

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afaino, Hosna. "Mohammed VI Institute for the Training of Imams, Mourchidins and Mourchdates : A Civilizational Building Dedicated to Koderation and the Middle-East." *Agence Marocaine de presse*, 2019.
- Alaoui, Abdelmalek. *Why Morocco Wants to Become A Major Islamic Training Hub*. 31 Maret 2015. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/abdelmalekalaoui/2015/03/31/why-morocco-wants-to-become-a-major-islamic-training-hub/#41c56d9261e0> (diakses Agustus 15, 2018).
- Alaoui, Assia Bensalah. "Morocco's security strategy: preventing terrorism and countering extremism." *EUROPEAN VIEW* 16:103-120 (2017).
- Alaoui, Sarah. "Morocco's Religious Diplomacy: To what end?" *USC Center on Public Diplomacy*, Juni 2018.
- Anonymous. *Boko Haram at a glance*. 29 Januari 2015. <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2015/01/boko-haram-glance/> (diakses Juni 24, 2019).
- . *CTED returns to morocco*. t.thn. <http://www.un.org/en/>.
- . *Ecowas agrees to admit Morocco to West African body*. 5 Juni 2017. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-40158089> (diakses Maret 22, 2019).
- . *King Mohammed VI, Pope Francis visit Mohammed VI Imam's Training Institute*. 31 Maret 2019. <http://northafricapost.com/29443-king-mohammed-vi-pope-francis-visit-mohammed-vi-imams-training-institute.html> (diakses Juni 24, 2019).
- . *Mapping Africa's Natural Resources*. t.thn. ,” <https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/interactive/2016/10/mapping-africa-natural-resources-161020075811145.html>.
- . *Maroko Negeri Tiga Budaya*. 14 Januari 2014. , <https://www.liputan6.com/citizen6/read/799634/maroko-negeri-tiga-budaya-nan-eksotis> (diakses April 24, 2019).
- . *Morocco to Rejoin Africa Union despite Western Sahara dispute*. 30 Januari 2017. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-38795676> (diakses Desember 10, 2018).
- . *Morocco Trains Foreign Students in Its Practice of Moderate Islam*. t.thn. <https://www.voanews.com/world-news/middle-east/morocco-trains-foreign-students-its-practice-moderate-islam> (diakses Juni 17, 2019).

- , *Morocco:Extremism & Counter-Extremism.* t.thn.
<https://www.counterextremism.com/countries/morocco> (diakses April 25, 2019).
- , *Terror blast rock Casablanca.* t.thn.
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/3035803.stm> (diakses Desember 10, 2018).
- Bakry, Umar Surya. *Pedoman Penulisan Skripsi Hubungan Internasional.* Yogyakarta: Deepublish, 2016.
- Baylocq, Cedric and Aziz Hlaoua. "Spreading a "Moderate Islam"? Morocco's New African religious Diplomacy." *African Contemporaine* No.257 (t.thn.).
- Brignone, Michele. "Morrocan Islam : Work in Progress." *OASIS* 27, 2018.
- Burton, John W. "Track-two diplomacy:An Alternative to Power Politics." Dalam *Conflict Resolution:Track-two Diplomacy*, oleh John W. Mcdonal Jr and Diane B.Bendahmane, 72. Wanshinton DC: Foreign Service Institute, US Departmen of State, 1987.
- Chtatou, Mohamed. *This is something that can easily be copycatted in other countries of the Muslim world.* Mei 2016.
<https://yourmiddleeast.com/2016/05/19/this-is-something-that-can-easily-be-copycatted-in-other-countries-of-the-muslim-world/> (diakses Agustus 15, 2018).
- Chtatou, Mohammed. *The imam academy success story in Morocco.* 19 Juni 2016. <https://thearabweekly.com/imam-academy-success-story-morocco> (diakses Juni 24, 2019).
- Curanovic, Alicja. "The Religious Diplomacy of The Russian Federation." *Russia/NIS Center Report* No 12 (Juni 2012).
- El-Katiri, Mohammed. "From Assistance to Partnership: Morocco and It's Foreign Policy in West Africa." *Strategic Studies Institute and U.S Army War College Press*, November 2015.
- Fernandez-Molina, Irene. "Moroccan Foreign Policy under Mohammed VI 1999-2014." *Durham Modern Middle East and Islamic World Series*, 2016.
- Foundation Mohammed VI Des Oulema Africains. *The Mohammed VI Institute of Training Imams, Mourchidine and Mourchidat :Information Sheet.* 3 November 2015. <http://www.fm6oa.org/fr/linstitut-mohammed-vi-pour-la-formation-des-imams-morchidines-et-morchidates-fiche-dinformation/> (diakses Juni 30, 2019).
- Goldman, Russel. *What We Know and Don't Know About the Terrorist Attack in Mali* . 20 November 2015.
<https://www.nytimes.com/2015/11/21/world/africa/terrorist-attacks-in-mali-what-we-know.html> (diakses Juni 17, 2019).

- Goldstein, Joshua S, John C. Pavehouse. *Level of Analysis*. London : Pearson International Edition International Relations, Eight Edition, 2007.
- Haitami, Meriem El. “Restructuring Female Religious Authority: State-Sponsored Women Religious Guide (Mushidat) and Scholars ('Alimat) in Contemporary Morocco.” *Mediterranean Studies*, 2012.
- Hmimnat, Salim. “Spiritual security’ as a (meta-) political strategy to compete over regional leadership : formation of Morocco’s transnational religious policy towards Africa.” *The Journal of North African Studies*, November 2018.
- Johnston, Douglas. *Faith-Based Diplomacy: Trumping Realpolitik*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Keiswetter, Allen and Bishop John Chane. “Diplomacy and Religion : Seeking Common Interests and Engagement in a Diplomacy Changing and Turbulent World.” *U.S.-Islamic World Forum Papers 2013*, November 2013.
- Larramendi, Miguel H. de and Beatriz Tome-Alonso. “The Return of Morocco to the African Union.” *IEMed.Mediterranean Yearbook*, 2017.
- Lazaar, Abdesselam, wawancara oleh Associated Press. *Institute teaches next generation of moderate Imams* (t.thn.).
- Moroccan and American Center for Policy. *King Mohammed VI Inaugurates International Imam Training Center in Rabat in Push to Promote Moderate Islam* . 27 Maret 2015. <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2015/03/27/1306539/0/en/King-Mohammed-VI-Inaugurates-International-Imam-Training-Center-in-Rabat-in-Push-to-Promote-Moderate-Islam.html>.
- . *King Mohammed VI Inaugurates International Imam Training Center in Rabat in Push to Promote Moderate Islam*. 27 Maret 2015. <https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2015/03/27/1306539/0/en/King-Mohammed-VI-Inaugurates-International-Imam-Training-Center-in-Rabat-in-Push-to-Promote-Moderate-Islam.html> (diakses Juni 24, 2019).
- Morocco Country profile. t.thn. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-14121438> (diakses Maret 1, 2019).
- Morocco's Islamic Affairs Ministry. *Mohammed VI Institute for Imams, Morchidins and Morchidates*. 15 September 2017. <http://www.habous.gov.ma/fr/institut-mohammed-vi-pour-la-formation-des-imams,-morchidines-et-morchidatesi.html> (diakses Mei 25, 2019).
- Nejjar, Sawsene. “Morocco’s Political Use of Islam and Its Religious Diplomacy.” *EuroMesco policy brief No.86*, November 2018.
- Odinkalu, Chidi Anselm. *Understanding Morocco’s Application to Join ECOWAS*. t.thn. <http://saharareporters.com/2018/03/27/understanding->

morocco%E2%80%99s-application-join-ecowas-chidi-anselm-odinkalu
(diakses Maret 01, 2019).

Ozkan, Mehmed. "Turkey's Religious Diplomacy." *The Arab World Geographer* Vol 17, No 3 (2014).

Phipot, Daniel. "Iraq's Urgent Need for Reconciliation Ethic." *America*, 2013: 19.

Rees, Jhon A. "Really Existing Scriptures: On the Use of Sacred Text in International Affairs." *The Brandwine Review of Faith and International Affairs* Vol.2 no.1 (2004).

Sadiki, Said. "Morocco's Foreign Policy Treads on the Shifting Sands of Africa." *Moroccan Institute for Policy Analysis (MIPA)*, April 2018.

Samti, Sarah and Carlotta Gall. *Tunisia Attack Kills at Least 38 at Beach Resort Hotel*. 26 Juni 2015. <https://www.nytimes.com/2015/06/27/world/africa/gunmen-attack-hotel-in-sousse-tunisia.html> (diakses Juni 17, 2019).

Shaban, Abdur Rahman Alfa. *Nigeria, Somalia :Africa's most terrorized countries in 2018 - Report*. 12 Juni 2018. <https://www.africanews.com/2018/12/06/nigeria-somalia-africa-s-most-terrorized-countries-in-2018-report/> (diakses Juni 24, 2019).

Sharp, Paul. *Diplomatic Theory of International Relations : Crazy Religion Diplomacy*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

Tadlaoui, Ghita. "Morocco's religious diplomacy in Africa." *FRIDE Policy Brief* No.196 (Februari 2015).

Troy, Jodok. "Faith-Based Diplomacy under Examination." *The Hague Journal of Diplomacy* 3, 2008.

US Department of State. *Counter Reports on Terrorism : Middle East and North Africa*. 19 September 2018. <https://www.state.gov/reports/country-reports-on-terrorism-2017/> (diakses Juni 30, 2019).

W.Creswell, John. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches Forth Edition*. USA: SAGE Publications, 2014.

Wainscott, Ann Marie. "Religious Regulation as Foreign Policy: Morocco's Islamic Diplomacy in West Africa." *Religion and Politics Section of the American Political Science Association, Miami University*, 2017.

Wellman, David Joseph. "Religion and Diplomacy." Dalam *The Sage Handbook of Diplomacy*, disunting oleh Paulin Kerr, and Paul Sharp Costas M. Constantinou. London: Sage Publication Ltd, 2016.

World Bank. *World Bank national accounts data, and OECD National Accounts data files*. t.thn. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>.