

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adiputra, I. M. S., Trisnadewi, N. W., Oktaviani, N. P. W., & Munthe, S. A. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan* (R. Watrianthos & J. Simarmata (eds.)). Yayasan Kita Menulis.
- Akbar, A. P., Sukmana, B. I., & Diana, S. (2021). Gambaran Radiografi Panoramik Paska Odontektomi Kondisi Abnormal. *Dentin*, 5(2), 81–86.
- Al-Haj Husain, A., Stadlinger, B., Winklhofer, S., Bosshard, F. A., Schmidt, V., & Valdec, S. (2023). Imaging in Third Molar Surgery: A Clinical Update. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 12(24).
- Al Khaq, A., Sjamsudin, E., & Tasman Yuza, A. (2022). Distribution frequency of Post Odontectomy Complications under General Anesthesia in Universitas Padjadjaran Dental and Oral Hospital (RSGM Unpad) Bandung. *Padjadjaran Journal of Dentistry*, 34(3), 255.
- Alfadil, L., & Almajed, E. (2020). Prevalence of impacted third molars and the reason for extraction in Saudi Arabia.pdf. In Elsevier (Issue 32, pp. 262–268). Saudi Dental Journal.
- Alhadi, Y., Al-shamahy, H. A., Aldilami, A., & Al-hamzy, M. (2020). Prevalence and Pattern of Third Molar Impaction in Sample of Yemeni Adults. *Online Journal of Dentistry & Oral Health*, July.
- Ali Shaikh, A., Shahid, H., & Hassan, S. (2019). Assessment of Swelling in Patients After Extraction of Impacted Third Molars. *The Professional Medical Journal*, 26(07), 1079–1083.
- Almutairi, F., Alotaiby, F., Alrashid, A., & Almodhaibri, N. (2024). *Post-Operative Complications Following Third Molar Extraction in Qassim Region Saudi Arabia : A Retrospective Study*. 03(01), 20–27.
- American Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons (AAOMS). (2021). *Wisdom Teeth Management*. 1–3.
- American Society of Anesthesiologists. (2020). *Statement on ASA Physical Status Classification System*.
- Amran, A. J., Irawati, E., Hasanuddin, N. R., & Mulyati, S. E. (2023). Insidensi Abses Maksilofasial Akibat Impaksi Molar Ketiga Mandibula. *DENThalib Journal*, 1(November 2023), 68–72.
- Balakrishnan, G., Narendar, R., Kavin, T., Venkataraman, S., & Gokulanathan, S. (2017). Incidence of Trismus in Transalveolar Extraction of Lower Third Molar. *Journal of Pharmacy & Bioallied Sciences*, 9(1).

- Blasi, A., Cuozzo, A., Marcacci, R., Isola, G., Iorio-siciliano, V., & Ramaglia, L. (2023). *Post-Operative Complications and Risk Predictors Related to the Avulsion of Lower Impacted Third Molars.*
- Chhabra, S., Chhabra, N., Kaur, A., & Gupta, N. (2017). Wound Healing Concepts in Clinical Practice of OMFS. *Journal of Maxillofacial and Oral Surgery*, 16(4), 403–423.
- Chhabra, V., Batra, H., Chhabra, A., Supriya, & Tamanna. (2023). Delayed Onset Infection (A Case Report). In *International Journal of Scientific Research* (Vol. 12, Issue 8).
- Costantinides, F., De Nardi, M., Lenhardt, M., Perinetti, G., Bevilacqua, L., & Maglione, M. (2022). Influence of the anesthetic modality on the development of neurological injury after lower third molar extraction: A systematic review of the literature. *Dental and Medical Problems*, 59(2), 291–299.
- Daware, S. N., Balakrishna, R., Deogade, S. C., Ingole, Y. S., Patil, S. M., & Naitam, D. M. (2021). *Assessment of postoperative discomfort and nerve injuries after surgical removal of mandibular third molar : A prospective study.* 1712–1717.
- De Muth, J. E. (2019). Practical Statistics for Pharmaceutical Analysis: With Minitab Applications . In *AAPS Advances in the Pharmaceutical Sciences Series*,.
- Deliverska, E. G., & Petkova, M. (2016). *Complications After Extraction of Impacted Third Molars- Literature Review.* 22(3), 1202–1211.
- Demirsoy, M., Tümer, M., Erdil, A., & Özkan, Y. (2020). Evaluation of the Effects of the Surgical Removal of Impacted Third Molars on the Emotional State of Individuals with Beck Depression Inventory. *Nigerian Journal o Clinical Practice*, 23(10), 1407–1413.
- Doh, R.-M., Shin, S., & You, T. M. (2018). Delayed paresthesia of inferior alveolar nerve after dental surgery: case report and related pathophysiology. *Journal of Dental Anesthesia and Pain Medicine*, 18(3), 177.
- Fahimuddin, Naeem, K., Kayani, H., & Ashraf, N. (2024). *Frequency of Postoperative Complications Associated with Impacted Mandibular Third Molar Removal in Patients Presenting to A Tertiary Care Hospital.* 32(4), 356–359.
- Farida Yaedu, R. Y., Barbosa Mello, M. de A., Zabotini da Silveria, J. S., & Bonetti Valente, A. C. (2022). Edema Management in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery. *IntechOpen*.
- Fatkurrohman, F., Zam, S. N. A., Putri, D. H., Pulungan, K., & Ika, I. R. (2023). Description of Patients With Odontectomy in Rsud Sultan Fatah Demak. *Interdental Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi (IJKG)*, 19(2), 222–227.

- Ferneini, E. M., & Goupil, M. T. (2019). Office-Based Maxillofacial Surgical Procedures. In *Office-Based Maxillofacial Surgical Procedures*.
- Gbenga Adetunji, S., & Peter Egbor, E. (2021). Mandibular third molar surgery: A review of common and uncommon complications. *Ibom Medical Journal*, 14(2), 130–138.
- Ginanjar, Z., Riawan, L., & Sjamsudin, E. (2022). Distribusi frekuensi pasien odontektomi dengan anestesi umum di Rumah Sakit Gigi dan Mulut Universitas Padjadjaran. *Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Padjadjaran*, 34(1), 43.
- Gojayeva, G., Tekin, G., Saruhan Kose, N., Dereci, O., Kosar, Y. C., & Caliskan, G. (2024). Evaluation of complications and quality of life of patient after surgical extraction of mandibular impacted third molar teeth. *BMC Oral Health*, 24(1), 1–6.
- Goupil, M. T., & Niekrash, C. (2020). Surgical complications in dentistry. *Clinical Dentistry Reviewed*, 1–15.
- Grampurohit, N., & Mulcahey, M. J. (2019). Outcome measures. *The British Pain Society, January*, 9–10.
- Haghigat, A., Khorrami, B., Badrian, H., Khalighinajad, N., & Rajaei, M. (2012). *Effect of 1 % Metronidazole Rinsing Solution on the Occurrence of Complications after Tooth Extraction : A Clinical Trial Study*. 234–238.
- Hakim, L. N. (2020). Urgensi Revisi Undang-undang tentang Kesejahteraan Lanjut Usia. *Jurnal Masalah-Masalah Sosial*, 11(1), 47.
- He, H., & Ruan, N. (2024). Factors influencing inferior alveolar nerve injurrafter extraction of mandibular third molar. *Medicina Oral Patología Oral y Cirugía Bucal*, 29(5), e613–e619.
- Hidayatullah, M., Fauzi, A., Nur Islam, A., & Pendidikan Dokter Gigi Spesialis Bedah Mulut dan Maksilosial, P. (2023). Effectiveness of gabapentin in the management of third molar post-odontectomy pain Efektivitas gabapentin dalam manajemen nyeri pascaodontktomi molar ketiga. *Makassar Dental Journal*, 12(1), 116–119.
- Hupp, J. R., Ellis, E., & Tucker, M. R. (2019). Contemporary Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery. In *Craniofacial and Dental Developmental Defects: Diagnosis and Management* (7th ed.). Elsevier.
- International Association for the Study of Pain. (2020). *Pain*. International Association for the Study of Pain.
- Ishchenko, E., & Popov, N. (2021). *Study of the Prevalence of Anomalies Groups of Teeth in Patients who have sought orthodontic care*. 37–40.

- Kalsoom, F., Hassan, L., Qadir Khan, U., Soomro, H., Siddique, S., & Nawadat, K. (2023). Post-Operative Complications Associated with Impacted Mandibular Third Molar Removal. *Annals Of Punjab Medical College*, 17(3), 6–9.
- Kasapoğlu, Ç., Brkić, A., Gürkan-Köseoglu, B., & Koçak-Berberoğlu, H. (2016). Complications Following Surgery of Impacted Teeth and Their Management. *Intech*, i(tourism), 15.
- Kiencało, A., Jamka-Kasprzyk, M., Panaś, M., & Wyszyńska-Pawełec, G. (2021). Analysis of complications after the removal of 339 third molars. *Dental and Medical Problems*, 58(1), 75–60.
- Kim, J. Y. (2021). Third molar extraction in middle-aged and elderly patient. In *Journal of the Korean Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons* (Vol. 47, Issue 5, pp. 407–408). Korean Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons.
- Klimek, L., Tilo, K. B., Jean, B., Peter, B., Kirsten, H., Merk, H., Olze, H., Schlenter, W., Stock, P., Ring, J., Wagenmann, M., Wehrmann, W., Mösges, R., & Pfaar, O. (2017). *Visual analogue scales (VAS) Measuring instruments for the documentation of symptoms and therapy monitoring in cases of allergic rhinitis in everyday health care*.
- Ku, J. K., Kim, J. Y., Jun, M. K., Jeong, Y. K., & Huh, J. K. (2021). Influence of general and local anesthesia on postoperative pain after impacted third molar surgery. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 10(12), 0–6.
- Kwak, S. G., & Park, S. (2019). *Normality Test in Clinical Research*. 26(1), 5–11.
- Lee, J.-H., Nam, J., Kim, Y.-T., Lee, D.-W., Jeong, A.-Y., & Choi, S.-H. (2015). Current Concepts in the Oral Soft Tissue Wound Healing. *Journal Korean Academy o Advanced General Dentistry*, 4, 15–20.
- Lendner, J. D. (2021). What Is Anesthesia? *Frontiers for Young Minds*, 9.
- Lin, S. X. Y., Sim, P. R., Lai, W. M. C., Lu, J. X., Chew, J. R. J., & Wong, R. C. W. (2023). Mapping out the surgical anatomy of the lingual nerve: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of the Korean Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons*, 49(4), 171–183.
- Maciel, B., & Glo, C. R. (2022). *Prevalence of Mandibular Third Molars According to the Pell & Gregory and Winter Classifications*. 21(June), 627–633.
- Malik, N. A. (2016). *Textbook of Oral and Maxillofacial Sugery* (N. A. Malik (ed.); 4th ed.). Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers.
- Manuel, P., Esparza-villalpando, V., Mart, R., & Pozos-guill, A. (2018). *Clinical and Radiographic Characteristics as Predictive Factors of Swelling and Trismus after Mandibular Third Molar Surgery : A Longitudinal Approach*.

- Mehra, P., & D'Innocenzo, R. (2016). *Manual of Minor Oral Surgery for the General Dentist* (2nd ed.). Wiley-Blackwell.
- Meshram, V. S., Meshram, P. V., & Lambade, P. (2013). *Assessment of Nerve Injuries after Surgical Removal of Mandibular Third Molar: A Prospective Study. 2013.*
- Miloro, M., Ghali, G. E., Larsen, P. E., & Waite, P. (2022). Peterson's Principles of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Fourth Edition. In *Peterson's Principles of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Fourth Edition.*
- Owobu, T., Fakuade, B. O., Agbebi, S. E., & Ojukwu, B. T. (2021). Disimpaction of Mandibular third molar: The impact of age and gender on postoperative pain and swelling using partial and complete wound closure techniques. *Nigerian Journal of Dental Sciences*, 4(1), 12–20.
- Passi, D., Singh, G., Dutta, S., Srivastava, D., Chandra, L., Mishra, S., Srivastava, A., & Dubey, M. (2019). Study of pattern and prevalence of mandibular impacted third molar among Delhi-National Capital Region population with newer proposed classification of mandibular impacted third molar: A retrospective study. *National Journal of Maxillofacial Surgery*, 10(1), 59–67.
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Nomor 3 Tahun 2023 Tentang Standar Tarif Pelayanan Kesehatan Dalam Penyelenggaraan Program Jaminan Kesehatan (2023).
- Pinto, A. C., Francisco, H., Marques, D., Martins, J. N. R., & Caramês, J. (2024). Worldwide Prevalence and Demographic Predictors of Impacted Third Molars—Systematic Review with Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 13(24), 1–16.
- Poernomo, H., & Dewi, M. S. (2021). the Use of Laser As Therapy for Oral Paresthesia. *Interdental Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi (IJKG)*, 17(2), 80–88.
- Pramanick, B., & Patil, A. G. (2016). Minimal Invasive Microneedle: A Novel Approach for Drug Delivery System and Infected Wound Care Management. *Intech.*
- Primadina, N., Basori, A., & Perdanakusuma, D. S. (2019). Proses Penyembuhan Luka Ditinjau dari Aspek Mekanisme Seluler dan Molekuler. *Qanun Medika*, 3(1), 31–43.
- Puspitasari, N. V. A., Sumaji, B., & Pranata, N. (2018). *Gambaran Komplikasi Post Odontektomi Gigi Impaksi Molar Ketiga Rahang Bawah Tahun 2018 di RSGB X Bandung*. 4(2), 12–23.
- Rakhshan, V. (2015). Common risk factors for postoperative pain following the extraction of wisdom teeth. *Journal of the Korean Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons*, 41(2), 59.

- Ramadorai, A., Tay, A. B. G., Vasanthakumar, G., & Lye, W. K. (2019). Nerve Injury After Surgical Excision of Mandibular Third Molars Under Local Anesthesia: An Audit. *Journal of Maxillofacial and Oral Surgery*, 18(2), 307–313.
- Rasyida, A. Z., & Rizqiawan, A. (2018). Considerations in performing odontectomy under general anesthesia: case series. *Dental Journal*, 51(4), 185–188.
- Rizqiawan, A., Lesmaya, Y. D., Rasyida, A. Z., Amir, M. S., Ono, S., & Kamadjaja, D. B. (2022). Postoperative Complications of Impacted Mandibular Third Molar Extraction Related to Patient's Age and Surgical Difficulty Level: A Cross-Sectional Retrospective Study. *International Journal of Dentistry*, 2022.
- Rumah Sakit Universitas Andalas. (2020). *Profil Rumah Sakit Universitas Andalas*.
- Sayed, N., Bakathir, A., Pasha, M., & Al-Sudairy, S. (2019). Complications of third molar extraction: A retrospective study from a tertiary healthcare centre in oman. *Sultan Qaboos University Medical Journal*, 19(3), e230–e235.
- Sbirkova, T. I., Neychev, D. Z., Raycheva, R. D., & Dimitar, T. (2019). *Factors Which Influence Postoperative Pain Intensity After Surgical Removal of Impacted Mandibular Third Molars*. 25(4), 2793–2799.
- Sejati, B. P., Dwiraharjo, B., & Astuti, E. R. T. (2021). Odontectomy Management With Local Anesthesia in Patient With Open-Angle Glaucoma. *Dentino : Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi*, 6(2), 195.
- Shah, R., Domah, F., Shah, N., & Domah, J. (2020). *Surgical Wound Healing in the Oral Cavity : a Review*. 47(2), 135–143.
- Shuman, M. A. (2020). *Maxillary teeth extraction without a palatal injection: a randomized control trial*. 66, 2085–2090.
- Silva, V. A., Pedreira, R. P., & Sperandio, F. (2019). *Odontomas are associated with impacted permanent teeth in orthodontic patients*. 11(9).
- Siotou, K., Kouskouki, M. P., Christopoulou, I., Tsolakis, A. I., & Tsolakis, I. A. (2022). Frequency and Local Etiological Factors of Impaction of Permanent Teeth among 1400 Patients in a Greek Population. *Dentistry Journal*, 10(8).
- Soylu, E., & Canakci, F. G. (2019). Comparison of Pre-Operative Difficulty estimation and Postoperative Morbidity in Third Molar Extraction. *Annals of Clinical and Analytical Medicine*, 10(05).
- Sugiyono. (2020). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan Kombinasi (Mixed Methods)* (Sutopo (ed.); 2nd ed.). Alfabeta.
- Tammama, T., Rahmayani Sabirin, I. P., & Dwi Kusuma, F. (2024). *Relationship Between The Severity of Lower Third Molar Impaction on Post Odontectomy*

Pain Intesity. 04(02).

- The Operative Review of Surgery. (2025). *Wound Care: Phases of Wound Healing*.
- Toma, A. I., Fuller, J. M., Willett, N. J., & Goudy, S. L. (2021). Oral wound healing models and emerging regenerative therapies. *Translational Research*, 236(404), 17–34.
- Varghese, G. (2021). *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery for the Clinician* (B. Krishnamurthy, E. Panneerselvam, S. Manuel, V. V Kumar, & A. Rai (eds.); 1st ed.). Springer Singapore.
- Vranckx, M., Lauwens, L., Moreno Rabie, C., Politis, C., & Jacobs, R. (2021). Radiological risk indicators for persistent postoperative morbidity after third molar removal. *Clinical Oral Investigations*, 25(7), 4471–4480.
- Wiley, J., & Inc, S. (2022). *Management of Complications in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery* (M. Miloro & A. Kolokythas (eds.)).
- Yamada, S.-I., Hasegawa, T., Yoshimura, N., Hakoyama, Y., & Nitta, T. (2022). Prevalence of and risk factors for postoperative complications after lower third molar extraction : A multicenter prospective observational study in Japan. *Medicine*, 32(June), 101:32.
- Yoong, A. (2025). Do patients prefer prophylactic removal of wisdom teeth? *British Dental Journal*.
- Zhang, W., Li, J., Li, Z., & Li, Z. (2018). Predicting postoperative facial swelling following impacted mandibular third molars extraction by using artificial neural networks evaluation. December 2017, 1–9.