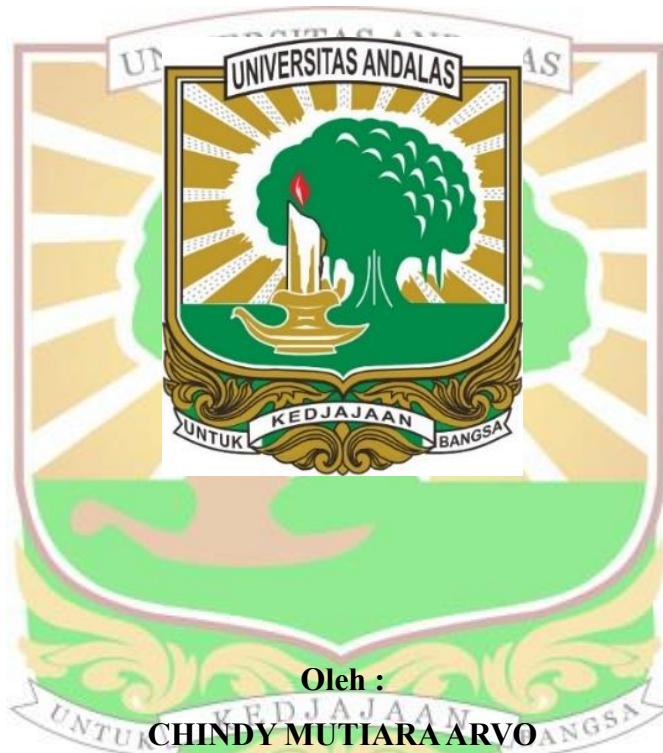


SKRIPSI

**PENGARUH PEMBERIAN PROBIOTIK *Lactobacillus brevis*
ISOLAT DADIH TERHADAP KADAR IL-1 β PADA INFLAMASI
JARINGAN PERIODONTAL YANG DIINDUKSI
BAKTERI *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*
(Kajian *in vivo* pada *Rattus norvegicus*)**



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**Pembimbing 1 : Dr. drg. Aida Fitriana, M.Biomed
Pembimbing 2 : drg. Reno Wiska Wulandari, M.Biomed**

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Chindy Mutiara Arvo

ABSTRAK

Latar belakang: *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* merupakan salah satu bakteri patogen yang berperan dalam perkembangan penyakit periodontal. Inflamasi jaringan periodontal ditandai dengan peningkatan kadar sitokin pro-inflamasi seperti *Interleukin-1 beta (IL-1 β)*. Probiotik seperti *Lactobacillus brevis* diketahui memiliki potensi imunomodulator yang dapat mengurangi inflamasi. Dadih merupakan produk susu khas Minangkabau yang mengandung berbagai strain *Lactobacillus*, termasuk *Lactobacillus brevis*. **Tujuan:** Mengetahui pengaruh pemberian probiotik *Lactobacillus brevis* isolat dadih terhadap kadar *IL-1 β* pada inflamasi jaringan periodontal tikus galur Wistar (*Rattus norvegicus*) yang diinduksi *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*. **Metode:** Penelitian ini merupakan studi eksperimental *in vivo* dengan desain *pre-test with control group* menggunakan 20 ekor tikus jantan galur Wistar. Subjek dibagi menjadi dua kelompok: (1) kontrol negatif, (2) kelompok kontrol perlakuan yang diberi induksi bakteri *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* selama 7 hari sebagai *pre-test* dan diberikan bakteri *Lactobacillus brevis* selama 5 hari sebagai *post-test*. Induksi bakteri dilakukan selama 7 hari, kemudian diberikan probiotik selama 5 hari. Pengukuran kadar *IL-1 β* dilakukan menggunakan metode ELISA. **Hasil:** Terdapat penurunan kadar *IL-1 β* dari kelompok *pre-test* (1525.06 pg/mL) menjadi *post-test* (1138.77 pg/mL). Uji *paired t-test* menunjukkan perbedaan yang signifikan ($p<0,001$). **Kesimpulan:** Pemberian probiotik *Lactobacillus brevis* isolat dadih dapat menurunkan kadar *IL-1 β* pada inflamasi jaringan periodontal yang diinduksi *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*.

Kata kunci: *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*, periodontal, inflamasi, *IL-1 β* , *Lactobacillus brevis*.

THE EFFECT OF *Lactobacillus brevis* PROBIOTIC FROM DADIH ISOLATE ON IL-1 β LEVELS IN PERIODONTAL TISSUE INFLAMMATION INDUCED BY *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* (An In Vivo Study on *Rattus norvegicus*)

Chindy Mutiara Arvo

ABSTRACT

Background: *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* is one of the pathogenic bacteria involved in the progression of periodontal disease. Inflammation of periodontal tissue is characterized by an increase in pro-inflammatory cytokines such as Interleukin-1 beta (IL-1 β). Probiotics like *Lactobacillus brevis* are known to have immunomodulatory potential that can reduce inflammation. Dadih is a traditional fermented dairy product from Minangkabau that contains various *Lactobacillus* strains, including *Lactobacillus brevis*. **Objective:** To determine the effect of *Lactobacillus brevis* probiotic from dadih isolate on IL-1 β levels in periodontal tissue inflammation in Wistar rats (*Rattus norvegicus*) induced by *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*. **Methods:** This research was an in vivo experimental study using a pre-test with control group design, involving 20 male Wistar rats. Subjects were divided into two groups: (1) negative control, and (2) treatment control group induced with *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* for 7 days as the pre-test group, followed by administration of *Lactobacillus brevis* for 5 days as the post-test group. Bacterial induction was carried out for 7 days, followed by 5 days of probiotic administration. IL-1 β levels were measured using the ELISA method. **Results:** A decrease in IL-1 β levels was observed from the pre-test group (1525.06 pg/mL) to the post-test group (1138.77 pg/mL). The paired t-test showed a significant difference ($p<0.001$). **Conclusion:** Administration of *Lactobacillus brevis* probiotic from dadih isolate can reduce IL-1 β levels in periodontal tissue inflammation induced by *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*.

Keywords: *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*, periodontal, inflammation, IL-1 β , *Lactobacillus brevis*.