

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- “Brunei Darussalam Central Bank and Monetary Authority of Singapore Deepen Cooperation in Financial Supervision,” Monetary Authority of Singapore, <https://www.mas.gov.sg/news/media-releases/2023/brunei-darussalam-central-bank-and-mas-deepen-cooperation-in-financial-supervision#:~:text=Singapore%2C%203%20February%202023%E2%80%A6,relations%20between%20MAS%20and%20BDCB.%E2%80%9D>.
- “Celebration of the 30th Anniversary of the Singapore Cooperation Programme and Alumni Reception,” Ministry of Foreign Affairs Singapore, <https://www.mfa.gov.sg/Overseas-Mission/Hanoi/Mission-Updates/2022/12/Media-Release-for-SCP-30th-Anniversary>.
- “Chairman’s Press Statement on ASEAN 3rd Informal Summit Manila, Philippines, 28 November 1999,” ASEAN, <https://asean.org/chairmans-press-statement-on-asean-3rd-informal-summit-manila-philippines-28-november-1999/>.
- “Chairman’s Statement of the 33rd ASEAN Summit,” ASEAN, https://asean.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/33rd_ASEAN_Summit_Chairman_s_Statement_Final.pdf.
- “Cybersecurity Act,” CSA Singapore, <https://www.csa.gov.sg/legislation/Cybersecurity-Act#:~:text=The%20Cybersecurity%20Bill%20was%20passed,of%20national%20cybersecurity%20in%20Singapore>.
- “Cyber Security Act 2024 (Act 854),” NACSA, <https://www.nacsa.gov.my/act854.php>.
- “Cybersecurity Act Chapter 272,” Cyber Security Brunei, <https://www.csb.gov.bn/cybersecurity-act-chapter-272>.
- “E-ASEAN Framework Agreement,” ASEAN, <https://asean.org/e-asean-framework-agreement/>.
- “E-commerce in ASEAN: Seizing Opportunities and Navigating Challenges,” EDB Singapore, <https://www.edb.gov.sg/en/business-insights/insights/e-commerce-in-asean-seizing-opportunities-and-navigating-challenges.html>
- “Initiative for ASEAN Integration (IAI),” Singapore Cooperation Programme, https://scp.gov.sg/startpublic/courses/clusters/CLS_8/%23/0/0/.
- “Joint Media Statement of the 3rd ASEAN Telecommunications and Information Technology Ministers Meeting, Singapore,” ASEAN, <https://asean.org/joint-media-statement-of-the-3rd-asean->

telecommunications-and-information-technology-ministers-meeting-singapore/.

“Joint Press Statement between the Republic of the Philippines and the Republic of Singapore on Strengthening the Philippines-Singapore Partnership,” Ministry of Foreign Affairs Singapore, <https://www.mfa.gov.sg/Newsroom/Press-Statements-Transcripts-and-Photos/2022/09/20220907jpcpsp>.

“MAS and BSP to Pursue Cross-border Payment Linkages,” Monetary Authority of Singapore, <https://www.mas.gov.sg/news/media-releases/2021/mas-and-bsp-to-pursue-cross-border-payment-linkages#>.

“Official Opening of the Cambodia-Singapore Cooperation Centre,” Ministry of Foreign Affairs Singapore, <https://www.mfa.gov.sg/Overseas-Mission/Phnompenh/Mission-Updates/2022/08/Press-Statement-on-the-Official-Opening-of-the-Cambodia-Singapore-Cooperation-Centre>.

“Opening Remarks by Minister Chan Chun Sing for the ASEAN Agreement on Electronic Commerce,” Ministry of Trade and Industry Singapore, <https://www.mti.gov.sg/te-IN/Newsroom/Speeches/2018/11/Opening-remarks-for-the-ASEAN-Agreement-on-Electronic-Commerce>.

“Opening Remarks by Minister Lim Hng Kiang at the 24th ASEAN Economic Ministers' Retreat,” Ministry of Trade and Industry Singapore, <https://www.mti.gov.sg/Newsroom/Speeches/2018/03/Opening-remarks-by-Minister-Lim-at-the-24th-ASEAN-Economic-Ministers-Retreat>.

“SCP Calendar 2024/2025,” Singapore Ministry of Foreign Affairs, https://mvep.gov.hr/UserDocsImages/gospodarska_diplomacija/SCPCalendarFY24.pdf.

“Singapore and Myanmar Sign Bilateral Investment Treaty at the 7th Singapore-Myanmar Joint Ministerial Working Committee (JMWC) Meeting,” Ministry of Trade and Industry Singapore, <https://www.mti.gov.sg/Newsroom/Press-Releases/2019/09/Singapore-and-Myanmar-sign-Bilateral-Investment-Treaty-at-the-7th-Singapore-Myanmar-JMWC-Meeting>.

“Singapore and Thailand Launch World’s First Linkage of Real-time Payment Systems,” Monetary Authority of Singapore, <https://www.mas.gov.sg/news/media-releases/2021/singapore-and-thailand-launch-worlds-first-linkage-of-real-time-payment-systems>

“Singapore Economy,” Department of Statistics Singapore, <https://www.singstat.gov.sg/modules/infographics/economy>.

- “Singapore Grows Trust in the Digital Environment,” Asia Tech x Singapore, <https://asiatechxsg.com/event-announcements/singapore-grows-trust-in-the-digital-environment/>.
- “Singapore Map,” Guide of the World, <https://www.guideoftheworld.com/singapore-map.html>.
- “Singapore Overview: Development news, research, data,” World Bank Group, <https://www.worldbank.org/en/country/singapore/overview>.
- “Singapore Technical Cooperation Programme with Lao PDR,” Ministry of Foreign Affairs Singapore, <https://www.mfa.gov.sg/Overseas-Mission/Vientiane/Singapore-Technical-Cooperation-Programme-with-Lao-PDR>.
- “Singapore,” The World Factbook, <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/countries/singapore/>.
- “Speech by Prime Minister Goh Chok Tong, at The Official Opening of the Third ASEAN Tele-communications and IT Ministers Meeting (TELMIN),” National Archives of Singapore, <https://www.nas.gov.sg/archivesonline/data/pdfdoc/2003091804.htm>.
- “Statistics on E-Commerce Landscape in Singapore (Updated 2021),” Hey Sara, <https://heysara.sg/statistics-on-e-commerce-landscape-in-singapore/#:~:text=In%20Singapore%2C%20about%203.3%20million,mil lion%20by%20the%20year%202025>.
- “Thailand and Singapore Launch World’s First Linkage of Real-time Payment Systems,” Bank of Thailand, https://www.bot.or.th/content/dam/bot/documents/en/news-and-media/news/2021/JointPress29042021_EN.pdf.
- “Thailand’s Cyber Security Bill Passed,” Nishimura & Asahi, [https://www.nishimura.com/en/knowledge/publications/20190201-62776#:~:text=The%20National%20Legislative%20Assembly%20\(%E2%80%9CNLA%E2%80%9D\)%20passed%20the,less%20than%20three%20hours%20for%20the%20NLA](https://www.nishimura.com/en/knowledge/publications/20190201-62776#:~:text=The%20National%20Legislative%20Assembly%20(%E2%80%9CNLA%E2%80%9D)%20passed%20the,less%20than%20three%20hours%20for%20the%20NLA).
- “The Fourth ASEAN Informal Summit 22-25 November 2000, Singapore,” ASEAN, <https://asean.org/the-fourth-asean-informal-summit-22-25-november-2000-singapore/>.
- “Towards an ASEAN Agreement on E-commerce,” UNCTAD, <https://unctad.org/meeting/towards-asean-agreement-e-commerce>.
- “Towards an ASEAN E-Commerce Agreement,” Digwatch, <https://dig.watch/event/unctad-e-commerce-week-2018/towards-asean-e-commerce-agreement>.

A.T. Kearney: *Lifting the Barriers to E-Commerce in ASEAN* (Korea: A.T. Kearney, Inc.), 1-22, 2024, <https://retailnewstrends.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/asia-at-kearney-lifting-the-barriers-to-e-commerce-in-asean.pdf>.

ASEAN Agreement on Electronic Commerce, 2019.

ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community Department. "The ASEAN: Digital Transformation", *The ASEAN Secretariat ASEAN Socio-Cultural (ASCC) Department*, November 2022. Diakses pada 27 September 2024, Issue-23-Digital-Transformation-digital-version.pdf (asean.org)

Bozkurt, Tuba, Çağatay Karaköy. "International Trade Review of Asian Tigers Countries (2000-2020)." *Journal of Process Management and New Technologies* 10, no. 1-2 (2022).

Burri, Mira. "Towards a New Treaty on Digital Trade." *Journal of World Trade* 55, no.1 (2021).

Cao, Zang. "E-Commerce in Singapore and Indonesia: Comparison of Policies." *International Journal of Science and Society* 1, no. 1 (2019).

Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS): *Research Report The Indo-Pacific Economic Framework & Digital Trade in Southeast Asia* (CSIS, 2022), 6-7, 2024, <https://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep41411>.

Chen, Lurong. *Improving Digital Connectivity for E-Commerce: A Policy Framework and Empirical Note*. Jakarta: Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA), 2020.

CIMB ASEAN Research Institute: *AEC Blueprint 2025 Analysis* (Malaysia: CIMB ASEAN Research Institute (CARI), 2017), 1-6, 2024, https://www.cariasean.org/AEC_Blueprint_2025_Analysis/AEC_Volume1_Paper19.pdf.

Creswell, John W, dan J. David Creswell. *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches Fifth Edition*. Los Angeles: SAGE Publications, 2018.

Cruz, Raymond Carl Dela, "PH-Singapore Memorandum to Advance Digital Cooperation: DICT," *Philippine News Agency*, 17 Januari 2023, <https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1192927>.

Dermawan, Windy, dan Annisa Rohmaniah. "Peran Indonesia dalam Kerjasama ASEAN - Korea Selatan melalui ASEAN - Korea Centre." *JISPO* 9, no.1 (2019).

- Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP): Digital and Sustainable Trade Facilitation in ASEAN 2023* (United Nations, 2023), 1-48, 2024, ESCAP-2023-RP-Digital-sustainable-trade-facilitation-ASEAN-2023.pdf.
- Elms, Deborah: *Final Report Study on the Potential Impact of a Future EU-Singapore Digital Trade Agreement* (GOPA, 2024), 1-39, Microsoft Word - EUSDTA Final Report June 2024_comment lxu (jw jl) (europa.eu).
- Giulia Interesse, "Malaysia-Singapore Economic Relations: Trade and Investment Outlook," *ASEAN Briefing*, 29 Juni 2024, <https://www.aseanbriefing.com/news/malaysia-singapore-economic-relations-trade-and-investment-outlook/>.
- Globale Knowledge Center. "Singapore: The Cross-border E-commerce Opportunity," *Global-e*, September 2021. <https://www.global-e.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/Singapore-report-UK.pdf>
- Ha, Le Thi Tuyet. "Impact of the ASEAN Electronic Commerce Agreement on Vietnamese Law." *Revista de Gestão Social e Ambiental* 18, no. 6 (2024).
- Holsti, K.J. "National Role Conceptions in the Study of Foreign Policy." *International Studies Quarterly* 14, no. 3 (1970).
- Hsieh, Pasha L, Bryan Mercurio. *ASEAN Law in the New Regional Economic Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2019.
- Infocomm Media Development Authority. *Singapore's Digital Connectivity Blueprint*. Singapura: Infocomm Media Development Authority of Singapore dan Ministry of Communications and Information, 2023.
- Infocomm Media Development Authority: *Singapore Digital Economy Report* (Singapura: Infocomm Media Development Authority, 2023), 1-17, 2024, <https://www.imda.gov.sg/about-imda/research-and-statistics/singapore-digital-economy-report>.
- Jones, Emily, Beatriz Kira, dan Rutendo Tavengerwei. "Norm Entrepreneurship in Digital Trade: The Singapore-led Wave of Digital Trade Agreements." *World Trade Review* 23 (2024).
- Jr, Ponciano Intal, Lurong Chen. *ASEAN and Member States: Transformation and Integration*. Jakarta: Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia, 2017.
- Jye, Quah Say, Tan Kway Guan. *Strengthening E-commerce Cooperation to Promote Business to Business and Business to Consumers Under AHKFTA*. Laos: AHKFTA-ECOTECH, 2023.

Khan, Asif, Muhammad Abid Hussain Shah Jillani, Ahmad Arafa Abdelrehim Hammad, dan Nishan E Hyder Soomro. "Plurilateral Negotiation of WTO E-Commerce in the Context of Digital Economy: Recent Issues and Development." *Journal of Law and Political Sciences*, no.26 (2021).

Koty, Alexander Chipman, "Thailand and Singapore Sign Agreements to Deepen Economic Cooperation," *ASEAN Briefing*, 21 November 2022, <https://www.aseanbriefing.com/news/thailand-and-singapore-sign-agreements-to-deepen-economic-cooperation/>.

Legislative Council of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region: Development of Cross-Border e-Commerce among ASEAN Member Countries (Hong Kong: Research Office Legislative Council Secretariat Hong Kong, 2023), 1-31, 2024, https://app7.legco.gov.hk/rpdb/en/uploads/2023/IN/IN20_2023_20231017_en.pdf.

Lombaerde, Philippe De. *Handbook of Regional Cooperation and Integration*. Britania Raya: Endward Elgar Publishing, 2024.

Malkawi, Bashar. "Digital Trade Issues in WTO Jurisprudence and the USMCA." *The International Trade Journal* 35, no. 1 (2021).

Mantra, Ida Bagoes. *Filsafat Penelitian & Metode Penelitian Sosial*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 2004.

Mas'oed, Mohtar. *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin dan Metodologi*. Jakarta: LP3ES, 1990.

Medina, Ayman Falak, "Instant Mobile Transfers from Singapore to Four Countries: A Breakthrough in Cross-Border Payments," *ASEAN Briefing*, 22 Juli, 2024, <https://www.aseanbriefing.com/news/instant-mobile-transfers-from-singapore-to-four-countries/>.

Medina, Ayman Falak, "Singapore and EU Conclude Digital Trade Agreement," *ASEAN Briefing*, 3 September 2024, <https://www.aseanbriefing.com/news/singapore-and-eu-conclude-digital-trade-agreement/>.

Medina, Ayman Falak, "Singapore and Vietnam Sign MoUs to Enhance Economic Cooperation," *ASEAN Briefing*, 23 Maret 2023, <https://www.aseanbriefing.com/news/singapore-and-vietnam-sign-mous-to-enhance-economic-cooperation/>.

Medina, Ayman Falak, "Singapore Signs Digital Trade Deal with the UK," *ASEAN Briefing*, 14 Juni 2022, <https://www.aseanbriefing.com/news/singapore-signs-digital-trade-deal-with-the-uk/>.

- Medina, Ayman Falak, "Singapore's Digital Economy Partnership Agreement," *ASEAN Briefing*, 3 Februari 2021, <https://www.aseanbriefing.com/news/singapores-digital-economy-partnership-agreement/>.
- Mindur, Maciej. "Significance of the Port of Singapore Against the Country's Economic Growth." *Scientific Journal of Silesian University of Technology. Series Transport* 106 (2020).
- Ministry of Trade and Industry Singapore. *Economic Survey of Singapore 2023*. Singapura: Ministry of Trade and Industry Republic of Singapore, 2024.
- Ministry of Trade and Industry Singapore: Transforming the Singapore Economy* (Singapura: Ministry of Trade and Industry Singapore, 2024), 1-69, 2024, <https://www.mti.gov.sg/-/media/MTI/Resources/Publications/Transforming-the-Singapore-Economy/Transforming-the-Singapore-Economy-Report.pdf>.
- Mitchell, Andrew D, Neha Mishra. "Digital Trade Integration in Preferential Trade Agreements." *Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade*, no. 191 (2020).
- Monetary Authority of Singapore, "MAS and BSP to Pursue Cross-border Payment Linkages," *Monetary Authority of Singapore*, 8 November 2021, <https://www.mas.gov.sg/news/media-releases/2021/mas-and-bsp-to-pursue-cross-border-payment-linkages#>.
- Monetary Authority of Singapore, "Singapore and Thailand Launch World's First Linkage of Real-time Payment Systems," *Monetary Authority of Singapore*, 29 April 2021, <https://www.mas.gov.sg/news/media-releases/2021/singapore-and-thailand-launch-worlds-first-linkage-of-real-time-payment-systems>.
- Permana, Rizky Banyualam: *ASEAN E-Commerce Agreement: ASEAN Way of Digital Trade?* (Yogyakarta: International Conference on ASEAN Studies, 2019), 1-20, 2024, https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3451679.
- Pertiwi, Sukmawani Bela, Amalia Sustikarini, dan Paramitaningrum Paramitaningrum. "The Impacts of E-Commerce to Regional Integration in Southeast Asia." *Jurnal Ilmiah Hubungan Internasional* 15, no. 2 (2019).
- Sengpunya, Phet. "ASEAN E-Commerce Legal Framework - Towards the Development and Prospects." *Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences Thepsatri Rajabhat University Journal* 10, no. 2 (2019).

- Shrestha, Rashesh. "Trade Facilitation in Singapore: Results from the ASTFI II Survey." Dalam *Follow up ASEAN Seamless Trade Facilitation Indicators*, eds. Salvador Buban. Jakarta: ERIA, 2023.
- Singapore Customs, "Certified Companies to Enjoy Reduced Customs Checks for Goods Traded Between Singapore and Malaysia," *Singapore Customs*, 23 Januari 2024, https://www.customs.gov.sg/files/2024_01_23_media_release.pdf.
- Singapore Post: Reset for Growth Annual Report 2023-2024* (Singapura, 2024), 31-35, 2024, https://www.singpost.com/sites/default/files/upload/sgx-announcement/SGXAnn_AR%20AGMBooklet%20LTS%202024%20%2825.06.2024%29.pdf
- Sugiyono. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif: Untuk Penelitian yang Bersifat Eksploratif, Enterpretif, Interaktif, dan Konstruktif*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2022.
- The ASEAN Secretariat. *A Blueprint for Growth ASEAN Economic Community 2015: Progress and Key Achievements*. Jakarta: ASEAN Secretariat, 2015.
- The ASEAN Secretariat. *Final Review ASEAN ICT Masterplan 2020*. Jakarta: ASEAN Secretariat, 2020.
- The ASEAN Secretariat. *Initiative for ASEAN Integration (IAI) Work Plan IV (2021-2025)*. Jakarta: ASEAN Secretariat, 2020.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). *Review of e-commerce legislation harmonization in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations*. Jenewa: United Nations Publication, 2013.
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD): *UNCTAD B2C E-Commerce Index 2017* (Jenewa: UNCTAD, 2017), 10, 2025, https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/tn_unctad_ict4d09_en.pdf.
- United Nations. *Harmonized Development of Legal and Regulatory Systems for E-Commerce in Asia and the Pacific: Current Challenges and Capacity-Building Needs*. New York: United Nations, 2004.
- Wen, Lee U, "Spirit of Sharing and Helping in ASEAN," *The Business Times*, 12 November 2018, <https://www.businesstimes.com.sg/incoming/spirit-sharing-and-helping-asean>.
- Wilbert, Mahmul Siregar, Detania Sukarja, Natcha. "Legal Analysis of the Implications of the ASEAN Agreement on E-Commerce for Electronic Business Contracts in Indonesia." *Jurnal Suara Hukum* 6, no. 1 (2024).

World Bank Group. *The Digital Economy in Southeast Asia: Strengthening the Foundations for Future Growth*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, 2019.

Yean, Tham Siew. "ASEAN and E-commerce: Lessons from the Singapore Chairmanship." *PANORAMA* (2019): 97-99. Dikutip dari Christian Echle, *Trade and Economic Connectivity in the Age of Uncertainty* (Singapura: Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, 2019).

