

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aditina, N., & Sugiharti, L. (2019). Pengaruh Teknologi Internet Terhadap Keputusan Perempuan untuk Bekerja di Rumah. *Jurnal Economia*, 15(2), 209–220.
- Adrangi, Bahram, & Jeszenszki, Krisztian. (2024). Publicly Subsidized Childcare and the Labor Force Participation Rates of Men and Women: Evidence From OECD. *The American Economist*, 70(1), 46–63. <https://doi.org/10.1177/05694345241256454>
- Afifah, N. (2024). Mengkaji Ulang Stereotip Gender: Eksplorasi Stereotip Gender dalam Konteks Budaya Matrilineal Minangkabau. *Jurnal Dinamika Sosial Budaya*, 26(1), 93. <https://doi.org/10.26623/jdsb.v26i1.9779>
- Akmal, M. U. (2020). Analisis faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi keputusan untuk menjadi pekerja paruh waktu di Provinsi Jawa Timur. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa FEB*, 8(2), 1–14. <https://jimfeb.ub.ac.id/index.php/jimfeb/article/view/6519>
- Alharis, F. A., & Yuniasih, A. F. (2022). Determinan Pengangguran Usia Muda Terdidik di Provinsi Banten Tahun 2020. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics*, 2022(1), 53–62. <https://doi.org/10.34123/semnasoffstat.v2022i1.1153>
- Allison, P. D. (2014). Measures of Fit for Logistic Regression. *SAS Global Forum 2014*, 2(1970), 1–12.
- Amalia, L., & Rachmawati, L. (2025). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Tingkat Partisipasi Kerja Perempuan Pada Sektor Formal Selama Pandemic Covid-19 di Indonesia*. 4(2), 4439–4451.
- Amelia Khusnatul Dian, D. U. H. M. (2020). Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Keputusan Perempuan untuk Bekerja Pada Sektor Informal (Studi Kasus pada Pedagang di Pasar Badung). *E-Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan Universitas Udayana*, 11(6), 2139. <https://doi.org/10.24843/eep.2022.v11.i06.p04>
- Annazah, N. S. (2021). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Wanita Menikah Berusia Produktif Untuk Bekerja Tahun 2019 (Studi Kasus Provinsi Jawa Barat). *Jurnal Ketenagakerjaan*, 16(1), 61–74. <https://doi.org/10.47198/naker.v16i1.87>
- Anwar, M., Balaka, M. Y., & Suriadi, L. Ode. (2018). Determinan Partisipasi Tenaga Kerja Perempuan di Provinsi Sulawesi Tenggara. *Jurnal Progres Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 3(August 2017), 1–12.
- Araujo, V., McBride, L., & Sandler, H. D. (2025). *The Impact of Childcare Costs on Mothers' Labor Force Participation*. 1–72. <https://www.proquest.com/docview/2594207304?pq-origsite=gscholar&fromopenview=true>

- Ardella, R., Istiyani, N., & Jumiati, A. (2019). Determinan Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Wanita di Pulau Jawa Tahun 2006-2017. *Jurnal Ekonomi Ekuilibrium (JEK)*, 3(2), 15–22. <https://jurnal.unej.ac.id/index.php/JEK/article/view/19299>
- Atmasari, Pratomo Shasta Devanto, B. N. (2022). Determinants Of Women's Employment Participation Who Have Toddler In East Java During The Covid-19 Pandemic. *Journal of International Conference Proceedings*, 5(4), 12–20. <https://doi.org/10.32535/jicp.v5i4.1908>
- Azmi, A. A., & Cholily, V. H. (2023). Analisis Pengaruh Partisipasi Tenaga Kerja dan Pendidikan Perempuan terhadap Tingkat Kemiskinan di Indonesia Tahun 2010-2020. *Langgas: Jurnal Studi Pembangunan*, 2(1), 37–47. <https://doi.org/10.32734/ljsp.v2i1.11131>
- Bachtiar, P. P., Diningrat, R. A., Kusuma, A. Z. D., Izzati, R. Al, & Diandra, A. (2020). Who Is Digital Economy for? Toward an Inclusive Digital Economy in Indonesia | The SMERU Research Institute. In *Smeru Research Institute*. <https://smeru.or.id/en/content/who-digital-economy-toward-inclusive-digital-economy-indonesia>
- Bano, R. P., & Mertajaya, J. T. (2022). Inverted U-Shaped: Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Perempuan dan Pembangunan Ekonomi di Indonesia. *Musamus Journal of Economics Development*, 4(2), 54–69. <https://doi.org/10.35724/feb.v4i2.4594>
- Berliana, M. S., & Purbasari, A. L. (2016). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Jam Kerja Tenaga Kerja Wanita Berstatus Kawin Dalam Seminggu Di Indonesia (Analisis Data Sakernas 2014). *Jurnal Ilmiah Widya*, 4(3), 1–6. <https://ejournal.jurwidiyakop3.com/index.php/jurnal-ilmiah/article/view/289>
- Borjas, G. (2010). *Labor Supply* - Harvard University. 21–83. <https://www.mheducation.com/highered/product/labor-economics-borjas/M9781260004724.html>
- Budiraharti, P., Harini, R., & Sudrajat, S. (2022). Determinan Tingkat Konsumsi Gizi Makro Rumah Tangga di Provinsi Riau: Kajian Demografi dan Spasial. *Majalah Geografi Indonesia*, 36(2), 111. <https://doi.org/10.22146/mgi.56011>
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS) & Asosiasi Penyelenggara Jasa Internet Indonesia (APJII). (2022). *Penetrasi dan perilaku pengguna internet Indonesia tahun 2022*. <https://apjii.or.id>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023). *Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional (Sakernas) Agustus 2023*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Blau, Francine D., & Winkler, A. E. (2013). *The Economics of Women, Men, and Work*

- (6th ed.). Pearson Education.
- Blundell, Richard, & MaCurdy, Thomas. (1999). "Labor Supply: A Review of Alternative Approaches." *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Vol. 3, Part A, pp. 1559-1695.
- Borjas, G. J. (2016). *Labor Economics* (7th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education.
- Borjas, G. J. (2020). *Labor Economics* (8th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (4th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Chen, F., Bao, L., Lin, Z., Zimmer, Z., Gultiano, S., & Borja, J. B. (2018). Double burden for women in mid- and later life: evidence from time-use profiles in Cebu, the Philippines. *Ageing and Society*, 38(11), 2325–2355. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0144686X17000599>
- Dalilah, F. (2021). Analisis terhadap Partisipasi Kerja Perempuan pada Sektor Formal di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmiah*, 9(2), 1–16. <https://jimfeb.ub.ac.id/index.php/jimfeb/article/view/7306>
- Ehrenberg, R. G., & Smith, R. S. (2018). *Modern Labor Economics: Theory and Public Policy* (13th ed.). New York: Routledge.
- Elgin, C., & Elveren, A. Y. (2021). Informality, inequality, and feminization of labor. *Women's Studies International Forum*, 88. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wsif.2021.102505>
- Florina, D., & Abdullah, M. N. A. (2023). Analisis Faktor Tingkat Partisipatif Angkatan Kerja Perempuan. *Edu Sociata (Jurnal Pendidikan Sosiologi)*, 6(1), 107–114. <https://doi.org/10.33627/es.v6i1.1070>
- Garsztka, P. (2023). Young Children, Growing Children – How Does Their Presence in the Family Affect Time Allocation Decisions for Men and Women? *Journal of Intercultural Management*, 15(4), 66–92. <https://doi.org/10.2478/joim-2023-0018>
- Ghosh, J. (Ed.). (2021). *Informal Women Workers in the Global South: Policies and Practices for the Formalisation of Women's Employment in Developing Economies*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003089841>.
- Gujarati, D. N. (2009). *Basic Econometrics* (5th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). *Basic Econometrics* (5th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- Gronau, R. R. (2003). Jacob Mincer and Labor Supply—Before and Aftermath. *Review of Economics of the Household*, 1(4), 319–329. <https://doi.org/10.1023/B:REHO.0000004792.12051.b9>

- Grossbard Shechtman, S. A., & Neuman. (1988). *Women 's Labor Supply and Marital Choice*. 96(6), 1294–1302.
- Hardiani, H., Siregar, S., & Zulfanetti, Z. (2020). Analisis Determinan Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Wanita Di Sumatera. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 11(1), 70–87. <https://doi.org/10.22373/jep.v11i1.78>
- Harijadi, P. (2020). Analisis Variabel Yang Mempengaruhi Partisipasi Tenaga Kerja Wanita Di Indonesia. *Ekonis: Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Bisnis*, 22(2), 132–138. <https://doi.org/10.30811/ekonis.v22i2.1987>
- Haryanti, S. (2022). Analisi Faktor Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja (TPAK) Wanita Di Rokan Hilir. *Ekopem: Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 4(4), 50–63. <https://doi.org/10.32938/jep.v4i4.3034>
- Heath, R., Bernhardt, A., Borker, G., Fitzpatrick, A., Keats, A., McKelway, M., Menzel, A., Molina, T., & Sharma, G. (2024). Female Labour Force Participation. *Higher Education, Employment, and Economic Development in India*, 11(1), 238–256. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003329862-17>
- Henri Bello Fika, & Germain Dzoyem Sokeng. (2016). Participation of Women in the Economic Activity in Cameroon. *Sociology Study*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.17265/2159-5526/2016.01.003>
- Hosmer, D. W., Lemeshow, S., & Sturdivant, R. X. (2013). *Applied Logistic Regression* (3rd ed.). Wiley.
- Huda, W. H. (2023). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Partisipasi Tenaga Kerja Wanita Sebagai Buruh Lepas Pada Pemeliharaan Tanaman Sawit Di PTPN VI Unit Usaha Ophir Pasaman Barat*. <http://repo.iain-tulungagung.ac.id/5510/5/BAB 2.pdf>
- Huzaimi, F. D., & Arisetyawan, K. (2023). Analisis Partisipasi Perempuan di Sektor Informal. *INDEPENDENT: Journal Of Economics*, 3(3), 111–122. <https://ejournal.unesa.ac.id/index.php/independent>
- Ibrahim, I., & Abiddin, N. Z. (2023). The Impact of Incentives on Employee Productivity: Review of Past Literatures. *Journal of Business Administration Research*, 12(2), 19. <https://doi.org/10.5430/jbar.v12n2p19>
- Iffah, N. Al, & Bachtiar, N. (2024). *Jurnal Informatika Ekonomi Bisnis Analisis Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Wanita di Berbagai Konteks Sosial dan Geografis di Indonesia*. 6, 854–860. <https://doi.org/10.37034/infeb.v6i4.927>
- International Labour Organization. (2018). *Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture* (3rd ed.). International Labour Office. Retrieved from <https://www.ilo.org/publications/women-and-men-informal-economy-statistical->

picture-third-edition.

- International Labour Organization. (2020). *Literasi Digital Abad ke-21*. Diakses dari https://www.ilo.org/sites/default/files/wcmsp5/groups/public/@asia/@ro-bangkok/@ilo-jakarta/documents/meetingdocument/wcms_753428.pdf.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). (2020). *Decent Work Country Programme (DWCP) for Indonesia 2020–2025*. ILO Country Office for Indonesia and Timor-Leste. https://www.ilo.org/jakarta/whatwedo/publications/WCMS_755512/lang-en/index.htm
- Indonesia Business Coalition for Women Empowerment (IBCWE). (2023, 24 Desember). Partisipasi kerja perempuan Indonesia masih rendah karena diskriminasi perempuan masih terjadi. Diakses dari <https://ibcwe.id/id/partisipasi-kerja-perempuan-indonesia-masih-rendah-karena-diskriminasi-perempuan-masih-terjadi/>.
- Irmayani, V., Studi, P., Ekonomi, I., Ekonomi, F., Bisnis, D. A. N., Islam, U., & Alauddin, N. (2018). *Analisis Penawaran Tenaga Kerja Wanita*.
- Jagannathan, I. P. (2022). Martha Chen and Françoise Carré (eds.): The Informal Economy Revisited: Examining the Past, Envisioning the Future, 2020. *The Indian Journal of Labour Economics*, 65(1), 233–236. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s41027-022-00357-x>
- Jellinek, L. (1993). Factory Daughters: Gender, Household Dynamics, and Rural Industrialization in Java. By Diane Lauren Wolf. *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 52(4), 1099–1100. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2059442>
- Kaarib, A., Kamarni, N., & Purwasutrisno. (2019). Determinan Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Perempuan di Sumatera Barat. *JURNAL MANAJEMEN DAN KEWIRAUSAHAAN- VOL. 10 NO. 3 2019 Edisi Khusus SMAR Terbit*, 10(3), 1–9.
- Karlson, K. B., & Jann, B. (2023). Marginal Odds Ratios: What They Are, How to Compute Them, and Why Sociologists Might Want to Use Them. *Sociological Science*, 10, 332–347. <https://doi.org/10.15195/v10.a10>
- Katz, L. f., & KRueger, A. B. (2019). Understanding trends in alternative work arrangements in the United States. *Rsf*, 5(5), 132–146. <https://doi.org/10.7758/rsf.2019.5.5.07>
- Khadim, Z., & Akram, W. (2013). Female Labor Force Participation in Formal Sector: An Empirical Evidence from PSLM (2007-08) Sukkur Institute of Business. *Middle-East Journal of Scientific Research*, 14(11), 1480–1488. <https://doi.org/10.5829/idosi.mejsr.2013.14.11.2337>
- Killingsworth, M. R., & Heckman, J. J. (1986). Female labor supply: A survey.

- Handbook of Labor Economics, 1(C), 103–204. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1573-4463\(86\)01005-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1573-4463(86)01005-2)*
- Kim, J. (2018). *Labor Hour Spillovers and the Crowd-out of Educational Spending : Evidence from Korea 's Work Hour Reform.*
- Kotimah, M. K., & Wulandari, S. P. (2014). Model Regresi Logistik Biner Stratifikasi pada Partisipasi Ekonomi Perempuan di Provinsi Jawa Timur. *Jurnal Sains Dan Seni Pomits, 3(1)*, D1–D6.
- Kumar, N. P., & Srivastava, A. (2024). Reconnoitring Vulnerabilities of Migrant Women Workers in the Urban Informal Labour Market *. In A. Vinodan, S. Mahalakshmi, & S. Rameshkumar (Eds.), *Informal Economy and Sustainable Development Goals: Ideas, Interventions and Challenges* (pp. 273–296). Emerald Publishing Limited. <https://doi.org/10.1108/978-1-83753-980-220241015>
- Kemendikbud. (2021). *Laporan tahunan Program Indonesia Pintar 2021.* Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.
- Kemnaker. (2021). *Profil pelatihan di Balai Latihan Kerja (BLK).* Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan RI.
- Kominfo. (2022). *Laporan tahunan Literasi Digital Nasional 2022.* Kementerian Komunikasi dan Informatika RI.
- Laurensia, M. L. J., & Yuliana, L. (2021). Penerapan Metode Dekomposisi Blinder-Oaxaca Untuk Menganalisis Kesenjangan Upah Antar Gender Di Provinsi Kalimantan Timur Tahun 2018. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics, 2020(1)*, 704–716. <https://doi.org/10.34123/semnasoffstat.v2020i1.475>
- Lowes, S. (2020). Kinship structure & women: Evidence from economics. *Daedalus, 149*(1), 119–133. https://doi.org/10.1162/DAED_a_01777
- Malta, V., Kolovich, L., Leyva, A. M., Tavares, M. M., Mendes Tavares, M., Wiegand, J., Berg, C., Fruttero, A., Kpodar, R. K., Lazare, M., Newiak, M., Nicias, T., Da, T., & Filho, S. (2019). Informality and Gender Gaps Going Hand in Hand. *IMF Working Papers.*
- Maryati, S., Elfindri, & Bachtiar, N. (2018). Analisis Penawaran Tenaga Kerja Wanita Memiliki Balita di Perdesaan Sumatera Barat. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan, 26*(1), 77–88. <https://doi.org/10.14203/jep.26.1.2018.77-88>
- Mawadah, S. (2018). Kurva Penawaran Tenaga Kerja Dan Jam Kerja Perempuan. *Sawwa: Jurnal Studi Gender, 12*(3), 357. <https://doi.org/10.21580/sa.v12i3.2084>
- Mehta, D. S. (2012). WORK LIFE BALANCE AMONG WOMEN. *The Journal of Sri Krishna Research & Educational Consortium, 3*(12), 72–84. <https://doi.org/10.5040/9798400629105.ch-006>

- Meirinaldi, T. A. (2021). *Peranan Kinerja Ekspor Industri Kreatif Bidang Fesyen Terhadap Neraca Perdagangan Dan Penyerapan Tenaga Kerja Di Indonesia*. 23.
- Milawati, R. S., Setyonaluri, D., Samudra, R. R., & Fadilla, R. R. (2023). *Gender Analysis In Labour Market Participation And Social Insurance For Employment In Indonesia : Recognising Care Work*. 62.
- Mukhopadhyay, U. (2023). Disparities in Female Labour Force Participation in South Asia and Latin America: A Review. *Review of Economics*, 74(3), 265–288. <https://doi.org/10.1515/roe-2022-0061>
- Muryani, M., & Hatiku, G. P. (2018). *Women's Labor Force Participation Analysis on Formal and Informal Business Sectors*. *Iciebp 2017*, 814–817. <https://doi.org/10.5220/0007090408140817>
- Musniasih Yuniati, N. W. M. (2019). Profil Tenaga Kerja Perempuan Berdasarkan Umur, Tingkat Pendidikan, Sektor Formal, Informal Di Provinsi NTB Tahun 2016-2018 Beserta Analisis Ekonominya. *Binawakya*, 15(1), 165–175.
- Nachrowi, N. D. (2002). *Penggunaan Teknik Ekonometri*. Jakarta: RajaGrafindo Persada.
- Ndoye, M. L., & Atchade, T. B. (2025). Women's Participation in the Labor Market and Children's Educational Progress in Senegal. *Economies*, 13(5), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.3390/economics13050132>
- Norhikmah, P., Farid, F. M., & Lestia, A. S. (2022). Pemodelan Regresi Data Panel Pada Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Perempuan Di Provinsi Kalimantan Selatan. *RAGAM: Journal of Statistics & Its Application*, 1(1), 88. <https://doi.org/10.20527/ragam.v1i1.7383>
- Olivetti, C., Pan, J., & Petrongolo, B. (2024). The evolution of gender in the labor market. *Handbook of Labor Economics*, December. <https://doi.org/10.1016/bs.heslab.2024.11.010>
- Paul, P., Pennell, M. L., & Lemeshow, S. (2013). Standardizing the power of the Hosmer-Lemeshow goodness of fit test in large data sets. *Statistics in Medicine*, 32(1), 67–80. <https://doi.org/10.1002/sim.5525>
- Pradnyaswari, N. M. W., Darsana, I. B., & Setiawina, N. D. (2019). Pengaruh Upah dan Modal Manusia terhadap Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja dan Distribusi Pendapatan Kabupaten/Kota di Provinsi Bali. *E-Jurnal EP Unud*, 10(4), 1596–1623.
- Prasad, A. (2023). Urban Informality and Gender: A Feminist Inquiry into the Informal Labor Dynamics of Women in a Delhi Resettlement Colony. *Vantage: Journal of Thematic Analysis*, 4(2), 59–71. <https://doi.org/10.52253/vjta.2023.v04i02.06>

- Pratomo, D. S. (2017). Pendidikan Dan Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Wanita Di Indonesia: Analisis Terhadap Hipotesis Kurva-U. *Jurnal Ekonomi Kuantitatif Terapan*, June. <https://doi.org/10.24843/jekt.2017.v10.i01.p01>
- Purwaningsih, V. T. (2020). Perempuan dan Kesejahteraan Rumah Tangga Sektor Informal di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Indonesia*, 10(1), 43–54. <https://doi.org/10.52813/jei.v10i1.61>
- Puspasari, S. (2019). Pengaruh Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Terdidik Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Indonesia: Perspektif Modal Manusia. *Jurnal Ilmu Administrasi: Media Pengembangan Ilmu Dan Praktek Administrasi*, 16(2), 194–209. <https://doi.org/10.31113/jia.v16i2.500>
- Putri, R. A., Wati, E. R. K., Nurrizalia, M., Anggelia, R. D., Syakirin, A., & Syawalludin, S. (2024). Realitas Tantangan Tenaga Kerja Wanita di Sektor Informal: Kontribusi, Tantangan dan Dampak yang Terjadi. *Jurnal Pendidikan Non Formal*, 1(3), 11. <https://doi.org/10.47134/jpn.v1i3.367>
- Putri, R. E., & Ariusni, A. (2024). Pengaruh Kesehatan Reproduksi Wanita dan Pemberdayaan Wanita Terhadap Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Wanita di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 6(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.24036/jkep.v6i1.15833>
- Rains, E. (2025). (When) Does Informal Labor Close Political Gender Gaps? Theory and Evidence from Urban India. In *Studies in Comparative International Development* (Vol. 1, Issue 0123456789). Springer US. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12116-024-09451-1>
- Rara Restia Utami, Dassy Kornalasari, N. F. (2016). Analisis Regresi Probit Biner Pada Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Kemiskinan Rumah Tangga di Kecamatan Pujut Kabupaten Lombok Tengah. *Open Data Jabar*. <https://opendata.jabarprov.go.id/id/visualisasi/bencana-alam-di-jawa-barat>
- Rogayah, S. (2021). Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Perempuan dan Upah Riil: Analisis Tingkat Provinsi di Indonesia [Female Labour Force Participation Rate and Real Wage: Provincial-Level Analysis in Indonesia]. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan Publik*, 12(1), 57–69. <https://doi.org/10.22212/jekp.v12i1.1982>
- Romadhon, A., & Zikra, A. (2022). Pengaruh Pelatihan Bersertifikat, Karakteristik Lulusan, dan Disabilitas Terhadap Pengangguran Usia Muda di Indonesia. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics*, 2022(1), 1359–1372. <https://doi.org/10.34123/semnasoffstat.v2022i1.1556>
- Ruiz, L., & Pereznieta, P. (2022). *Women in formal and informal labour markets in Mexico* (p. Work and Opportunities for Women (WOW) Helpdesk Qu).
- Rungkat, J. S., Kindangen, P., & Walewangko, E. N. (2020). Pengaruh Pendidikan,

- Jumlah Anggota Keluarga Dan Pengalaman Kerja Terhadap Pendapatan Rumah Tangga Di Kabupaten Minahasa. *Jurnal Pembangunan Ekonomi Dan Keuangan Daerah*, 21(2), 76–93.
- Small and Medium Enterprises Development Authority (SMEDA). (2021). *Barriers to women entrepreneurship: An initial study*. SMEDA.
- Septiawan, A., & Wijaya, S. (2020). Determinan Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Perempuan Di Indonesia Tahun 2015-2019 Menggunakan Model Regresi Data Panel. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics*, 451.
- Setyonaluri, D., Nasution, G., Ayunisa, F., Kharistiyanti, A., & Sulisty, F. (2021). *Social Norms and Women's Economic Participation in Indonesia*. 1–90. <https://investinginwomen.asia/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/Lembaga-Demografi-Faculty-of-Economics-and-Business-Universitas-Indonesia-Social-Norms-and-Womens-Economic-Participation.pdf>
- Sholeh, M. (2012). Permintaan dan Penawaran Tenaga Kerja serta Upah: Teori serta Beberapa Potretnya di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Pendidikan*, 4(1), 62–75. <https://doi.org/10.21831/jep.v4i1.618>
- Silos, P., Fang, L., Hannusch, A., & Silos, P. (2022). *Luxuries , Necessities , and the Allocation of Time **. 291.
- Suryahadi, A., Hadiwidjaja, G., & Sumarto, S. (2012). Economic growth and poverty reduction in Indonesia before and after the Asian financial crisis. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 48(2), 209–227. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00074918.2012.694155>
- Tsaniyah, A. H., & Sugiharti, L. (2021). The Determinants of Women'S Work: a Case Study in East Java. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi Terapan*, 6(1), 66–81. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jiet.v6.i1.26777>
- Uliya. (2021). *Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Partisipasi Wanita Tani Dalam Kegiatan Usaha Tani Padi Sawah di Desa Benteng Rendah Kecamatan Mersam Kabupaten Batang Hari*. 5, 193–204.
- Ulrichs, M. (2016). Informality, women and social protection: Identifying barriers to provide efective coverage. *Odi*, 435.
- Utami, R. F., & Ariusni, A. (2023). Determinan Partisipasi Pekerja Perempuan Pada Pasar Tenaga Kerja Di Sumatera Barat. *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 5(1), 55. <https://doi.org/10.24036/jkep.v5i1.14421>
- UNESCO. (2020). *Gender and education: A policy review for Indonesia*. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.
- UN Women & International Labour Organization. (2012). *Decent work and women's*

- economic empowerment: Good policy and practice.* UN Women.
- UN Women. (2021). *Gender-responsive digital skills training for women in Southeast Asia*. United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women.
- Wajcman, J. (2009). Feminist theories of technology. *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, 34(1), 143–152. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cje/ben057>
- Wajcman, J., Young, E., & Fitzmaurice, A. (2020). The Digital Revolution: Implications for Gender Equality and Women's Rights 25 Years after Beijing. *UN Women*, 36, 1–30. <https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/Headquarters/Attachments/Sections/Library/Publications/2020/The-digital-revolution-Implications-for-gender-equality-and-womens-rights-25-years-after-Beijing-en.pdf>
- Wandaweka, A. T., & Purwanti, D. (2021). Determinan Partisipasi Kerja Perempuan dalam Sektor Informal di Indonesia Tahun 2019. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics, 2021*(1), 652–661. <https://doi.org/10.34123/semnasoffstat.v2021i1.994>
- Wilfrida, R., & Susilowati, V. S. (2013). Analisis Peran Ganda Dan Strategi Pemberdayaan Janda Yang Bekerja (Studi Empiris Derah Pesisir di Kota Semarang). *Diponegoro Journal of Economics*, 2(4), 1–15. <http://ejournals-s1.undip.ac.id/index.php/jme>
- Winkler, A. E. (2022). Women's labor force participation: Family-friendly policies increase women's labor force participation, benefiting them, their families, and society at large. *IZA World of Labor, August 2016*, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.15185/izawol.289.v2>
- Woman, U. (2020). *Understanding the impact of digital assets on women in the informal service sector*. 104. www.twitter.com/unwomenindia
- Wooldridge, J. M. (2010). *Econometric Analysis of Cross Section and Panel Data* (2nd ed.). MIT Press.
- Wooldridge, J. M. (2013). *Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach* (5th ed.). Mason, OH: South-Western Cengage Learning.
- World Bank. (2022). *Indonesia economic prospects: Shaping economic transformation*. The World Bank Group.
- Yu, W., Xu, W., & Zhu, L. (2017). A modified Hosmer–Lemeshow test for large data sets. *Communications in Statistics - Theory and Methods*, 46(23), 11813–11825. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03610926.2017.1285922>
- Yuliandari, S. D., Java, E., Se, K. A., Java, E., Se, D. S., & Java, E. (2024). *Digital Technology : The Impact of Women ' s Decision to Work from Home in Informal*

Sector. 4, 277–294.

Zianrini, V. T., & Utami, E. D. (2021). Determinan Pengangguran Lulusan SMA di Provinsi Sumatera Utara Tahun 2019. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics*, 2021(1), 811–820. <https://doi.org/10.34123/semnasoffstat.v2021i1.1050>

