

## **BAB VI**

### **Conclusion and Suggestion**

#### **6.1 Conclusion**

The thesis describes the ideational meaning of Joko Widodo's speech, especially on Crude Palm Oil Policies (CPO). These policies were published on Covid 19 pandemic, since Indonesia experienced a cooking oil recession. Jokowi, as Indonesia's president, published two policies, there are banning and allow CPO export. The Policies were also published approximately one month ago, and this seems odd for the writer. Therefore, the writer wants to find the meaning of Jokowi's speech, whether the two policies that were delivered by Jokowi have other hidden meanings or not.

In analysing a language phenomenon, the writer needs a tool to analyse the language, so the writer uses systemic functional linguistics, that developed by M.A.K. Halliday. In this thesis, the writer uses Ideational Metafunction analysis to analyse Jokowi's speech. Ideational Metafunction are divided into two meanings there are experiential meaning and logical meaning.

The result of this thesis is of Joko Widodo reveal similarity. It can be explained by the pattern similarity of Experiential Meaning, Speech A shows Mental Process dominant in Experiential Meaning, and Speech B also shows Mental Process dominant. Beside Mental Process as dominant, the second score shows Material Process in speech A and Relational Process in speech B, it happen, because Jokowi as President need a considering in making policy, where in speech A Jokowi need an action in mental activity, and in speech B Jokowi must explain why new policy established. The difference between both

speeches is Behavioural Process, where speech A has Behavioural Process but speech B does not. Behavioural Process on speech reveals that Indonesia must obtain important things to maintain a country, because a country needs a lot of elements for a better society. The lowest score is shown by Existential Process.

In the Participants' analysis, the writer finds four patterns in both speeches that are always used by Jokowi when he delivered these speeches, The patterns can be explained as follows: first pattern, when Jokowi talks about policy, Jokowi always uses the word *pemerintah* as Senser. Second pattern, when Jokowi makes a request or application, Jokowi uses the word *saya* as the Senser. The third pattern is when Jokowi shows concern about a phenomenon, Jokowi uses the word *saya* as the Senser. Fourth pattern when Jokowi make decisions regarding imaging, the Senser is the word of *saya*. However, the writer also finds the oddity pattern, where the pattern of speech A and speech B always use the word *saya* when the phenomenon has the topic about polices.

In Logical Meaning, the speech reveals a similarity of pattern. It can be explained that the dominant clause in the complex clause is Hypotaxis. In Logical Meaning, the speech needs expansion analysis by determining Elaboration, Extension, and Enhancement. The Expansion analysis shows Enhancement as dominant Expansion; it applies in speech A and speech B. The differential pattern is seen on Extension and Elaboration in speech B. Elaboration and Extension on speech B show the same score (21,4%). However, on speech A, show a differential score between Extension and Elaboration, where Elaboration got 23,1% and Extension got 30,8%. However, based on the percentage of Logical Meaning, speech A and speech B have the

same pattern, in that each pattern reveals Jokowi explaining the publishing of a policy. And the explanations are always in a dependent clause as expanding the other clause in the same sentence.

Besides the similarity of both speeches, Jokowi's speech reveals the difference in usage of Participant (Senser), speech A uses the word *pemerintah*, but speech B uses the word *saya*. Using the word of the *pemerintah* is a form of Jokowi as President, not wanting to be blamed when bad things happen in made crude palm oil policy. Therefore, using the word *saya* is an image of Jokowi, because his clause gives him profit for his electability. Based on the explanation, Jokowi is very careful in publishing his speech; the word of very careful can be seen as self-righteousness.

## 6.2 Suggestion

This research is expected to be useful for revealing other contexts in presidential speeches. The writer is sure that this thesis still not perfect, but the writer hopes input or commenting from other researcher through the results of the research, the writer hopes, it can be an inspiration for future researchers that linguistics can be a tool to criticize regime policies or analyse laws that have potential to become rubber chapter due to the play on meaning in language.