

**ANALISIS FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI
PRODUK DOMESTIK REGIONAL BRUTO SEKTOR PERTANIAN DI
PROVINSI SUMATERA BARAT**

TESIS



**FAKULTAS PERTANIAN
UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

PADANG

2024

ANALISIS FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI PRODUK DOMESTIK REGIONAL BRUTO SEKTOR PERTANIAN DI PROVINSI SUMATERA BARAT

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Abstrak

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi produk domestik regional bruto sektor pertanian di Provinsi Sumatera Barat secara parsial maupun simultan. Metode penelitian merupakan kuantitatif dengan pendekatan *explanatory research*. Data yang digunakan *time series* tahun 2017-2023 diperoleh dari BPS Sumatera Barat. Metode analisa data adalah regresi linear berganda dengan bantuan SPSS. Hasil penelitian 1) Gambaran perkembangan penyerapan tenaga kerja sektor pertanian, investasi sektor pertanian, ekspor dan impor sektor pertanian di Provinsi Sumatera Barat pada tahun 2015-2023 mengalami fluktuatif seperti halnya tenaga kerja pada tahun 2016-2017 terjadinya penurunan tenaga kerja disektor pertanian. Investasi sektor pertanian tahun 2015-2023 mengalami fluktuasi. Reformasi secara meluas diperlukan untuk membereskan berbagai hambatan masuknya investasi swasta ke sektor hulu pertanian di Indonesia, termasuk mengatasi permasalahan lahan. Ekspor sektor pertanian tahun 2015-2023 mengalami fluktuasi cenderung meningkat disebabkan peningkatan ekspor sektor pertanian karena mayoritas produk ekspor pertanian di Sumatera Barat meningkatkan produksi usahatani yang dibarengi dengan permintaan pasar. Impor sektor pertanian tahun 2015-2023 mengalami fluktuasi disebabkan penurunan impor sektor pertanian di Provinsi Sumatera Barat karena tersedianya stok pertanian yang masih mencukupi kebutuhan masyarakat dan peningkatan impor terjadi karena adanya gagal panen atau musibah yang mengurangi jumlah produksi pertanian. 2) Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi Produk Domestik Regional Bruto sektor pertanian di Provinsi Sumatera Barat adalah investasi dan ekspor berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap PDRB Pertanian.

Kata kunci: Tenaga Kerja Pertanian, Investasi Pertanian, Ekspor Pertanian, Impor Pertanian, PDRB Pertanian.

ANALYSIS OF FACTORS INFLUENCING GROSS REGIONAL DOMESTIC PRODUCT OF AGRICULTURAL SECTOR IN WEST SUMATERA PROVINCE

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Abstract

This study aims to analyze the factors that influence the gross regional domestic product of the agricultural sector in West Sumatra Province partially and simultaneously. The research method is quantitative with an explanatory research approach. The data used in the 2017-2023 time recession was obtained from the West Sumatra BPS. The data analysis method is multiple linear regression with the help of SPSS. Research results 1) Overview of the development of labor absorption in the agricultural sector, investment in the agricultural sector, exports and imports in the agricultural sector in West Sumatra Province in 2015-2023 experienced fluctuations as well as the workforce in 2016-2017 there was a decrease in the workforce in the agricultural sector. Investment in the agricultural sector in 2015-2023 experienced fluctuations. Widespread reform is needed to resolve various obstacles to the entry of private investment into the upstream agricultural sector in Indonesia, including overcoming land problems. Exports in the agricultural sector in 2015-2023 experienced fluctuations tending to increase due to an increase in exports in the agricultural sector because the majority of agricultural export products in West Sumatra increased farm production accompanied by market demand. Imports in the agricultural sector in 2015-2023 experienced fluctuations due to a decrease in imports in the agricultural sector in West Sumatra Province due to the availability of agricultural stocks that are still sufficient for community needs and an increase in imports occurred due to crop failures or disasters that reduced the amount of agricultural production. 2) The factors that influence the Gross Regional Domestic Product of the agricultural sector in West Sumatra Province are investment and exports which have a positive and significant effect on the Agricultural GRDP.

Keywords: Agricultural Labor, Agricultural Investment, Agricultural Export, Agricultural Import, Agricultural GRDP.