

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Amellia, A. R. dkk. (2024). Pola Interaksi Online Pengguna X terhadap Komunitas “Marah-Marah” di Platform X. *Jurnal Akademik Pengabdian Masyarakat*, 2(3), 54-67. <https://doi.org/10.61722/japm.v2i3.1482>
- Annur, C. M. (2023). Jumlah Pengguna Twitter di Indonesia Capai 14,75 Juta April 2023, Peringkat Keenam Dunia. Katadata. Diakses pada September 2024 di <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2023/05/31/jumlah-pengguna-twitter-di-indonesia-capai-1475-juta-per-april-2023-peringkat-keenam-dunia>.
- Arifah, P., & Harsanti, I. (2023). Paradoks Privasi: *Online Self Disclosure* Ditinjau Dari *Privacy Concern* Pada Pengguna Instagram Usia *Emerging Adulthood*. *Mediakom: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 7(1), 112-122.
- Arini, D. P. (2021). *Emerging Adulthood*: Pengembangan teori Erikson mengenai teori psikososial pada abad 21. *Jurnal Ilmiah Psyche*, 15(01), 11–20. <https://doi.org/10.33557/jpsyche.v15i01.1377>
- Arnett, J. J. (2000). Emerging adulthood: A theory of development from the late teens through the twenties. *American psychologist*, 55(5), 469.
- Arnett, J. J. (2013). *Emerging adulthood: The winding road from the late teens through the twenties*. Oxford University Press.
- Arnett, J. J. 2015. *Emerging Adulthood Second Edition*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Arnett, J. J., & Hughes, M. (2014). *Adolescence and emerging adulthood* (Vol. 10, p. 2167696814561999). Boston, MA: Pearson.
- Arzoglou, E. dkk. (2023). The Role of Privacy Obstacles in Privacy Paradox: A System Dynamics Analysis. *Systems*, 11, 205. <https://doi.org/10.3390/systems11040205>
- Asari, N. M. N., & Mukhoyyaroh, N. T. (2024). The impact of loneliness and anonymity on self-disclosure among social media X users. *Psikologia Jurnal Pemikiran dan Penelitian Psikologi*, 19(1), 32–41. <https://doi.org/10.32734/psikologia.v19i1.15271>
- Avdijan, A. A., & Rumyeni, R. (2022). Pengungkapan Diri Mahasiswa pada Media Sosial Twitter (Studi Etnografi Virtual Akun Autobase @Collegemenfess). *Jurnal Komunikatif*, 11(2), 206–219. <https://doi.org/10.33508/jk.v11i2.4250>
- Azizah, A. N. (2022). Pengungkapan Diri Melalui Media Sosial Oleh Pengguna Second Account Instagram (Studi Fenomenologis Pada Mahasiswa Relawan Yogyakarta Mengajar). *Doctoral Dissertation, UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta*.
- Azwar, S. 2019. *Metode penelitian psikologi (Edisi II)*. Pustaka Belajar.
- Azzahra, A. (2024). Antara Kesepian dan Kebutuhan Akan Validasi: Mengupas Fenomena Oversharing di Media Sosial. *Buletin KPIN*, 10(24)
- Bak, J. dkk. (2014). Self-disclosure topic model for classifying and analyzing Twitter conversations. In *Proceedings of the 2014 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)* (pp. 1986-1996).

- Bara, E. A. B. dkk. (2022). Penelitian tentang Twitter. *Jurnal Edukasi Nonformal*, 3(2)
- Barak, A., & Gluck-Ofri, O. (2007). Degree and reciprocity of self-disclosure in online forums. *Cyberpsychology & Behavior*, 10(3), 407-417
- Bengtsson, S., & Johansson, S. (2022). The meanings of social media use in everyday life: Filling empty slots, everyday transformations, and mood management. *Social Media+ Society*, 8(4), 20563051221130292.
- Bjornsen, C. (2018). Social media use and emerging adulthood. Prehod v odraslost: Sodobni trendi in raziskave, 193-223.
- Cahyani, I. P. & Syaikhah, H. (2023). Studi Fenomenologi: Proses Self disclosure Akun Pseudonim di Twitter. *Jurnal Audience: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, (6)2
- Carr, C. T., & Hayes, R. A. (2015). Social media: Defining, developing, and divining. *Atlantic journal of communication*, 23(1), 46-65. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15456870.2015.972282>
- Clark-Gordon, C. V., Bowman, N. D., Goodboy, A. K., & Wright, A. (2019). Anonymity and Online Self-Disclosure: A Meta-Analysis. *Communication Reports*, 32(2), 98–111. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08934215.2019.1607516>
- Cleofas, J. V., Albao, B. T., & Dayrit, J. C. S. (2022). Emerging adulthood uses and gratifications of social media during the COVID-19 pandemic: A mixed methods study among Filipino college students. *Emerging Adulthood*, 10(6), 1602–1616. <https://doi.org/10.1177/21676968221128621>
- Coyne, S. M. dkk. (2013). Emerging in a Digital World: A Decade Review of Media Use, Effects, and Gratifications in Emerging Adulthood. *Emerging Adulthood*, 1(2), 125– 137. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2167696813479782>
- Dean, B. (2024, July 17). X (Twitter) statistics: How many people use X? Backlinko. <https://backlinko.com/twitter-users>
- DeVito, J. A. 2011. *Komunikasi Antar Manusia*. Karisma Publishing Group.
- Dienlin, T. (2014). The privacy process model. In S. Garnett, S. Halft, M. Herz, & J. M. Mönig (Eds.), *Medien und Privatheit*, 105–122
- Dienlin, T., & Metzger, M. (2024). Who Needs Privacy? Exploring the Relations Between Need for Privacy and Personality. *Collabra: Psychology*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.1525/collabra.120402>
- Dienlin, T., & Trepte, S. (2014). Is the privacy paradox a relic of the past? An in-depth analysis of privacy attitudes and privacy behaviors. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 45(3), 285–297. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.2049>
- Duboust, O. (2024). Elon Musk's X sheds the last of its Twitter branding by changing web address to x.com. *Euronews*. Diakses pada September 2024 di <https://www.euronews.com/next/2024/05/18/elon-musks-x-sheds-the-last-of-its-twitter-branding-by-changing-web-address-to-xcom>
- Fathonah, S., Nursanti, S., & Tayo, Y. (2022). Hambatan Komunikasi Antarpribadi Mengenai Keterbukaan Diri pada Pengguna Akun Pseudonim (Cyber Account) di Media Twitter. *Jurnal Publisitas*, 9(1), 17-28.
- Fauzi, M. R., & Budiyani, K. (2024). Hubungan antara Self Disclosure dengan Kesepian pada Dewasa Awal. Prosiding Seminar Nasional Psikologi. Universitas Mercu Buana Yogyakarta.

- Floyd, K. 2009. *Interpersonal Communication the Whole Story*. New York: McGraw-Hill
- Gainau, Maryam B. (2009) Keterbukaan diri (self-disclosure) siswa dalam perspektif budaya dan implikasinya bagi konseling. Widya Warta: Jurnal ilmiah Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Madiun, XXXIII (01). pp. 95-112. ISSN 0854-1981
- Gerber, N., Gerber, P., & Volkamer, M. (2018). Explaining the privacy paradox: A systematic review of literature investigating privacy attitude and behavior. *Computers & security*, 77, 226-261.
- Gruzd, A. & Hernandez-Garcia, A. (2018). Privacy Concerns and Self-Disclosure in Private and Public Uses of Social Media. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, (21)7. DOI: 10.1089/cyber.2017.0709
- Gulo, M. S. & Ambarita, T. F. A. (2023). Perbedaan Self-Disclosure, pada Dewasa Awal Pengguna Media Sosial "Instagram" Ditinjau Berdasarkan Jenis Kelamin pada Mahasiswa Universitas HKBP Nommensen Medan. *INNOVATIVE: Journal Of Social Science Research*, 3(4), 9294-9307
- Halama, J., Frenzel, T., Hofmann, L., Klose, C., Seifert, N., Telega, K., & Bocklisch, F. (2022). Is there a privacy paradox in digital social media use? The role of privacy concerns and social norms. *Open Psychology*, 4(1), 265–277. <https://doi.org/10.1515/psych-2022-0128>
- Hasna, A. F., & Hanami, Y. (2022). Stres dan Self-Disclosure di Twitter Pada Mahasiswa. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 15(2), 203-218.
- Himawan, K. K. (2024). Menggali Kearifan Kolektivisme: Pendekatan Berbasis Relasi dalam Penelitian dan Praktik Psikologi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Psikologi Ulayat*, 11(1), 1-5. 10.24854/jpu1016
- Hollenbaugh, E. E., & Everett, M. K. (2013). The effects of anonymity on self-disclosure in blogs: An application of the online disinhibition effect. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 18(3), 283-302.
- Homepage Komunitas Ramah-Ramah. Peraturan Komunitas. Diakses pada tanggal 16 November 2024 dari <https://x.com/i/communities/1768231030228717594>
- Humphreys, L. dkk. (2012). "How much is too much? Privacy issues on twitter," in Proc. Conf. Int. Commun. Assoc, 1–29.
- Hutchinson, A. (2023, September 25). X previews new elements coming to communities as it looks to drive more niche engagement. *Social Media Today*. <https://www.socialmediatoday.com/news/x-previews-new-elements-coming-communities-looks-drive-more-niche-engagement/694672/>
- Jiang, C. L. dkk. (2017). Self-disclosure to parents in emerging adulthood: Examining the roles of perceived parental responsiveness and separation-individuation. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationship*, 34(4), 425-445
- Jiang, Z. dkk. (2013). Privacy concerns and privacy protective behavior in synchronous online social interactions. *Information Systems Research*, 24, 579-595

- Joinson, A. N. (2001). Self-disclosure in computer-mediated communication: The role of self-awareness and visual anonymity. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 31, 177-192
- Joinson, A. N., & Paine, C. B. 2007. *Chapter sixteen: Self-disclosure, privacy and the Internet*. Dalam, A. Joinson, K. McKenna, T. Postmes, & U-D. Reips (eds). *The oxford handbook of internet psychology*. (235-250). United States: Oxford University Press, Inc.
- Joinson, A. N., Reips, U. D., Buchanan, T., & Schofield, C. B. P. (2010). Privacy, trust, and self-disclosure online. *Human–Computer Interaction*, 25(1), 1-24.
- Kalloniatis, C. & Gonzalez, C. T. 2020. *Security and Privacy From a Legal, Ethical, and Technical Perspective*. London: IntechOpen.
- Karna, M. A. & Ediati, A. (2023). Faktor-faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Online Self-Disclosure. *GUIDENA: Jurnal Ilmu Pendidikan, Psikologi, Bimbingan dan Konseling*, (13)2, 382-395. <http://dx.doi.org/10.24127/gdn.v13i2.7620>
- Kezer, M., Dienlin, T., & Baruh, L. (2022). Getting the privacy calculus right: Analyzing the relations between privacy concerns, expected benefits, and self-disclosure using response surface analysis. *Cyberpsychology: Journal of Psychosocial Research on Cyberspace*, 16(4), Article 1. <https://doi.org/10.5817/CP2022-4-1>
- Larson, L. Social Media Use in Emerging Adults: Investigating the Relationship with Social Media Addiction and Social Behavior. *Psi Chi Journal of Psychological Research*, 26(2). <https://doi.org/10.24839/2325-7342.JN26.2.228>
- Lubis, F. M. (2020). Fenomena Penggunaan Akun Pseudonym dalam Memenuhi Motif Identitas Pribadi pada Pengikut Autobase @karawangfess di Twitter. *Channel Jurnal Komunikasi*, 9(2), 161-172
- Machali, I. 2021. *METODE PENELITIAN KUANTITATIF Panduan Praktis Merencanakan, Melaksanakan dan Analisis dalam Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta.
- Mardiana, L., & Zi'ni, A. F. (2020). Pengungkapan Diri Pengguna Akun Autobase Twitter @Subtanyarl. *Jurnal Audience*, 3(1), 34–54. <https://doi.org/10.33633/ja.v3i1.4134>
- Mu'alifah, A. I., & Sumardijjati. (2023). Self Disclosure Pada Pengguna Media Sosial Twitter (Studi kualitatif self disclosure pada pengguna media sosial Twitter). *Jurnal Signal*, 11(1), 01. <https://doi.org/10.33603/signal.v11i1.7510>
- Murairwa, S. (2015). Voluntary sampling design. *International Journal of Advanced Research in Management and Social Science*, 4(2), 185-200
- Muslimin, M. (2020). The use of pseudonym in social media. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Community Development (ICCD 2020)*. <https://doi.org/10.2991/assehr.k.201017.108>
- Mustaqilah, R., Widyaningtyas, O. & Wantoro, T. (2023). Efektivitas Penggunaan Twitter Sebagai Sarana Peningkatan Berpikir Kritis Mahasiswa Ilmu

- Komunikasi. *MUKASI: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 2(1). DOI: 10.54259/mukasi.v2i1.1346
- Naudé, L. (2022). “Protecting my Positivity”: Emerging Adults as Social Media Actors, Agents, and Authors. *Emerging Adulthood*, 10(6), 1332-1344. <https://doi.org/10.1177/21676968221121379>
- Nickerson, C. (2023). Understanding Collectivist Cultures: Overview & Examples. Simply Psychology. Diakses pada 18 Maret 2025 di <https://www.simplypsychology.org/what-are-collectivistic-cultures.html>
- Nisriyna, N. A. (2022). Twitter Ungkap Pengguna Twitter di Indonesia Paling Banyak Gen Z. *Gadget DIVA*. Diakses pada 18 Oktober 2024, dari <https://www.gadgetdiva.id/aplikasi/39225-pengguna-twitter-indonesia-terbanyak-gen-z/>
- Norberg, P. A., Horne, D. R., & Horne, D. A. (2007). The Privacy Paradox: Personal Information Disclosure Intentions versus Behaviors. *Journal of Consumer Affairs*, 41(1), 100–126. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-6606.2006.00070.x>
- Nugroho, A. I., & Nurhayati, S. R. (2023). Tweeting through troubles: Exploring the connection between self-disclosure on the autobase Twitter account and emotion-focused coping strategies. *Psychological Research and Intervention*, 6(2), 69-74.
- Ohannessian, C. M. C., Vannucci, A., Flannery, K. M., & Khan, S. (2017). Social Media Use and Substance Use During Emerging Adulthood. *Emerging Adulthood*, 5(5), 364–370. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2167696816685232>
- Panjaitan, K. S., Tayo, Y. & Lubis, F. M. (2020). Fenomena Penggunaan Akun Pseudonym dalam Memenuhi Motif Identitas Pribadi pada Pengikut Autobase @karawangfess di Twitter. *Channel Jurnal Komunikasi*, 9(2), 161-172
- Paramesti, A. R., & Nurdiarti, R. P. (2022). Penggunaan Pseudonym di Second Account Instagram dalam Perspektif Etika Digital. *Jurnal Communio: Jurnal Jurusan Ilmu Komunikasi*, 11(1), 89-102.
- Prawesti, F. S., & Dewi, D. K. (2016). Self-esteem dan self-disclosure pada mahasiswa psikologi pengguna blackberry messenger. *Jurnal psikologi teori dan terapan*, 7(1), 1-8.
- Purnamasari, I. (2016). Pengaruh Trait Kepribadian Big Five, Privacy Concern, dan Variabel Demografi Terhadap Self-Disclosure Remaja Pengguna Media Sosial. *Skripsi*. UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta
- Rahmarizky, A. dkk. (2021). Fenomena Self Disclosure secara Anonim pada Media Sosial Twitter (Akun Twitter @unsoedfress1963). *JOMIK*, 1(2)
- Reifman, A., Arnett, J. J., & Colwell, M. J. (2007). Emerging adulthood: Theory, assessment and application. *Journal of Youth Development*, 2(1), 37-48.
- Riauan, M.A., & Salsabila, Z.F. (2022). Virtual Communication Pattern Of Twitter Autobase Management (Study Of Sharing Real Life Things Media On @bertanyarl Account). *Jurnal Komunikasi*.
- Santora, J. (2024). Membandingkan X (Twitter) dan Threads untuk Memahami Perbedaannya. Diakses pada 4 Desember 2024 di <https://influencermarketinghub.com/x-twitter-threads/>

- Saputra, D. F. (2023). Literasi Digital Untuk Perlindungan Data Pribadi. *Jurnal Ilmu Kepolisian*, 17(3)
- Sari, A. C. dkk. (2018). Komunikasi dan media sosial. *Jurnal The Messenger*, 3(2), 69
- Sari, W. P., & Irena, L. (2023). Model self-disclosure generasi Z pengguna berat media sosial. *Interaksi: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 12(1), 145-163.
- Schmidt, P., Gordoni, G., Ajzen, I., Beuthner, C., Davidov, E., Silber, H., ... & Weiβ, B. (2022). Twitter users' privacy behavior: a reasoned action approach. *Social Media+ Society*, 8(3), 20563051221126085.
- Schofield, C. P. & Joinson, A. N. (2007). Self-disclosure, privacy, and the internet. *The Oxford Handbook of Internet Psychology*. 1-35. DOI: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199561803.013.0016
- Seol, J. (2016). Self-Disclosure in American Friendships: Links with Collectivism and Adult Attachment Styles. *Thesis*. San Fransisco State University
- Setyawati, I., & Rahmandani, A. (2018). Hubungan Pengungkapan Diri Terhadap Teman Sebaya Dengan Pemaafan Pada Remaja. *Jurnal Empati*, 6(4), 444-450. <https://doi.org/10.14710/empati.2017.20118>
- Soraya, D. (2019). Pengaruh Tingkat Kesadaran Privasi Terhadap Perilaku Perlindungan Informasi Pribadi (Studi Kuantitatif Eksplanatif Uji Model Antecedents-Privacy Concerns-Outcomes (APCO) di Media Sosial oleh Mahasiswa Universitas Airlangga) (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Airlangga)
- Stapleton, P., Luiz, G., & Chatwin, H. (2017). Generation Validation: The role of social comparison in use of Instagram among emerging adults. *Cyberpsychology Behavior and Social Networking*, 20(3), 142–149. <https://doi.org/10.1089/cyber.2016.0444>
- Suardana, K. I. P. A. & Yunanto, T. A. R. (2024). Mengukur Budaya Curhat: Studi Perbandingan Self-disclosure pada Budaya Individualistik dan Kolektivis. *Anthropos*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.24114/antro.v10i1.63955>
- Suler, J. (2004). The online disinhibition effect. *Cyberpsychology & behavior*, 7(3), 321-326.
- Supratiknya, A. 2014. *Pengukuran Psikologis*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Sanata Dharma.
- Taddicken, M. (2014). The “privacy paradox” in the social web: The impact of privacy forms concerns, individual characteristics, and the perceived social relevance on different of self-disclosure. *Journal of computer-mediated communication*, 19(2), 248-273. 12
- Tamaraya, A. & Ubaedullah, D. (2021). Dampak Penggunaan Twitter Terhadap Pengungkapan Diri Mahasiswa. *Jurnal Interaksi Peradaban*, 1(1), 29-37
- Tolstedt, B. E., & Stokes, J. P. (1984). Self-disclosure, intimacy, and the depenetration process. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 46(1), 84.
- Volpe, V. V., Buhrman, G. W., Boaheng, P., Holliday, D., Nick, E. A., & Criss, S. (2023). “Speak[ing] my mind”: Reasons for using Twitter and the online experiences, critical media literacy, and racial identity of Black American

- emerging adults. *Journal of Media Psychology: Theories, Methods, and Applications*, 35(5), 268–279. <https://doi.org/10.1027/1864-1105/a000387>
- Walther JB (1996) Computer-mediated communication: Impersonal, interpersonal, and hyperpersonal interaction. *Comm. Res.* 23(1):3–43.
- Wang Q, Zhang W and Wang H (2022) Privacy concerns toward short-form video platforms: Scale development and validation. *Front. Psychol.* 13:954964. doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2022.954964
- Wheless, L. R., & Grotz, J. (1976). Conceptualization and measurement of reported self-disclosure. *Human communication research*, 2(4), 338-346.
- Widya, R., & Widiastuti, M. (2023). Self-Disclosure Ditinjau dari Tipe Kepribadian Pada Dewasa Awal Pengguna Twitter. In *Psychommunity Seminar Nasional Psikologi Esa Unggul*.
- Wotrich, V. M., van Reijmersdal, E. A., & Smit, E. G. (2019). App users unwittingly in the spotlight: a model of privacy protection in mobile apps. *Journal of Consumer Affairs*, 53(3), 1056-1083.
- X Help Center. (2023). *About Direct Messages*. Diakses pada September 2024 di <https://help.x.com/en/using-x/direct-messages>
- X Help Center. (2023). *Repost FAQs*. Diakses pada September 2024 di <https://help.x.com/en/using-x/repost-faqs>
- Yunita, R. (2019). Aktivitas pengungkapan diri remaja putri melalui sosial media twitter. *Jurnal Komunikasi*, 10(1), 26-32
- Yuxiang, L. dkk. (2022). Influence of personality traits on online self-disclosure: Considering perceived value and degree of authenticity separately as mediator and moderator. *Front. Psychol.* 13. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.958991>
- Yz-zahra, F. A. & Hasfi, N. (2018). Studi Fenomenologi Online Self Disclosure melalui Instagram Story. *Interaksi Online*, 7(1), 56-67
- Zhang, R., & Fu, J. S. (2020). Privacy management and self-disclosure on social network sites: The moderating effects of stress and gender. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 25(3), 236-251
- Zlatolas, N. N. dkk. (2019). A model of perception of privacy, trust, and Self-Disclosure on online social networks. *Entropy*, 21(8), 772. <https://doi.org/10.3390/e21080772>