

REFERENCE

- Afsar, B., & Umrani, W. A. (2020). Transformational leadership and innovative work behavior: The role of motivation to learn, task complexity and innovation climate. *European Journal of Innovation Management*, 23(3), 402–428. <https://doi.org/10.1108/EJIM-12-2018-0257>
- Austin, K. F., & McKinney, L. A. (2016). Disaster devastation in poor nations: The direct and indirect effects of gender equality, ecological losses, and development. *Social Forces*, 95(1), 355–380. <https://doi.org/10.1093/sf/sow056>
- Bankoff, Greg. (2011). The culture and perception of risk. In Mapping Vulnerability: Disasters, Development, and People. *Earthscan Publications*, 38–41.
- Bass, B. (1990). From transactional leadership to transformational leadership: learning to share the vision. *Organizational Dynamics*, 18, 19–31.
- Bass, B. M., & Avolio, B. J. (1994). Transformational leadership and organizational culture. *The International Journal of Public Administration*, 17, 541–554.
- Blackwood, E. (1993). The politics of daily life: Gender, kinship and identity in a Minangkabau village, West Sumatra, Indonesia. *ProQuest Dissertations and Theses*.
- Budirahayu, T. ;, Farida, A., Amala, S., & Maslacha, S. (2019a). Women's Resilience in Preserving Family Life Following an Earthquake. In *Journal of International Women's Studies* (Vol. 20, Issue 9).

Budirahayu, T. ;, Farida, A., Amala, S., & Maslacha, S. (2019b). Women's Resilience in Preserving Family Life Following an Earthquake. In *Journal of International Women's Studies* (Vol. 20, Issue 9).

Cherif, R., Sassi, B., & Chaher, M. (2022). Women entrepreneurs in Tunisia within the context of the covid-19: Constraints, dilemmas and resilience behavior. *Procedia Computer Science*, 204, 581–590. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2022.08.071>

Choudhury, M.-U.-I., Haque, C. E., & Habib, S. (2018). Participatory exclusion of women in natural resource management. *Community Development Journal*, 53, 42–60.

Creswell, & Creswell. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*.

deLima Thomas, J. (2020). Pandemic as Teacher — Forcing Clinicians to Inhabit the Experience of Serious Illness. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 383(4), 306–307. <https://doi.org/10.1056/nejmp2015024>

Desfita, M., & Djendrius. (2021a). Reconstruction post disaster responsive gender in West Sumatra. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 331. <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202133104009>

Desfita, M., & Djendrius. (2021b). Reconstruction post disaster responsive gender in West Sumatra. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 331. <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202133104009>

Efthymiadou, F., & Farmaki, A. (2023). Women empowerment in tourism: progressing the research agenda. *Tourism Review*.

Eger, C., Munar, A. M., & Hsu, C. (2022). Gender and Tourism sustainability . *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 1459–1475.

Elson, D. (2010). Gender and the global economic crisis in developing countries: A framework for analysis. *Gender and Development*, 18(2), 201–212.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13552074.2010.491321>

Enarson, E., Fothergill, A., & Peek, L. (2018). Gender and Disaster: Foundations and New Directions for Research and Practice. In *Handbooks of Sociology and Social Research* (pp. 205–223). Springer Science and Business Media B.V.
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-63254-4_11

Erbilen, S. Ü., & Uysal, M. (2023). The Common Point of Countries Successful Policies in the Struggle Against COVID-19: Women Leaders. *SAGE Open*, 13(2).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/21582440231179458>

Eze, E., & Siegmund, A. (2024). Next-generation core competency gaps for disaster risk management and preparedness in UNESCO-designated heritage sites. *Sustainable Futures*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sftr.2024.100239>

Faulkner, B. (2001). Towards a framework for tourism disaster management. In *Tourism Management* (Vol. 22).

Foss, L., Henry, C., Ahl, H., & Mikalsen, G. H. (2019). Women's entrepreneurship policy research: a 30-year review of the evidence. *Small Business Economics*, 409–429.

Hall, S. (2003). Cultural Studies and the Centre: some problematics and problems.

Culture, Media, Language. Routledge, 2–35.

Hou, C., & Wu, H. (2020). Rescuer, decision maker, and breadwinner: Women's predominant leadership across the post-Wenchuan earthquake efforts in rural areas, Sichuan, China. *Safety Science*, 125. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssci.2020.104623>

Huang, P. H. (2021). Put more women in charge and other leadership lessons from COVID-19. *FIU L. Rev.*

Hutchings, K., Moyle, C. lee, Chai, A., Garofano, N., & Moore, S. (2020). Segregation of women in tourism employment in the APEC region. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 34. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tmp.2020.100655>

Jesús Carrasco-Santos, M., Seyfi, S., Hosseini, S., Hall, C. M., Mohajer, B., Almeida-García, F., & Cortes Macías, R. (2024). Breaking boundaries: Exploring gendered challenges and advancing equality for Iranian women careers in tourism. *Tourism Management*, 103. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2024.104913>

Kaplan, A. G. (1985). Kaplan, Alexandra G. "Female or male therapists for women patients: New formulations." *Psychiatry*, 111–121.

Kark, R., & Buengeler, C. (2024). Wo~Men and Leadership: Re-Thinking the State of Research on Gender and Leadership Through Waves of Feminist Thinking. In *Journal of Leadership and Organizational Studies* (Vol. 31, Issue 3, pp. 245–266). SAGE Publications Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1177/15480518241257105>

Kevane, M., Ratan Lakshmi, A., & Dhar, D. (2024). Women-Led Small- and Medium-Sized Enterprises During COVID-19: Examining Barriers and Opportunities. *Taylor & Francis*, 30(1), 244–277.

Lai, F. Y., Tang, H. C., Lu, S. C., Lee, Y. C., & Lin, C. C. (2020). Transformational Leadership and Job Performance: The Mediating Role of Work Engagement. *SAGE Open*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244019899085>

Lenggogeni, S., Ritchie, B. W., & Slaughter, L. (2019). Understanding travel risks in a developing country: a bottom up approach. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 36(8), 941–955. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2019.1661329>

Matharu, S. K., & Juneja, D. (2024). Factors Impacting Resilience of Women Entrepreneurs in India in the Face of COVID-19. *Vision*, 28(4), 448–458. <https://doi.org/10.1177/09722629211043299>

Matthew_Miles,_Michael_Hberman,_Johnny_Sdana-
Qualitative_Data_Analysis_A_Methods_Sourcebook-Sage_(2014)[1]. (n.d.).

Md, A., Gomes, C., Dias, J. M., & Cerdà, A. (2022). Exploring Gender and Climate Change Nexus, and Empowering Women in the South Western Coastal Region of Bangladesh for Adaptation and Mitigation. *Climate*, 10(11). <https://doi.org/10.3390/cli10110172>

Nosike, C. J., Ojobor, O. S. N., & Nosike, C. U. (2024). Enhancing business resilience: Innovation and adaptation during and after the global pandemic. *International Journal of Financial, Accounting, and Management*, 6(2), 217–229. <https://doi.org/10.35912/ijfam.v6i2.1891>

Oktavianus, O., Nopriyasman, N., & Zahid, I. (2025). Cultural disaster: a threat to the preservation of Minangkabau culture. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 604. <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202560416003>

Pelupessy, W. V., & Silverman, R. M. (2024). Exploring Indonesian coastal communities' responses to the 2019 Ambon earthquake and preparedness for future disasters. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 114. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdrr.2024.104961>

Pereira, S. M., Mónico, L. dos S. M., & Rego, I. E. (2024). Earthquake recommendations in Europe: Types and diversity. *Environmental Science and Policy*, 156. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2024.103732>

Pradipta, L. (2020). Reconnecting Culture And Resilience: Understanding Minangkabau Women Strategies In Disaster Management. *Jurnal Antropologi: Isu-Isu Sosial Budaya*, 22(2), 286. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jantro.v22.n2.p286-293.2020>

Prayag, G., Jiang, Y., Chowdhury, M., Hossain, M. I., & Akter, N. (2024). Building Dynamic Capabilities and Organizational Resilience in Tourism Firms During COVID-19: A Staged Approach. *Journal of Travel Research*, 63(3), 713–740. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00472875231164976>

Prayag, G., Muskat, B., & Dassanayake, C. (2024). Leading for Resilience: Fostering Employee and Organizational Resilience in Tourism Firms. *Journal of Travel Research*, 63(3), 659–680. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00472875231164984>

Putri, I. A. (2018). JARINGAN KEKERABATAN MATRILINEAL SEBAGAI MODAL SOSIAL PEREMPUAN CALEG DALAM PEMILU 2014. *Jurnal*

Antropologi: Isu-Isu Sosial Budaya, 19(2), 167.
<https://doi.org/10.25077/jaisb.v19.n2.p167-178.2017>

Raetze, S., Duchek, S., Maynard, M. T., & Kirkman, B. L. (2021). Resilience in Organizations: An Integrative Multilevel Review and Editorial Introduction. *Group and Organization Management*, 46(4), 607–656.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/10596011211032129>

Raj, S. (2019). *Disaster, response, and relationships: a gendered approach to localising disaster risk reduction in the Pacific*.
<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/340538761>

Ribeiro, M. A., Adam, I., Kimbu, A. N., Afenyo-Agbe, E., Adeola, O., Figueroa-Domecq, C., & Jong, A. de. (2021). Women entrepreneurship orientation, networks and firm performance in the tourism industry in resource-scarce contexts. *Tourism Management*, 86. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2021.104343>

Saputri, R. E., Amril, Gusti, E., & Nurjannah. (2024). Under The Shadow of Patriarchy: Women Position in Minangkabau Matrilineal System. *AJIS: Academic Journal of Islamic Studies*, 9(2), 393–411. <https://doi.org/10.29240/ajis.v9i2.10149>

Schwarz, S. (2018). Resilience in psychology: A critical analysis of the concept. *Theory and Psychology*, 28(4), 528–541. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0959354318783584>

Seyfi, S., Kimbu, A. N., Tavangar, M., Vo-Thanh, T., & Zaman, M. (2025). Surviving crisis: Building tourism entrepreneurial resilience as a woman in a sanctions-ravaged destination. *Tourism Management*, 106.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2024.105025>

- Tajeddini, K., Walle, A. H., & Denisa, M. (2017). Enterprising women, tourism, and development: The case of Bali. *International Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Administration*, 192–218.
- Thomalla, F., Downing, T., Spanger-Siegfried, E., Han, G., & Rockström, J. (n.d.). *Reducing hazard vulnerability: towards a common approach between disaster risk reduction and climate adaptation*. <http://www.em-dat.net>
- Walsh-Dilley, M., W., & McCarthy, J. (2016). Rights for resilience: Food sovereignty, power, and resilience in development practice. *Ecology and Society*.
- Wang, J., & Ritchie, B. W. (2010). A theoretical model for strategic crisis planning: Factors influencing crisis planning in the hotel industry. *International Journal of Tourism Policy*, 3(4), 297–317. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJTP.2010.040390>
- Weber, E. U., Blais, A. R., & Betz, N. E. (2002). A Domain-specific Risk-attitude Scale: Measuring Risk Perceptions and Risk Behaviors. *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, 15(4), 263–290. <https://doi.org/10.1002/bdm.414>
- Zhang, J., Xie, C., & Huang, S. (Sam). (2024). The effect of resilient leadership on employee resilience during a crisis in tourism & hospitality firms: A self-determination perspective. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 122. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhm.2024.103886>