

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- “Asialink Business and Macquarie University Thought Leadership Dinner,” Trove (Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, 1 November 2017), Australian Government, <https://webarchive.nla.gov.au/awa/20220603220303/https://www.dfat.gov.au/news/speeches/Pages/asialink-business-and-macquarie-university-thought-leadership-dinner>.
- “Belt and Road Forum,” Minister for Trade, Tourism and Investment (Minister for Trade, Tourism and Investment, 14 Mei 2017), Minister for Trade, Tourism and Investment, <https://www.trademinister.gov.au/minister/steven-ciobo/media-release/belt-and-road-forum>.
- “Eurocepticism: More than a British Phenomenon,” Www.Euractiv.Com, 25 Januari 2013, diakses pada 20 Oktober 2024, <https://www.euractiv.com/section/med-south/linksdossier/eurocepticism-more-than-a-british-phenomenon/>.
- “Explained: Italy’s General Election and Why It’s Important for Europe,” Euronews, diakses pada 23 Oktober 2024, <https://www.euronews.com/2018/02/19/explained-italy-s-general-election-and-why-you-should-care>.
- “How Migration Influences Voters in Italy’s General Election,” Euronews, diakses pada 23 Oktober 2024, <https://www.euronews.com/2018/03/01/how-migration-influences-voters-in-italy-s-general-election>
- “Italian PM Says Bri Cooperation with Beijing in National Interests.” Belt and Road Portal. Terakhir diubah 21 Maret 2019. Diakses pada 11 Oktober 2024. <https://eng.yidaiyilu.gov.cn/p/83312.html>.
- “Italy Not ‘Europe’s Refugee Camp’ – DW – 06/04/2018,” Dw.Com, 4 Juni 2018, diakses pada 1 November 2024, <https://www.dw.com/en/italian-interior-minister-matteo-salvini-italy-not-europes-refugee-camp/a-44062004>.
- “Italy vs ‘the Markets’ | Euronews Answers,” Euronews, diakses pada 23 Oktober <https://www.euronews.com/2018/05/30/italy-vs-the-markets-euronews-answers>.
- “Law 135.” Camera Dei Deputati. Terakhir diubah 25 September 2009. <https://www.camera.it/parlam/leggi/decreti/09135d.htm>.
- “Secretary Frances Adamson Remarks at Australia-China Reception,” Australian

Embassy China, 25 April 2019, Australian Government, <https://china.embassy.gov.au/bjng/Speech190425.html>.

“Speech at the University of New South Wales, Sydney - 7 Agustus 2018,” Malcolm Turnbull, 7 Agustus 2018, Malcolm Turnbull, <https://www.malcolmturnbull.com.au/media/speech-at-the-university-of-new-south-wales-sydney-7-august-2018>.

“Strategy: The Growth of Italian Companies Is the Core of Our Strategy.” SACE. Diakses pada 11 Oktober 2024. <https://www.sace.it/en/about-us/growth-plan>.

“Tensions between Italy, EU Ratchet up over Budget Rules,” Euronews, diakses pada 23 Oktober 2024, <https://www.euronews.com/2018/10/02/tensions-between-italy-eu-ratchet-up-over-budget-rules>.

“We Help Italian Companies to Grow in Italy and Abroad.” SaceSimest. Diakses pada 11 Oktober 2024. <https://www.sace.it/en/about-us>.

“World Bank Open Data.” World Bank Open Data. [https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD?most\\_recent\\_value\\_desc=true&skipRedirection=true&view=map](https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD?most_recent_value_desc=true&skipRedirection=true&view=map).

Alessia Amighini, “Italy’s Embrace of BRI and The Role of Internal Political Dynamics,” *The European Union and China’s Belt and Road*, (2021).

Alice Tidey, “Tensions between Italy, EU Ratchet up over Budget Rules,” Euronews, diakses pada 1 November 2024, <https://www.euronews.com/2018/10/02/tensions-between-italy-eu-ratchet-up-over-budget-rules>.

Amighini, Alessia. “Italy in The Belt and Road Initiative.” *GeoProgress Journal* 6, no. 1 (2019): 53–61.

Andornino, Giovanni B. “Continuity and Change in Italy-China Relations: From Economic Pragmatism to Selective Followership and Back.” Dalam *China-US Competition*, diedit oleh Simona A. Grano dan David Wei Feng Huang, 133–157. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2023. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-15389-1\\_6](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-15389-1_6).

Atkins, Eleanor, M Taylor Fravel, Raymond Wang, Nick Ackert, dan Sihao Huang. “Two Paths: Why States Join or Avoid China’s Belt and Road Initiative.” *Global Studies Quarterly* 3, no. 3 (Juli 2023).

Aurelio Insisa, “Timing Is Everything: Italy Withdraws from the Belt and Road Initiative,” *IAI Commentaries* 67 (Desember 2023).

- Bakry, Umar Suryadi. *Metode Penelitian Hubungan Internasional*, 2016.
- Chance, Alek. *American Perspectives on the Belt and Road Initiative: Sources of Concern, Possibilities for US-China Cooperation* (n.d.). <https://chinaus-icas.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/American-Perspectives-on-the-Belt-and-Road-Initiative.pdf>.
- Creswell, John W., dan J. David Creswell. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. SAGE Publications, 2017.
- David Wroe, “Australia Will Compete with China to Save Pacific Sovereignty, Says Bishop,” *The Sydney Morning Herald*, 19 Juni 2018, diakses pada 3 November 2024, <https://www.smh.com.au/politics/federal/australia-will-compete-with-china-to-save-pacific-sovereignty-says-bishop-20180617-p4zm1h.html>.
- Decode39, “Italy’s Bri Debate Is Coming to Parliament,” Decode39, 29 Juni 2023, diakses pada 21 Oktober 2024, <https://decode39.com/7182/italy-bri-debate-coming-to-parliament/>.
- Dossi, Simone. “Italy-China Relations and the Belt and Road Initiative. The Need for a Long Term Vision.” *Special Issue: Italy in the 21st Century’s International Politics* 15, no. 1 (2020).
- Eurostat, *Rotterdam: The Largest Freight Port in the EU*, 2 April 2020, <https://europa.eu/!Cn68kh>.
- Ghiretti, Francesca. “Italy and the Comprehensive Agreement on Investments: Disappointment Over the Process.” *Asia Europe Journal* 20, no. 1 (25 Juli 2021): 39–46.
- Ghiretti, Francesca. “The Belt and Road Initiative in Italy: The Ports of Genoa and Trieste.” *IAI Papers*, no. 21|17 (April 2021). <https://www.iai.it/en/publicazioni/belt-and-road-initiative-italy-ports-genoa-and-trieste>.
- Giulio Pugliese, Francesca Ghiretti, Aurelio Insisa, “Italy’s Embrace of the Belt and Road Initiative: Populist Foreign Policy and Political Marketing,” *International Affairs*, vol. 98, no. 3 (Mei 2022).
- Heiduk, Felix, and Alexandra Sakaki. “Introduction to the Special Issue—China’s Belt and Road Initiative: The View from East Asia.” *East Asia* 36, no. 2 (Juni 2019): 93–113.
- Italy and China, *Memorandum of Understanding Between the Government of the Italian Republic and the Government of the People’s Republic of China on Cooperation within the Framework of the Silk Road Economic Belt and*



the 21st Century Maritime Silk Road Initiative, 22 Maret 2019, [http://www.governo.it/sites/governo.it/files/Memorandum\\_Italia-Cina\\_EN.pdf](http://www.governo.it/sites/governo.it/files/Memorandum_Italia-Cina_EN.pdf).

James McBride, "China's Massive Belt and Road Initiative," Council on Foreign Relations, terakhir diubah 21 Februari 2019, diakses 27 Juni, 2024, <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/chinas-massive-belt-and-road-initiative>.

James Politi, "Fiery Salvini Forces Anti-Immigrant Tone on Italy Poll Debate," Financial Times, diakses pada 1 November 2024, <https://www.ft.com/content/d9b7a876-1d48-11e8-956a-43db76e69936>.

Kwa, Chong Guan. "The Maritime Silk Road: History of an Idea." Nalanda-Sriwijaya Centre working paper series (n.d.). <https://www.iseas.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/pdfs/nscwps23.pdf>.

Lifang, Song, ed. Vision And Actions On Jointly Building Silk Road Economic Belt And 21st-Century Maritime Silk Road. Belt and Road Portal, 2015. Diakses pada 3 Agustus 2024. <https://eng.yidaiyilu.gov.cn/p/1084.html>.

Mas'oed, Mohtar. Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin Dan Metodologi, 1990.

Matteo Salvini, X (Twitter) post, 23 Desember 2018 (04:53 PM). Diakses 18 Oktober 2024. <https://x.com/matteosalvinimi/status/1076777736528674816>

Mehlika Ozlem Ultan, Serdar Ornek (2015). "Euroscepticism In The European Union. International Journal of Social Sciences, Vol. IV(2), pp. 49-57.

Miles, Matthew B., A. Michael Huberman, and Johnny Saldana. Qualitative Data Analysis. SAGE, 2014.

Millward, James A. The Silk Road: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

Minghao, Zhao. "The Belt and Road Initiative and Its Implications for China-Europe Relations." The International Spectator 51, no. 4 (Oktober 2016): 109-118.

Montoya, Miguel Angel, Daniel Lemus, and Evodio Kaltenecker. "The Geopolitical Factor of Belt and Road Initiative in Latin America." Latin American Journal of Trade Policy 2, no. 5 (1 Februari 2020): 6. <https://lajtp.uchile.cl/index.php/LAJTP/article/view/56349>.

Morin, Jean-Frédéric, dan Jonathan Paquin. Foreign Policy Analysis: A Toolbox. Springer, 2018.

- Nicola Maggini and Alessandro Chiaramonte, "Euroscepticism behind the Victory of Eurosceptic Parties in the 2018 Italian General Election? Not Exactly," *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 57, no. S1 (September 2019): 77–89, <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcms.12930>.
- Nicolò Conti, Francesco Marangoni, and Luca Verzichelli, "Euroscepticism in Italy from the Onset of the Crisis: Tired of Europe?," *South European Society and Politics* (1 Juni 2020): 1–26, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13608746.2020.1757885>.
- OECD. "Government at a Glance 2019." OECD. Terakhir diubah 2019. <https://web-archive.oecd.org/2019-11-13/536611-gov-at-a-glance-2019-italy.pdf>.
- Petrič, Ernest. *Foreign Policy: From Conception to Diplomatic Practice*. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2013.
- Ping Chao, Hu, ed. "What Is the Bri?" Belt and Road Portal. Terakhir diubah Juni 26, 2023. Diakses pada 3 Agustus 2024. <https://eng.yidaiyilu.gov.cn/p/0N4P7CF0.html>.
- Politi, Alice. "Italy: A Case Study of the Silk Road Project in Europe." *Lau Policy Series* (2020).
- Purba, Elvis F., dan Parulian Simanjuntak. *Metode Penelitian, Metode Penelitian Kualitatif, Edisi Kedua*. Medan, 2012.
- Rosa Balfour and Lorenzo Robustelli, "Why Did Italy Fall Out of Love with Europe?," essay, in *IAI Commentaries*, vol. 19, 48 (Rome: IAI, n.d.).
- Rossmann, Gretchen B., dan Sharon F. Rallis. *Learning in the Field: An Introduction to Qualitative Research*. SAGE, 2003.
- Serrano Moreno, Juan Enrique, Diego Telias, and Francisco Urdinez. "Deconstructing the Belt and Road Initiative in Latin America." *Asian Education and Development Studies* 10, no. 3 (3 Juni 2020): 337–347. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/org/science/article/abs/pii/S2046316220000048>.
- Sielker, Franziska, and Elisabeth Kaufmann. "The Influence of the Belt and Road Initiative in Europe." *Regional Studies, Regional Science* 7, no. 1 (Januari 2020): 288–291.
- Skala-Kuhmann, Astrid. "European Responses to BRI: An Overdue Assessment." *Horizons: Journal of International Relations and Sustainable Development*, no. 14 (2019): 144–157.

Statista, "Chinese Citizens in European Countries 2022," Statista (Statista Research Department, 13 Februari, 2024), terakhir diubah 13 Februari 2024, diakses 22 Juni 2024, <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1419107/eu-china-relations-chinese-citizens-living-europe/>.

Strangio, Donatella. *Italy-China Trade Relations: A Historical Perspective*. Cham: Springer, 2020.

Swati Dhingra and Thomas Sampson, "Expecting Brexit," *Annual Review of Economics* 14, no. 1 (12 Agustus 2022): 495–519, <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-economics-051420-104231>.

Thibault Larger, "Matteo Salvini: Italian Ports Closed to Migrants," *Politico*, 18 April 2019, diakses pada 18 Oktober 2024, <https://www.politico.eu/article/matteo-salvini-italian-ports-closed-to-migrants/>.

Turak, Natasha. "Italy's Di Maio Tries to Reassure Washington after Becoming First G-7 Country to Join China's Massive Belt and Road Initiative." *CNBC*, n.d. <https://www.cnn.com/2019/03/24/italy-di-maio-first-g7-country-to-join-china-belt-and-road-initiative.html>.

Xinhua. "China Unveils Action Plan on Belt and Road Initiative." *The State Council The People's Republic of China*. Terakhir diubah 2015. [https://english.www.gov.cn/news/top\\_news/2015/03/28/content\\_281475079055789.htm](https://english.www.gov.cn/news/top_news/2015/03/28/content_281475079055789.htm).

