



UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS

HUBUNGAN DAN PENGARUH DIMENSI BUDAYA

KESELAMATAN PASIEN TERHADAP SIKAP

MELAPORKAN INSIDEN KESELAMATAN

PASIEN (IKP) DI UNIT PELAYANAN

MEDIS DAN PENUNJANG MEDIS

RUMAH SAKIT X

KOTA PADANG

TAHUN 2024

Oleh :

FAWWAZ RIF'AT REVISTA

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FAKULTAS KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT

UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS

PADANG, 2024

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UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

Skripsi, November 2024

Fawwaz Rif'at Revista, No. BP 2011213016

**HUBUNGAN DAN PENGARUH DIMENSI BUDAYA KESELAMATAN PASIEN
TERHADAP SIKAP MELAPORKAN INSIDEN KESELAMATAN PASIEN (IKP) DI
UNIT PELAYANAN MEDIS DAN PENUNJANG MEDIS RUMAH SAKIT X KOTA
PADANG TAHUN 2024**

xvii + 274 halaman, 39 tabel, 2 gambar, 8 lampiran

ABSTRAK

Tujuan Penelitian

Angka IKP di Indonesia 2015-2019 naik $\pm 90\%$ dan hanya 8% rumah sakit di Sumbar yang melakukan pelaporan IKP. Survei budaya keselamatan pasien (BKP) di Rumah Sakit X tidak pernah dilakukan dari tahun 2022. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui hubungan dan pengaruh dimensi budaya keselamatan pasien terhadap sikap melaporkan IKP.

Metode

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif dengan desain *Ex post facto cross-sectional*. Jumlah sampel adalah 152 orang dengan *Simple Random Sampling*. Penelitian dilakukan di Unit Pelayanan dan Penunjang Medis Rumah Sakit X Kota Padang, bulan Maret – Agustus 2024. Pengumpulan data melalui angket. Analisis data Uji korelasi *Pearson* dan Regresi Linier Berganda.

Hasil

Budaya keselamatan pasien di Rumah Sakit X masuk dalam kategori budaya sedang (63%). Terdapat korelasi positif BKP dengan sikap melaporkan IKP secara parsial dan simultan. Hasil uji pengaruh parsial hanya 6 variabel berpengaruh. Secara simultan BKP berpengaruh terhadap sikap melaporkan IKP.

Kesimpulan

BKP di RS X budaya sedang (63%). Terdapat korelasi positif BKP dengan sikap melaporkan IKP secara parsial dan simultan. Secara parsial hanya ada hanya 6 variabel yang berpengaruh. Secara simultan BKP berpengaruh terhadap sikap melaporkan IKP. RS X harus dapat melakukan manajemen SDM lebih baik, komunikasi lebih terbuka, dan berfokus pada kesalahan yang terjadi.

Daftar Pustaka : 109 (1994 – 2024)

Kata Kunci : Budaya Keselamatan Pasien; Insiden Keselamatan Pasien; Sikap

**FACULTY OF PUBLIC HEALTH
ANDALAS UNIVERSITY**

Undergraduate Thesis, November 2024

Fawwaz Rif'at Revista, No. BP 2011213016

**RELATIONSHIP AND INFLUENCE OF PATIENT SAFETY CULTURE
DIMENSIONS ON ATTITUDE TOWARDS REPORTING PATIENT SAFETY
INCIDENTS (IKP) IN MEDICAL SERVICE AND MEDICAL SUPPORT UNIT AT X
HOSPITAL, PADANG CITY IN 2024**

xvii + 274 pages, 39 tables, 2 pictures, 8 appendices

ABSTRACT

Objective

The IKP figure in Indonesia from 2015 to 2019 increased by $\pm 90\%$ and only 8% of hospitals in West Sumatra reported IKP. The patient safety culture (BKP) survey at Hospital X has never been conducted since 2022. The purpose of this study was to determine the relationship and influence of patient safety culture dimensions on the attitude of reporting IKP.

Method

This study is a quantitative study with an Ex post facto cross-sectional design. The number of samples was 152 people with Simple Random Sampling. The study was conducted at the Medical Service and Support Unit of Hospital X, Padang City, March-August 2024. Data collection through questionnaires. Data analysis Pearson correlation test and Multiple Linear Regression.

Results

Patient safety culture at Hospital X is included in the moderate culture category (63%). There is a positive correlation between BKP and the attitude of reporting IKP partially and simultaneously. The results of the partial influence test only have 6 influential variables. Simultaneously, BKP has an effect on the attitude of reporting IKP.

Conclusion

BKP at Hospital X is a moderate culture (63%). There is a positive correlation between BKP and the attitude of reporting IKP partially and simultaneously. Partially, there are only 6 variables that have an effect. Simultaneously, BKP has an effect on the attitude of reporting IKP. Hospital X must be able to carry out better HR management, more open communication, and focus on errors that occur.

References : 109 (1994 – 2024)

Keywords : Patient Safety Culture; Patient Safety Incident; Attitude