

UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS

FACING CHANGES IN THE FUTURE: EXPLORING THE RELATIONSHIP OF OIL PRICE, RENEWABLE ENERGY, AND MONETARY POLICY

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

NURUL KAMAL 2010511034

KEDJAJAAN

FAKULTAS EKONOMI DAN BISNIS DEPARTEMEN EKONOMI PADANG 2024

Facing Changes in the Future: Exploring the Relationship of Oil Price, Renewable Energy, and Monetary Policy

by

Nurul Kamal

2010511034

Submitted to the Department of Economics,

on November 19, 2024, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

Bachelor of Economics

ABSTRACT

This study aims to analyze a comparison of the relationship of oil prices, renewable energy, and monetary policy in each group of country in the world. Masih banyaknya ketidak sesuaian hasil yang ditemukan oleh peneliti pendahulu terkait hubungan harga minyak bumi, energy terbarukan, dan kebijakan moneter pada kelompok negara di dunia menjadi ketertarikan bagi penulis untuk meneliti studi ini. This study using a quantitative approach by Panel Vector Error Correction Model (PVECM) to analyze more deeply the relationship of oil price, renewable energy, and monetary policy in each group of country in the wolrd.

Based on the results found, in the overall results there is a negative and significant relationship between oil prices and renewable energy on interest rates in the short term, while in the long term there is a negative and significant relationship between oil and interest rates and a positive and insignificant relationship between renewable energy and interest rates. These results indicate that there is a need for policymakers to develop renewable energy so that monetary policy becomes more stable and effective in supporting economic growth in Indonesia and in all groups of countries in the world.

Keywords: Oil Price, Renewable Energy, Interest Rates, Monetary Policy, Indonesia

Thesis Advisor: Yessy Andriani, SE, M.IDEC