

**PENGARUH *PERCEIVED SOCIAL SUPPORT* TERHADAP MOTIVASI
AKADEMIK MAHASISWA KURANG MAMPU**

SKRIPSI

**Diajukan Untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat Untuk Mendapatkan
Gelar Sarjana Psikologi**



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***Influence of Perceived Social Support on the Academic Motivation of
Underprivileged Students***

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ABSTRACT

Underprivileged students have low academic motivation due to financial constraints. Academic motivation was defined as a person's drive to achieve academic goals. The level of academic motivation was influenced by various factors, one of which was perceived social support. This study aimed to examine the effect of perceived social support on academic motivation among underprivileged students. The population of the study consisted of underprivileged students at Andalas University. The research method used was quantitative with Simple Linear Regression technique. The sampling method used non-probability sampling, specifically accidental sampling with total sample of 320 respondents. Data were collected used adapted measurement tools: the Academic Motivation Scale (AMS) and the Multidimensional Scale Perceived Social Support (MSPSS). The reliability of the academic motivation scale was .848 and on the perceived social support scale was .869. The results of this study showed that perceived social support significantly affected academic motivation. This can be seen from the significance value of .000 ($p < 0.5$) and the R Square value of .294. This means perceived social support affected academic motivation in underprivileged students by 29.4%.

Keywords: *Academic Motivation, Perceived Social Support, Underprivileged Students*

Pengaruh *Perceived Social Support* terhadap Motivasi Akademik Mahasiswa

Kurang Mampu

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ABSTRAK

Mahasiswa kurang mampu memiliki motivasi akademik yang rendah karena keterbatasan biaya pendidikan. Motivasi akademik merupakan suatu dorongan seseorang dalam memperoleh sesuatu yang ingin diraih dalam mencapai tujuan akademis. Tinggi rendahnya motivasi akademik dipengaruhi oleh berbagai faktor, salah satunya *perceived social support*. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh *perceived social support* terhadap motivasi akademik pada mahasiswa kurang mampu. Populasi penelitian adalah mahasiswa kurang mampu di Universitas Andalas. Metode dalam Penelitian ini adalah kuantitatif dengan teknik Regresi Linier Sederhana. Pengambilan sampel dalam penelitian ini menggunakan teknik *non probability sampling* yaitu *accidental sampling* dengan jumlah sampel 320 orang. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan menggunakan adopsi alat ukur *Academic Motivation Scale (AMS)* dan alat ukur *Multidimensional Scale Perceived Social Support (MSPSS)*. Reliabilitas pada skala motivasi akademik sebesar .848 dan pada skala *perceived social support* sebesar .869. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa *perceived social support* berpengaruh terhadap motivasi akademik. Hal ini terlihat dari nilai signifikansi sebesar .000 ($p < 0,5$) dan nilai R Square sebesar .294. Artinya, *perceived social support* mempengaruhi motivasi akademik pada mahasiswa kurang mampu sebesar 29,4%.

Kata kunci: Mahasiswa Kurang Mampu, Motivasi Akademik, *Perceived Social Support*