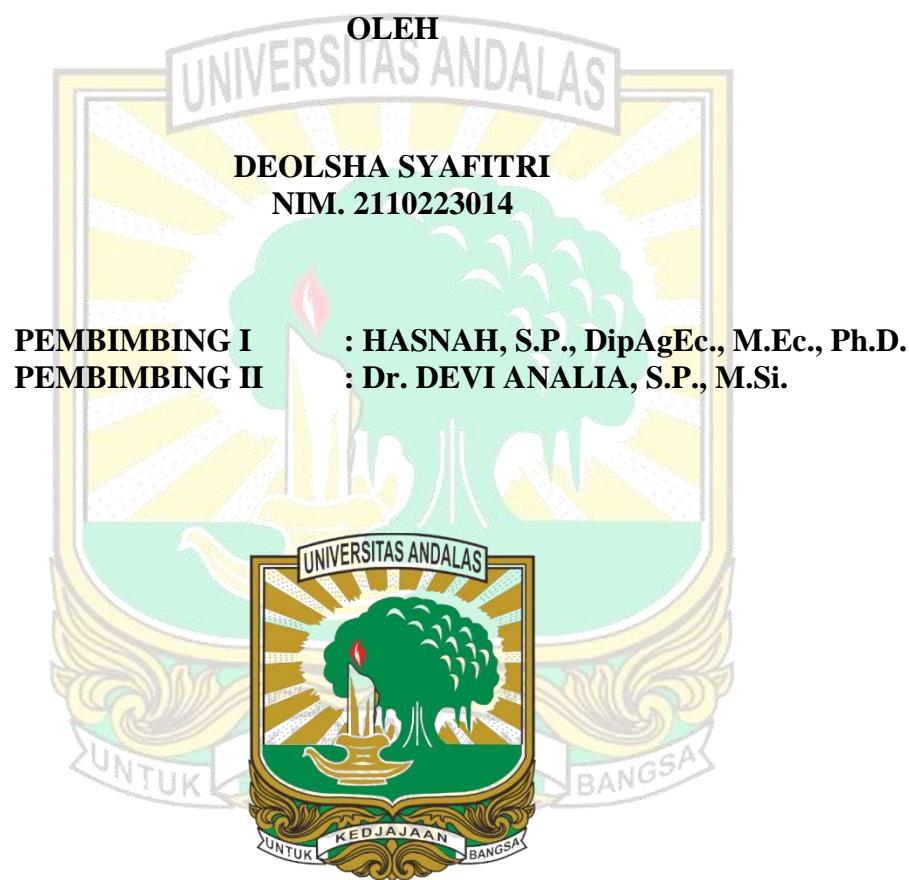


**ANALISIS KELAYAKAN FINANSIAL USAHA GAMBIR
(*Uncaria gambir* Roxb.) DI NAGARI SIMPANG KAPUAK
KECAMATAN MUNGKA KABUPATEN LIMA PULUH KOTA**

SKRIPSI



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Abstrak

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan aktivitas usaha tani dan pengolahan gambir di Nagari Simpang Kapuak, Kecamatan Mungka, Kabupaten Lima Puluh Kota, dan menganalisis kelayakan finansial usaha tani dan pengolahan gambir di Nagari Simpang Kapuak, Kecamatan Mungka, Kabupaten Lima Puluh Kota. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian yaitu metode survei, dan pengambilan sampel dengan teknik *Stratified Random Sampling*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa aktivitas usahatani dan pengolahan gambir di Nagari Simpang Kapuak, Kecamatan Mungka, Kabupaten Lima Puluh Kota, berperan penting dalam perekonomian masyarakat setempat. Budidaya dilakukan secara tradisional dengan teknik generatif dan varietas unggul, serta pemeliharaan yang melibatkan penanaman, penyiraman, pemupukan dari ampas gambir, dan pengendalian hama mekanis. Pengolahan daun gambir melalui beberapa tahapan dilakukan di kampaan dengan sistem bagi hasil antara petani dan tukang kampo. Bahan baku berasal dari kebun sendiri dan tenaga kerja lokal. Pemasaran dilakukan melalui pedagang pengumpul dengan sistem mingguan. Analisis kelayakan finansial dengan kriteria investasi menunjukkan usaha ini layak diusahakan dengan B/C Ratio 1,37, NPV Rp80.251.475, dan IRR 49,38%. Analisis sensitivitas terhadap perubahan biaya dan harga menunjukkan bahwa usaha tetap layak, kecuali pada skenario kenaikan biaya 10% dan penurunan harga 50%. Secara keseluruhan, usaha ini bersifat terintegrasi, padat karya, dan menguntungkan.

Kata Kunci: Gambir, Kelayakan Finansial, Kriteria Investasi, Pengolahan, Usaha Tani

***FINANCIAL FEASIBILITY ANALYSIS OF GAMBIER
(UNCARIA GAMBIR ROXB.) AGRIBUSINESS IN NAGARI
SIMPANG KAPUAK, MUNGKA SUBDISTRICT, LIMA PULUH
KOTA REGENCY***

Abstract

This research aims to describe the farming and processing activities of gambier in Nagari Simpang Kapuak, Mungka Subdistrict, Lima Puluh Kota Regency, and to analyze the financial feasibility of these activities. The research employed a survey method, with sample collection using the Stratified Random Sampling technique. The results show that gambier farming and processing activities play an essential role in the local economy. The Cultivation of gambier is traditionally carried out using generative techniques and selected superior varieties. At the same time, the maintenance activities included planting, weeding, fertilizing with gambier residue, and mechanical pest control. The processing of gambier leaves involves several stages, which are conducted in designated places called Kampaan under a profit-sharing system between farmers and processing workers. Raw materials are sourced from the farmers' land, and labour is predominantly comprised of experienced local workers. Marketing is carried out weekly through intermediary traders. Financial feasibility analysis indicates that the business is viable, with a B/C Ratio of 1.37, NPV of Rp 80,251,475, and IRR of 49.38%. Sensitivity analysis shows that the business activities remain feasible under various conditions, except when costs increase by 10% and selling prices decrease by 50%. Overall, the business is integrated, labour-intensive, and profitable.

Keywords: Financial Feasibility, Gambier, Farming, Investment Criteria, Processing