

**ANALISIS PELAKSANAAN PROGRAM PENCEGAHAN DAN
PENGENDALIAN INFEKSI NOSOKOMIAL DI RSUD PASAMAN BARAT
(STANDAR AKREDITASI VERSI 2012)**

Tesis

RAMAYANTI

1620 322 011



Pembimbing

- 1. Dr.dr.Rima Semiarty, MARS, FISPH, FISCN**
- 2. Dr.dr.Yuniar Lestari. M.Kes, FISPH, FISCN**

**PROGRAM STUDI MAGISTER KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT
PASCASARJANA FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN
UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS PADANG**

2019

ANALISIS PELAKSANAAN PROGRAM PENCEGAHAN DAN PENGENDALIAN
INFEKSI NOSOKOMIAL DI RSUD PASAMAN BARAT
(STANDAR AKREDITASI VERSI 2012)

Abstrak

Oleh: Ramayanti /NIM: 1620322011

Di bawah bimbingan: Dr.dr.Rima Semiarty, MARS, FISPH, FISCM
Dr.dr.Yuniar Lestari. M.Kes, FISPH, FISCM

Program pencegahan dan pengendalian infeksi (PPI) sangat penting untuk rumah sakit karena menjadi syarat untuk akreditasi. Resiko terjadinya infeksi nosokomial dapat diminimalkan dengan melaksanakan PPI. Kejadian infeksi di RSUD Pasaman Barat besar dari 1,5%, pelaksanaan program sudah berjalan tapi belum optimal.

Tujuan penelitian adalah menganalisis pelaksanaan program PPI melalui studi kebijakan bersifat deskriptif dengan pendekatan kualitatif. Pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui wawancara, FGD, telaah dokumen dan observasi. Komponen *input* yang diteliti adalah (kebijakan, pedoman, metode, tenaga, dana, sarana dan monitoring evaluasi), proses pelaksanaan program PPI dan *output* adalah penerapan program sesuai standar akreditasi versi 2012.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan beberapa komponen input tidak sesuai standar, pelaksanaan PPI belum optimal dan konsisten dan hasilnya penerapan program PPI sudah tercapai sesuai standar akreditasi.

Kesimpulan dari penelitian ini adalah masih ada kendala pelaksanaan PPI di RSUD Pasaman Barat setelah dianalisa dengan pendekatan sistem. Kendala pada input adalah SDM, dana dan sarana sedangkan pada proses adalah pelaksanaan yang tidak optimal karena masih ada petugas belum menjalankan sesuai SOP. Capaian program PPI sudah sesuai standar akreditasi versi 2012, penerapan perlu penguatan komitmen oleh seluruh staf RS melalui kebijakan yang dikeluarkan direktur dan perlu upaya penambahan SDM, dana dan sarana untuk lebih mendukung program PPI berjalan sesuai standar akreditasi versi 2012.

Kata kunci: Pelaksanaan, PPI, Akreditasi, Kualitatif

ANALYSIS OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PREVENTION AND CONTROL
PROGRAM OF NOSOCOMIAL INFECTION IN PASAMAN BARAT HOSPITAL
(STANDARD ACCREDITATION 2012 VERSION)

Abstract

By: Ramayanti / NIM: 1620322011

Under guidance: Dr.dr.Rima Semiarty, MARS, FISPH, FISCAM
Dr.dr. Yuniar Lestari. M.Kes, FISPH, FISCAM

The infection prevention and control program (PPI) is very important for hospitals because it is a condition for accreditation. The risk of nosocomial infections can be minimized by implementing PPI. The incidence of infection in Pasaman Barat Hospital is greater than 1.5%, the program implementation has been running but not optimal.

The research objective was to analyze the implementation of the PPI program through descriptive policy studies with a qualitative approach. Data collection was carried out through interviews, FGDs, document review and observation. The components of the input studied were (policies, guidelines, methods, personnel, funds, facilities and evaluation monitoring), the process of implementing the PPI program and output was the implementation of the program according to the 2012 version of accreditation standards.

The results showed that some input components were not in accordance with the standards, the implementation of the PPI was not optimal and consistent and the results of the implementation of the PPI program were achieved according to accreditation standards.

The conclusion of this study is that there are still constraints on the implementation of PPI in Pasaman Barat Hospital after being analyzed by a system approach, constraints on input, namely on human resources, funds and facilities, while the process is still not optimal because there are still officers who do not comply with the SOP, so the achievement of the PPI program target is not in accordance with the standard. For this reason, it is necessary to strengthen commitment by all hospital staff through policies issued by the director, and efforts to increase human resources, funds and facilities to support the PPI program are in line with accreditation standards in 2012.

Keywords: Implementation, PPI, Accreditation, qualitative.