Arrivals in Italy from 2006 to 2023." Updated January 9, 2024. Accessed February 26, 2025. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/587095/number-of-international-tourist-arrivals-in-italy/>.

Statista. "Number of International Tourist Arrivals Worldwide from 2005-2023 by Region," Dipublish pada 5 Juni 2024. Diakses pada 10 Juni 2024. [International tourist arrivals by world region 2023 | Statista](#)

Statista. "Number of Visitors to the Colosseum Archaeological Park in Rome 2012–2023." Diupload 15 Oktober 2024. Diakses 21 Desember 2024. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1404983/visitors-to-the-colosseum-in-rome-italy-2023/>.

Statista. "Top Cruise Polluted Ports in Europe in 2022 (in Kilograms of Sulfur Oxide)." Diupload 10 Agustus 2023. [Europe: cruise ship polluted ports 2022 | Statista](#)

Statista. "Total Contribution of Travel and Tourism to Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Worldwide in 2019 and 2023, with a Forecast for 2024 and 2034." Diupload 15 Juli 2024. Diakses 22 Agustus 2024. [Travel and tourism: contribution to global GDP 2023 | Statista](#)

Statista. "Total Resident Populations in Venice from 1871 to 2023. By Area." Uploaded September 18, 2024. Accessed December 18, 2024. [Population of Venice 1871-2024 | Statista](#)

Statista. "Top Cruise Ship Polluted Ports in Europe in 2022 (in Kilograms of Nitrogen Oxide)." Diupload 10 Agustus 2023. [Europe: NOx emissions at cruise port cities 2022 | Statista](#)

- Stefan, Dana. "Popular Movie and TV Series Increasingly Influence Where People Travel." *Travel Tomorrow*. Diupload 7 April 2023. Diakses 9 Desember 2024. <https://traveltomorrow.com/popular-movies-and-tv-series-increasingly-influence-where-people-travel/>.
- Steffen, Will, Katherine Richardson, Johan Rockström, Sarah E. Cornell, Ingo Fetzer, Elena M. Bennett, et al. "Planetary Boundaries: Guiding Human Development on a Changing Planet." *Science* 347, no. 6223 (2015): 5. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1259855>.
- Sun, Ya-yen, Futu Faturay, Manfred Lenzen, dkk. "Drivers of Global Tourism Carbon Emissions." *Nature Communications* 15, no. 1 (2024). Diakses 10 April 2025. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-024-54582-7>.
- Sustainable Travel International. "Carbon Footprint of Tourism." Accessed April 22, 2025. <https://sustainabletravel.org/carbon-footprint-of-tourism/>.
- Sykes, Michael. "Global Tourism's Impact on Climate Change." *Axios*. Diunggah 7 Mei 2018. Diakses 10 April 2025. <https://www.axios.com/2018/05/07/global-tourism-impact-climate-change>.
- Taipei Times. "Artisans Fear Future as Florence Struggles with Tourism." Published February 17, 2024. Accessed April 20, 2025. <https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/world/archives/2024/02/17/2003805191>.
- The Economic Times. "The Italian Vacation Hotspot Is Running Out of Water and Is Turning Away Tourists." Uploaded June 8, 2024. Accessed May 2, 2025. <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/international/world-news/italian-vacation-hotspot-water-shortage-tourists/articleshow/100783449.cms>.
- The Economist. "Is it time for 'ecocide' to become an international crime?" Diupload 28 Februari 2021. Diakses 30 Juni 2024. [Is it time for "ecocide" to become an international crime? \(economist.com\)](https://www.economist.com/news/2021/02/28/is-it-time-for-ecocide-to-become-an-international-crime)

The Guardian. "The Guardian View on Cruise Ships: A Licence to Pollute."
Diunggah 26 November 2024. Diakses 11 April 2025.
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2024/nov/26/the-guardian-view-on-cruise-ships-a-licence-to-pollute>.

The Times. "Romans fight back as Airbnb rentals rise and push locals out."
Diakses 28 Mei 2025. [Romans fight back as Airbnb rentals rise and push locals out](#)

Times of India. "Overtourism in Italy: What Is a Self Check-in Keybox, and Why Is Florence Banning It?" *The Times of India*. Diunggah 20 Februari 2025.
Diakses 11 April 2025.
<https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/travel/destinations/overtourism-in-italy-what-is-a-self-check-in-keybox-and-why-is-florence-banning-it/as98295883.cms>.

Tourism Society. *Tourism: Principles and Practice*. London: The Tourism Society, 1976.

Transport and Environment. "Europe's Luxury Cruise Ships Emit as Much Toxic Sulphur as 1bn Cars – Study." Uploaded June 15, 2023. Accessed May 4, 2025. <https://www.transportenvironment.org/discover/europes-luxury-cruise-ships-emit-as-much-toxic-sulphur-as-1bn-cars-study>.

Travel and Tour World. "Italy Enacts Regulations to Curb Overcrowding of Tourists." Published February 7, 2024. Accessed November 27, 2024. <https://www.travelandtourworld.com/news/article/italy-enacts-regulations-to-curb-overcrowding-of-tourists/>

UN Tourism. "Global and Regional Tourist Performance." Accessed February 26, 2025. <https://www.unwto.org/tourism-data/global-and-regional-tourism-performance>.

UNESCO. "Costiera Amalfitana." diakses 16 Mei 2025, [Costiera Amalfitana - UNESCO World Heritage Centre](#)

UNESCO. Venice and Its Lagoon. Diakses 17 Desember 2024. <https://whc.unesco.org/en/list/394>.

- UNESCO. Via Appia: Regina Viarium. Diakses 11 September 2024. [Via Appia, Regina Viarum - Unesco Commissione Nazionale Italiana per l'Unesco](#)
- UNWTO. "Global and Regional Tourism Performance: Inbound International Tourism." Diakses 26 Agustus 2024. [Global and regional tourism performance \(unwto.org\)](#)
- UNWTO. "*Overtourism? Understanding and Managing Urban Tourism Growth beyond Perception.*" (Spain: Executive Summary, 2018).
- Urry, John, dan Jonas Larsen. *The Tourist Gaze 3.0*. London: SAGE Publications, 2011.
- Valenzani, Giuliano Santangeli. "Picturing Italy: Cold War Perspective in American Travel Writing in Italy, 1948-1960." *RSA Journal*, Vol.34 (2023). Diakses 10 September 2024. <https://doi.org/10.13135/1592-4467/8386>
- Vaughan, Diane. *The Challenger Launch Decision: Risky Technology, Culture, and Deviance at NASA*. 1996.
- Vergori, Anna Serena, and Serena Arima. "Transportation Modes and Tourism Seasonality in Italy: By Air or by Road." *Tourism Economics* 20, no. 10 (2020). Accessed September 29, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354816620974563>.
- Virillo P. *Le Futurisme de l'instant* (Paris: Galilee, 2009) dalam Philippe Callot. "The Ethical Paradoxes of Tourism." Dalam *Ethics in Marketing and Communications: Towards a Global Perspective* (United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012). Diakses 12 Desember 2023. https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230367142_7
- Walker, Ben. "Florence's Tourism Chief Says Short-Term Rental Crackdown Is Part of Overtourism Fight." *Skift*. Published November 25, 2024. Accessed April 20, 2025. <https://skift.com/2024/11/25/florence-tourism-chief-short-term-rental-ban/>.

Walks of Italy, “Jewish Quarter Rome: A Visitor’s Guide to the Historic Roman Ghetto,” diupload 29 April 2025, diakses 23 Mei 2025, [Jewish Quarter Rome: A Visitor’s Guide to the Roman Ghetto](#)

Wall, Goffrey. ”Perspective on the Environment and Overtourism.” dalam *Overtourism: Issues, Realities, and Solution* (Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 2019).

Wanted in Rome. “No immediate reports of victims after part of Amalfi cliff collapses onto road.” Diupload 2 Februari 2021. Diakses 18 Mei 2025. [Italy's Amalfi Coast hit by landslide - Wanted in Rome](#)

WION. “Hundreds of Golf Carts with Tourists Zip Around the Streets of Rome. Know Why It Is Problematic.” Diupload 11 Oktober 2024. Diakses 20 Maret 2025. <https://www.wionews.com/world/hundreds-of-golf-carts-with-tourists-zip-around-the-streets-of-rome-know-why-it-is-problematic-676903>.

Wizenberg, Daniel. “‘A Good Cruise Is One That Doesn’t Come’: Europe’s Ports Bear Brunt of Ship Pollution.” *The Guardian*. Uploaded October 19, 2023. Accessed May 4, 2025. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2023/oct/19/cruise-ships-pollution-europe-ports>.

World Population Review. “Rome: Italy Population 2024.” Accessed December 24, 2024. [Rome Population 2025](#)

WTTC. “New WTTC Environmental Data Reveals Italy’s Travel and Tourism Sector’s Climate Footprint.” Uploaded March 20, 2023. Accessed April 23, 2025. <https://wttc.org/news-article/new-wttc-environmental-data-italy-tourism-climate-footprint>.

WTTC. ”Travel and Tourism Sector Shows Strong Recovery in Italy Says WTTC.” Diupload 17 Agustus 2023. Diakses 7 Oktober 2024. [News Article | World Travel & Tourism Council \(WTTC\)](#)

Yin, Robert K. *Case Study Research: Design and Methods* (California: SAGE Publication, 2009).