

**PENGARUH PROBIOTIK *Lactobacillus brevis* ISOLAT DADIH  
TERHADAP KADAR TNF- $\alpha$  PADA INFLAMASI JARINGAN  
PERIODONTAL YANG DIINDUKSI BAKTERI  
*Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans***

**Kajian *in vivo* pada *Rattus norvegicus***



**Pembimbing 1 : Dr. drg. Aida Fitriana, M.Biomed  
Pembimbing 2 : drg. Puji Kurnia, MDSc., Sp.KGA**

**FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN GIGI  
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## ABSTRAK

**Latar belakang:** *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* menjadi salah satu bakteri yang berkembang pesat saat terjadinya penyakit periodontal. Inflamasi pada jaringan periodontal menimbulkan tingginya kadar sitokin proinflamasi berupa *Tumor Necrosis Factor- $\alpha$*  (*TNF- $\alpha$* ) yang akan menginduksi pelepasan kolagenase dan resorbsi tulang. Terapi *host modulation* berupa probiotik dapat menjadi pengobatan untuk penyakit periodontal. Dadih merupakan produk susu khas Minangkabau yang mengandung probiotik *Lactobacillus brevis*. **Tujuan:** Mengetahui pengaruh pemberian probiotik *Lactobacillus brevis* isolat dadih dapat mempengaruhi kadar *TNF- $\alpha$*  pada inflamasi jaringan periodontal tikus galur wistar (*Rattus norvegicus*) yang diinduksi bakteri *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*. **Metode:** Penelitian ini berjenis eksperimental laboratorium *in vivo* dengan desain *pre-post test with control grup*. Sampel menggunakan tikus galur wistar (*Rattus norvegicus*) dengan jenis kelamin jantan berjumlah 20 ekor. Terdiri dari dua kelompok yaitu: kelompok kontrol negatif yang tidak diberi perlakuan dan kelompok perlakuan yang diberi induksi bakteri *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* selama tujuh hari sebagai *pre-test* dan diberikan bakteri *Lactobacillus brevis* selama lima hari sebagai *post-test*. Pemeriksaan kadar *TNF- $\alpha$*  menggunakan *Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay* (ELISA). **Hasil:** Kadar rerata *TNF- $\alpha$*  pada kelompok kontrol negatif, perlakuan *pre-test*, dan kontrol perlakuan *post-test* adalah  $201.25 \pm 44.80$  ng/L,  $273.429 \pm 27.39$  ng/L, dan  $201.257 \pm 26.69$  ng/L. Uji statistik *paired t-test* menunjukkan bahwa nilai  $p=0.000$  dimana  $p<0.05$  artinya nilai kedua kelompok yaitu, kelompok perlakuan *pre-test* dan *post-test* terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan. **Kesimpulan:** Probiotik *Lactobacillus brevis* isolat dadih dapat menurunkan kadar *TNF- $\alpha$*  pada inflamasi jaringan periodontal.

**Kata kunci:** *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*, penyakit periodontal, inflamasi, *TNF- $\alpha$* , *Lactobacillus brevis*.

# **EFFECT OF PROBIOTICS *Lactobacillus brevis* ISOLATED DADIH AGAINST THE LEVEL OF TNF- $\alpha$ ON INFLAMMATION PERIODONTAL TISSUE INDUCED BY *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* BACTERIA**

***In vivo study on Rattus norvegicus***

Nisa Oda Fauzia

## **ABSTRACT**

**Background:** *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* is one of the bacteria that develop rapidly during periodontal disease. Inflammation in periodontal tissue leads to high levels of pro-inflammatory cytokines such as Tumor Necrosis Factor- $\alpha$  (TNF- $\alpha$ ) which induces collagenase release and bone resorption. Host modulation therapy in the form of probiotics can be a treatment for periodontal disease. Dadih is a typical Minangkabau dairy product that contains the probiotic *Lactobacillus brevis*.

**Objective:** Knowing the effect of *Lactobacillus brevis* probiotics isolated from dadih against the level of TNF- $\alpha$  on inflammation periodontal tissue of wistar strain rats (*Rattus norvegicus*) induced by *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* bacteria. **Method:** This research was true experimental in vivo laboratory type with a pre-post test with control group. The sample used wistar strain rats (*Rattus norvegicus*) with male gender totalling 20 rats. Consists of two groups namely: untreated negative control group and treatment group induced with *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* bacteria for seven days as pre-test and *Lactobacillus brevis* bacteria for five days as post-test. Examination of TNF- $\alpha$  levels using Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA). **Results:** The average TNF- $\alpha$  levels in the negative control, pre-test treatment, and post-test treatment groups were  $201.25 \pm 44.80$  ng/L,  $273.429 \pm 27.39$  ng/L, and  $201.257 \pm 26.69$  ng/L. The statistical paired t-test showed that the value of  $p=0.000$  where  $p<0.05$  means that the values of the two groups namely, the pre-test and post-test treatment groups have significant differences. **Conclusion:** Probiotics *Lactobacillus brevis* isolated dadih could reduce the level of TNF- $\alpha$  on inflammation periodontal tissue.

**Keywords:** *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*, periodontal disease, inflammation, TNF- $\alpha$ , *Lactobacillus brevis*.

