DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abrahams, Naeemah, Shanaaz Mathews, Lorna J. Martin, Carl Lombard, and Rachel Jewkes. "Intimate Partner Femicide in South Africa in 1999 and 2009." *PLOS Medicine* 10, no. 4 (2013).
- Acharya, Amitav. "How Ideas Spread: Whose Norms Matter? Norm Localization and Institutional Change in Asian Regionalism." *Global Governance* (2004): 483–519.
- Africa Health Organization. Gender Based Violence Fact Sheet: South Africa, 2021. https://aho.org/news/gender-based-violence-fact-sheet-south-africa/.
- African Union. "Guidlines For Reporting On The Au Solemn Declaration On Gender Equality In Africa Adopted At The First African Union Conference Of" 2, no. October (2005).
 - ——. "Solemn Declaration of Gender Equality in Africa." *Science And Technology* 6, no. April (2012): 1–5.
- Anggreini, Merry Silvia. "Peran Un Women Dalam Mengatasi Gender Based Violence Di Afrika Selatan Tahun 2014-2021." *Ejournal.Hi.Fisip-Unmul.Ac.Id* 11, no. 2 (2023): 247–261. https://ejournal.hi.fisipunmul.ac.id/site/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/e-Journal Merry Silvia A (1802045026) (04-21-23-02-11-44).pdf.
- B, Naude. "The South African National Crime Prevention Strategy: A Critique." *Acta Criminologica : African Journal of Criminology & Victimology* 13, no. 2 (2000). https://hdl.handle.net/10520/EJC28642.
- Babu, Bontha V., and Yadlapalli S. Kusuma. "Violence against Women and Girls in the Sustainable Development Goals." *Health Promot Prespect* 7, no. 1 (2017): 1–3.
- Bastari, Gema Ramadhan. "Budaya Patriarki Dan Lokalisasi Norma Pemberantasan Perdagangan Manusia Di Indonesia." *Global: Jurnal Politik Internasional* 20, no. 1 (2018): 52.

———. "Kemerosotan Norma Keamanan Manusia Dalam Kebijakan Imigrasi Australia Setelah Tahun 1992." *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional* 11, no. 1 (2018): 53.

- Bennett, Karly. "Gender-Based Violence Localization: Humanitarian Transformation or Maintaining the Status Quo?" *Care USA, ActionAid International*, no. December (2019).
- Van Der Berg, Ester. Safe Cities for Women in South Africa. Netherlands, 2019. ActionAid Nederland. VERSITAS ANDALAS
- Van den Berg, Wessel, Lynn Hendricks, Abigail Hatcher, Dean Peacock, Patrick Godana, and Shari Dworkin. "One Man Can': Shifts in Fatherhood Beliefs and Parenting Practices Following a Gender-Transformative Programme in Eastern Cape, South Africa." *Gender and Development* 21, no. 1 (2013): 111– 125.
- Britton, Hannah. "Organising against Gender Violence in South Africa." *Journal* of Southern African Studies 32, no. 1 (2006): 145–163.
- Buckley, Roger. Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action. US-Japan Human Rights Diplomacy Post 1945, 2022.
- Calvino, Lizelle Ramaccio, and Mafuku Tholaine Matadi. Enforcement of Gender-Based Violence Legislation in South Africa: The Need for a Paradigm Shift. Global Trends in Law Enforcement, 2023.
- CEDAW Committee. General Recommendation No. 19: Violence against Women. Division for the Advancement of Women. Vol. 1, 1993.
- Centre For Women Peace and Security. "Solemn Declaration on Gender Equality in Africa (SDGEA)." *Tackling Violence Against Women*. Last modified 2016. https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/vaw/sdgea/#:~:text=The Solemn Declaration on Gender,and regional women's rights instruments.
- Chitambo, Sara. "#THETOTALSHUTDOWN." *IAWRT*. Last modified 2018. Accessed May 5, 2024. https://iawrt.org/thetotalshutdown/.

- Commission for Gender Equality The Republic of South Africa. *The Bare Minimum Commission for Gender Equality Report on South Africa Compiliance with CEDAW Commitee*, 2020.
- Committe on Gender-Based Violence. "General Recommendation No. 35 on Gender-Based Violence against Women, Updating General Recommendation No. 19: Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women." *International Human Rights Law Review* 6, no. 2 (2017): 279–305.
- Council of Europe. Action against Violence against Women and Domestic Violence: Istanbul Convention, 2011. https://www.coe.int/en/web/istanbulconvention/about-the-convention.

----. What Is Gender-Based Violence?, 2023. https://www.coe.int/en/web/gender-matters/what-is-gender-based-violence.

- Department of Justice and Constitutional Development. Declaration of the Presidential Summit Against Gender-Based Violence and Femicide, 2018.
- Devex. The National Prosecuting Authority of South Africa, 1999. https://www.devex.com/organizations/national-prosecuting-authority-ofsouth-afrcia-soca-47079.
- Downs, Florence S. Handbook of Research Methodology. Dimensions Of Critical Care Nursing. Vol. 9. New Delhi: EDUCREATION PUBLISHING, 1990.
- Dworkin, Shari L. "One Man Can':" *Men at Risk* (2015): 107–162. http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt15zc6qf.7.
- European Commission. *What Is Gender-Based Violence*?, n.d. https://commission.europa.eu/strategy-and-policy/policies/justice-and-fundamental-rights/gender-equality/gender-based-violence/what-gender-based-violence_en#:~:text=gender-based violence-,Gender-based violence (GBV) by definition,of a particular gender di.
- European Disability Forum Report Discrimination. *The Istanbul Convention*, 2016. https://www.edf-feph.org/the-istanbul-convention/.

- European Institute for Gender Equality. Forms of Gender Based Violence, 2024. https://eige.europa.eu/gender-based-violence/what-is-gender-based-violence/forms-of-violence.
- Finnemore, Martha, and Kathryn Sikkink. "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change / Martha Finnemore and Kathryn Sikkink." International organization 52, no. 4 (1998): 887–917. http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,url,uid&d b=edswao&AN=edswao.388197498&lang=fr&site=eds-live.
- Fleck, Anna. "The Economic Cost of Gender-Based Violence Against Women." Crime Worldwide. Last modified 2023. https://www.statista.com/chart/31331/share-of-societal-costs-of-gbv-againstwomen-in-the-eu-27/.
- Foundation for Human Rights. "FHR/Street Law Workshops: Strengthening Medico-Legal Responses For GBV Survivors." *Capacity Building Initiatives*. Last modified 2020. https://www.fhr.org.za/2020/09/30/fhr-street-lawworkshops-strengthening-medico-legal-responses-for-gbv-survivors/.
- Gaag, Nikki van der, Brian Heilman, and Taveeshi Gupta. "State of the World's Fathers." Last modified 2019. https://southafrica.unfpa.org/en/news/role-amakhosi-traditional-leaders-combating-gender-based-violence-and-femicide-gbvf-kwa-zulu.
- GBVF Respond Fund. GBVF Respond Fund Annual Report 2022-2023, 2023. https://gbvfresponsefund1.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/TURN-THE-PAGE-ON-GBV-UPDATED-CLIENT-FINAL-FA-OUTLINED-FINAL-DIGITAL.pdf.
- GBVF Respons Fund. *GBVF Respond Fund Annual Report (2021-2022)*, 2022. https://gbvfresponsefund1.org/governance/reports/integrated-annual-report/.

——. "Why We Started." Last modified 2021. https://gbvfresponsefund1.org/about-us/#:~:text=The Fund aims to play,LGBTQIA%2B persons in our lifetime.

- Gender Security Project. Large-Scale Sexual Violence: South Africa during the Apartheid Era, 2016. https://www.gendersecurityproject.com/crsvobservatory-cases/south-africa-during-apartheid.
- Gennarini, Stefano. "What Is an International Norm? How Is It Created and Why Does It Matter?" *Center For Family & Human Rights*, no. 2 (2019).
- George, Lacey. Gender-Based Violence Against Women in South Africa, 2020. https://ballardbrief.byu.edu/issue-briefs/gender-based-violence-againstwomen-in-south-africa. VERSITAS ANDALA
- Govender, Indiran. "Gender-Based Violence An Increasing Epidemic in South Africa." South African Family Practice 65, no. 1 (2023).
- Graaff, Karen, and Lindy Heinecken. "Masculinities and Gender-Based Violence in South Africa: A Study of a Masculinities-Focused Intervention Programme." *Development Southern Africa* 34, no. 5 (2017): 622–634. https://doi.org/10.1080/0376835X.2017.1334537.
- Hanastasya, Nur Naomi. Analisis Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan Afrika Selatan Pada Masa Pandemi Covid-19. Vol. 4, 2023.
- Helen Suzman Foundation. *Sexual Offences In South Africa*, 2015. https://hsf.org.za/publications/hsf-briefs/sexual-offences-in-south-africa.

report/2022/country-chapters/south-africa.

- Integrated Emergency Response. *Domestic Violence Statistics in South Africa*, 2022. https://www.ier.co.za/domestic-violence-statistics-in-south-africa/.
- Interim streering committe. *National Strategic Plan on Gender-Based Violence and Femicide FINAL-DOC-04-05. National Strategic Plan on Gender Based Violence and Femicide*, 2020.

- International Training Center. "Briefing 4.1-Making the Case: Human Rights, Economic Development and Business Arguments for Eliminating Gender-Based Violence in Global Supply Chains" (n.d.). http://www.vawgresourceguide.org.
- International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific. "Rights Law: Options for Strengthening the International Framework" (2018): 1–24.
- Jewkes, Rachel, Abrahams, and Mathews. "Preventing Rape And Violence In South Africa: Call For Leadership In A New Agenda For Action." Medical Research Council Brief 14, no. 3 (2011): 263–281.
- Jewkes, Rachel, Yandisa Sikweyiya, Robert Morrell, and Kristin Dunkle. "Why, When and How Men Rape: Understanding Rape Perpetration in South Africa." South African Crime Quarterly, no. 34 (2010).
- Johannesburg Stock Exchange. "Everyone Needs to Play Their Part in Eradicating Gender-Based Violence and Femicide." *JSE News*. Last modified 2021. https://www.jse.co.za/news/news/everyone-needs-play-their-parteradicating-gender-based-violence-and-femicide.
- Khumalo, Bafana, Sisonke Msimang, and Katie Bollbach. "Too Costly to Ignore the Economic Impact of Gender-Based Violence in South Africa." KPMG Human and Social Services (2014): 64. http://www.ci.uct.ac.za/overviewviolence/reports/too-costly-to-ignore-the-economic-impact-of-GBV-in-SA%0Ahttps://assets.kpmg.com/content/dam/kpmg/za/pdf/2017/01/za-Toocostly-to-ignore.pdf.
- Kinama, Emily. "Classifying 'Corrective Rape' as a Hate Crime in South Africa." Institute For Security Studies Today. Last modified 2011. https://issafrica.org/iss-today/classifying-corrective-rape-as-a-hate-crime-insouth-africa.
- Legal Information Institute. *National Strategic Plan on Gender-Based Violence & Femicide. Women and Justice*, 2020. https://www.law.cornell.edu/women-and-justice/resource/national_strategic_plan_on_gender-based_violence_femicide.

- Maluleke, Mikateko Joyce. "Culture, Tradition, Custom, Law and Gender Equality." *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal* 15, no. 1 (2017): 1–22.
- Maw, Anastasia, Gail Womersley, and Michelle O' Sullibvan. "The Psycho-Social Impact of Rape and It's Implications for Expert Evidence in Rape Trials." Should we consent? : rape law reform in South Africa (2008): 133.
- Miles, Mattew B., and A. Michael Huberman. An Expanded Sourcebook: Qualitative Data Analysis. Edited by Rebecca Holland. Sage Publication. 2nd ed. Vol. 1304. California: Sage Publication, 2014.
- Minister of Women Youth and Disabilities. Republic Of South Africa National Council On Gender-Based Violence And Femicide Bill, 2022. https://www.gov.za/sites/default/files/gcis_document/202212/b31-2022nationalcouncilongender-basedviolenceandfemicide.pdf.
- Mirasani, Jasmine Lutfiah. "Implementasi Kampanye HeForShe Tahun 2016-2019
 Dalam Mencapai Target Sustainable Development Goals Bidang Kesetaraan
 Gender Di Indonesia." Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya,
 2022. http://digilib.uinsa.ac.id/57169/2/Jasmine Lutfiah
 Mirasani I72218048.pdf.
- Mochtar, Yusnan Hadi, Suyani Indriastuti, and Linda Dwi E. "Ancaman Fenomena Perkosaan Korektif Terhadap Human Security Di Afrika Selatan (The Threats of Corrective Rape Phenomenon towards Human Security in South Africa))." *Jurnal Sosial Politik* 3, no. 1 (2016). file:///C:/Users/M1403QA/Downloads/5683-145-11513-1-10-20171106.pdf.
- Mwambene, Lea, and Roberta Hlalisa Mqidlana. "Should South Africa Criminalise Ukuthwala Leading to Forced Marriages and Child Marriages?" *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal* 24, no. 24 (2021).
- Nicholson, Zara, and Michelle Jones. *Up to 3 600 Rapes in SA Every Day*. Cape Town, 2013. https://www.iol.co.za/news/up-to-3-600-rapes-in-sa-every-day-1466429.

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. Launch of

CEDAW General Recommendation No. 35 on Gender-Based Violence against Women, Updating General Recommendation No. 19, 2017. https://www.ohchr.org/en/treaty-bodies/cedaw/launch-cedaw-generalrecommendation-no-35-gender-based-violence-against-women-updatinggeneral.

- Oparinde, Kunle, and Rachel Matteau Matsha. "Powerful Discourse: Gender-Based Violence and Counter-Discourses in South Africa." *Cogent Arts and Humanities* 8, no. 1 (2021). https://doi.org/10.1080/23311983.2021.1911035.
- Pathfinder. Combatting Gender-Based Violence, n.d. https://www.pathfinder.org/focus-areas/gender-based-violence/.
- Peacock, Dean. "South Africa's Sonke Gender Justice Network: Educating Men for Gender Equality." Agenda 27, no. 1 (2013): 128–140.
- People Opposing Women Abuse. "Criminal Injustice : Violence Against Women in South Africa," no. March (2010): 20. http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared Documents/ZAF/INT_CEDAW_NGO_ZAF_48_10364_E.pdf.
- Republic of South Africa. *National Crime Prevention Strategy: Summary*, 1996. https://www.gov.za/documents/other/national-crime-prevention-strategysummary-01-may-1996.
- Retif, Sarah. *Questioning the Domestic Violence Act in South Africa*, 2017. https://www.wathi.org/laboratoire/grand-large/questioning-the-domesticviolence-act-in-south-africa/.
- Rico, Nieves. "Gender-Based Violence: A Human Rights Issue." Women and Development Unit, no. 16 (1997): 1–39. http://www.eclac.cl/publicaciones/xml/5/4345/lcl957i.pdf.
- Rigon, Sara. "Is My Daughter Still a Virgin? Can You, Please, Check It, Doctor?" *J Family Med Prim Care* 7, no. 1 (2018): 1–4.
- Roux, Nicky Le. Ending Gender-Based Violence in South Africa, One March at a Time, 2022. https://www.fordfoundation.org/news-and-stories/stories/ending-

gender-based-violence-in-south-africa-one-march-at-a-time/.

- Ruiters, Carla. #AmINext #SAShutdown GBV Movement in South Africa, 2023. https://participedia.net/case/12313.
- SADC Ministers of Gender and Women's Affairs. "Regional Strategy and Framework of Action for Addressing Gender Based Violence," no. July (2018): 1–53.
- Saputro, Cipto Rizqi Agung, and Fenny Fathiyah. "Universal Health Coverage: Internalisasi Norma Di Indonesia." *Jurnal Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional* (JJKN) 2, no. 2 (2022): 204–216.
- Schermbrucker, Karin. South Africa Has 'Obligation' to Better Address Domestic Violence: UN Women's Rights Experts, 2021. https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/05/1092122.
- Shakirat, Ganiyu O, Muhammad A Alshibshoubi, Eldia Delia, Anam Hamayon, and Ian H Rutkofsky. "An Overview of Female Genital Mutilation in Africa:
 Are the Women Beneficiaries or Victims?" *Cureus* 12, no. 9 (2020).
- Sonke Gender Justice. "A Safer South Africa for Everyone." *Sonke Video*. Last modified 2014. https://genderjustice.org.za/video/a-safer-south-africa-foreveryone/.

-. "About Sonke." https://genderjustice.org.za/about-us/about-sonke/.

—. "Community Education Mobiliser." Sonke Work. Last modified 2022. Accessed May 17, 2024. https://genderjustice.org.za/jobs/communityeducation-mobiliser/.

 . "How Can I Take Action to End Gender-Based Violence in South Africa?
 #OwnYourNSP #KnowYourNSP." Last modified 2020. https://genderjustice.org.za/know-your-nsp/.

———. "One Man Can." Sonke Community Education & Mobilisation. Accessed May 18, 2024. https://genderjustice.org.za/project/community-educationmobilisation/one-man-can/one-man-can-toolkit/. —. "Opening Remarks from UNICEF SA Child Protection Officer at State of the World's Fathers Report Launch." News. Last modified 2019. https://genderjustice.org.za/news-item/opening-remarks-from-unicef-sachild-protection-officer-at-state-of-the-worlds-fathers-report-launch/.

------. Safer South Africa, 2019. https://genderjustice.org.za/project/communityeducation-mobilisation/safer-south-africa/.

-. Sonke Gender Justice Strategic Plan : 2020 – 2024. Cape Town, 2020.

—. "Sonke Is Alarmed by Funding Crisis Faced by Thuthuzela Care Centres and the Impact on Survivors of Gender-Based Violence." *Sonke Press Releases.* Last modified 2019. https://genderjustice.org.za/news-item/sonkeis-alarmed-by-funding-crisis-faced-by-thuthuzela-care-centres-and-theimpact-on-survivors-of-gender-based-violence/.

—. "Sonke on Gender Based Violence Prevention." Sonke Work. Last modified 2024. https://genderjustice.org.za/video/sonke-on-gender-basedviolence-prevention/. —. "South Africa Called on to Vote in Favour of Three Important Human Rights Council Resolutions to Address Violence against Women." *Sonke News*. Cape Town, 2017. https://genderjustice.org.za/news-item/south-africacalled-vote-favour-three-important-human-rights-council-resolutionsaddress-violence-women/.

—. "Terms of Reference Summative Evaluation of the United Nations Trust Fund (UNTF) Safe at Home, Safe in Relationships Project," no. April (2023).

—. "The National Strategic Plan on Gender Based Violence and Femicide." *Policy Development & Advocacy*. Last modified 2024. https://genderjustice.org.za/publication/the-national-strategic-plan-ongender-based-violence-and-femicide/.

- South Africa. "Criminal Law (Sexual Offences and Related Matters) Amendment Act [Act No. 32 of 2007]." *Government Gazette* 510, no. 30599 (2007): 1–80.
- South African Government. "Thuthuzela Care Centres." South Africa Official Information and Services. Last modified 2018. https://www.gov.za/TCC.
- South African Government Information. *Constitution of the Republic of South Africa*, 1996. http://www.info.gov.za/documents/constitution/index.htm.
- South African Government News Agency. *#TotalShutdown Calls for Action* against Gender Based Violence, 2018. https://www.sanews.gov.za/southafrica/totalshutdown-calls-action-against-gender-based-violence.

——. "National Council on Gender-Based Violence and Femicide Bill Gazetted." Last modified 2022. https://www.sanews.gov.za/southafrica/national-council-gender-based-violence-and-femicide-bill-gazetted.

———. "SAPS Is Clearing DNA Backlog." Last modified 2023. https://www.sanews.gov.za/south-africa/saps-clearing-dna-backlog.

South African Institute of International Affairs. "Empowering Youth Voices: Addressing Gender-Based Violence in South Africa." *Opinion & Analysis*. Last modified 2024. https://saiia.org.za/research/empowering-youth-voicesaddressing-gender-based-violence-in-south-africa/. —. "Hate Crimes against Members of the LGBTQIA+ Community in South Africa." Youth Policy Committee Gender Working Group. Last modified 2021. https://saiia.org.za/youth-blogs/hate-crimes-against-members-of-the-lgbtqiacommunity-in-south-africa/.

- Spotlight Initiative. "What We Do." Last modified 2020. Accessed April 30, 2024. https://www.spotlightinitiative.org/what-we-do.
- Statistic South Africa. Crime Statistics 2017/18. Cape Town, 2018. https://www.statssa.gov.za/?page_id=737&id=5.

——. *Victims of Crime Survey* 2016/17. Cape Town, 2017. https://www.statssa.gov.za/?p=10521#:~:text=According to this survey%2C crime,%25 households in 2015%2F16.

Stocks, Noel. "The South African Youth Gender Action Plan" (2016): 1–23.

- Suryana., Prof. Dr. "Metodologi Penelitian : Metodologi Penelitian Model Prakatis Penelitian Kuantitatif Dan Kualitatif." *Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia* (2012): 1–243.
- Sustainable Development Goals. What Is Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)?, 2015. https://sdgsc.itb.ac.id/what-is-sdgs/.
- Tabak, Hüsrev, Seven Erdoğan, and Muharrem Doğan. "Fragmented Local Normative Orders, Unresolved Localizations, and the Contesting of Gender Equality Norms in Turkey." Asian Journal of Women's Studies 28, no. 2 (2022): 143–166.
- The Business Standart. "Countries with the Highest Rape Incidents," October 13, 2020. https://www.tbsnews.net/world/countries-highest-rape-incidents-144499.
- The Constitution of the Republic of South Afrika. *Keynote Address by the Deputy Minister of Justice and Constitutional Development*, 2022.

Ukuthwala, 1996.

https://www.justice.gov.za/brochure/ukuthwala/ukuthwala.html.

- The Global Goals. *SDGs 16: Peace, Justice, and Strong Institutions*, 2015. https://www.globalgoals.org/goals/16-peace-justice-and-strong-institutions/.
- The Humanitarian Law. *One in Four Men Rape*, 2009. https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/report/84909/south-africa-one-fourmen-rape.
- The Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. Sonke Gender Justice, 2014.

The Presidency of the Republic of South Africa. *The National Strategic Plan on GBVF*, 2023. https://www.stateofthenation.gov.za/priorities/makingcommunities-safer/gender-based-violence.

The World Bank. Gender-Based Violence (Violence Against Women and Girls), 2019.

https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/socialsustainability/brief/violenceagainst-women-and-girls.

- ——. Violence Against Women & Girls Resource Guide, 2013. https://www.worldbank.org/en/programs/violence-against-women-andgirls/terminology#:~:text=The terms %22gender-based violence,those with gender-nonconforming identities.
- THEYS, SARINA. "Introducing Constructivism in International Relations Theory Written by Sarina Theys Introducing Constructivism in International Relations Theory." *E-International Relations* (2018): 1–4. https://www.eir.info/2018/02/23/introducing-constructivism-in-international-relationstheory/.
- Uganda Bureau Of Statistics. "National Survey on Violence In Uganda (Violence Against Women and Girls)" (2021): 39–40. https://www.ubos.org/wpcontent/uploads/publications/02_2022UBOS_VAWG_Report_-_Quantitative_report.pdf.
- UN Trust Fund to End Violence against Women. "#StoryOfResistance Creating Safer Homes for Women and Girls in South Africa and Eswatini: Interview

with Mpiwa Mangwiro-Tsanga at Sonke Gender Justice." *Medium*. Last modified 2022. https://untrustfundevaw.medium.com/storyofresistance-creating-safer-homes-for-women-and-girls-in-south-africa-and-eswatini-f666d377efb7.

UN Women. 16 Days of Activism against Gender-Based Violence, 2022. https://www.unwomen.org/en/news-stories/press-release/2023/11/pressrelease-un-women-calls-for-bold-investments-to-end-violence-againstwomen-in-light-of-new-report-showing-prevention-is-severelyunderfunded#:~:text=UN Women's Gender Snapshot 2023,their i.

—. Ending Violence against Women, 2022. https://www.unwomen.org/en/what-we-do/ending-violence-against-women.

Sustainable Transformation.

 . "HeForShe Taverns: A Transformative Initiative In South Africa Brings Men And Women Together To Combat Gender-Based Violence And HIV." Last modified 2019. Accessed May 1, 2024. https://www.heforshe.org/en/heforshe-taverns-transformative-initiativesouth-africa-brings-men-and-women-together-combat-gender.

—. In South Africa, Women Call for #TotalShutdown of Gender-Based Violence, 2018. https://www.unwomen.org/en/news/stories/2018/8/news-in-south-africa-women-call-for-totalshutdown-of-gender-based-violence.

 In South Africa, Women Call for #TotalShutdown of Gender-Based Violence. Cape Town, 2018. https://www.unwomen.org/en/news/stories/2018/8/news-in-south-africawomen-call-for-totalshutdown-of-gender-based-violence.

-. Meta-Synthesis of UN Women Evaluations on Advocacy and

Communications. Edited by Yamrote A. Haileselassie. New York, 2023. https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/2024-01/meta-

synthesis_of_evaluations_on_advocacy_and_communications_2023_report.p df.

—. Overview of Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 2008. https://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/.

—. Safe Cities and Safe Public Spaces, 2013. https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/Headquarters/Attachments/Secti ons/How We Work/flagship programmes/UN-Women-Flagship-programme-Safe-cities-public-spaces-en.pdf.

—. SDG 5: Achieve Gender Equality and Empower All Women and Girls, 2015. https://eca.unwomen.org/en/news/in-focus/women-and-the-sdgs/sdg-5gender-equality-0.

—. The Spotlight Initiative: Ending Violence against Women and Girls, 2020. https://www.unwomen.org/en/what-we-do/ending-violence-againstwomen/spotlight-initiative.

UN WOMEN. "Violence against Women in the Online Space: Insights from a Multi-Country Study in the Arab States" (2021). https://arabstates.unwomen.org/en/digital-

library/publications/2021/11/violence-against-women-in-the-online-space.

UNFPA. Engaging Men and Boys. A Concise Encyclopedia of the United Nations, 2013.

UNICEF South Africa. "Women and Philanthropy: UNICEF South Africa

Influential Women's Circle." *UNICEF Press Centre*. New York, 2018. Last modified 2018. https://www.unicef.org/southafrica/stories/women-and-philanthropy.

United Nations. "South Africa Has 'Obligation' to Better Address Domestic Violence: UN Women's Rights Experts." UN News, 2021. https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/05/1092122.

-----. Sustainable Development Goals, 2015. https://sdgs.un.org/goals.

——. "The UNFPA Strategic Plan, 2022-2025 Executive Board of the United Nations Development Programme, the United Nations Population Fund and the United Nations Office for Project Services" (2021).

- United Nations Children's Fund. Violence Against Girls, Boys and Women in Southern Africa: A Statistical Profile. Violence Against Girls, Boys and Women in Southern Africa: A Statistical Profile. New York, 2023.
- United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Achieve Gender Equality and Empower All Women and Girls, 2020. https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2020/goal-05/.
- United Nations General Assembly. Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979.
- United Nations Population Fund. "Gender-Based Violence." What We Do. https://esaro.unfpa.org/en/topics/gender-based-violence.

DIA

- Wicaksono, Arief, and Andi Burchanuddin. "Localization of Gender Equality as a Goal of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in the Philippines" (2024): 131–141. http://dx.doi.org/10.2991/978-2-38476-106-7 17.
- World Health Organization. *Female Genital Mutilation*, 2024. https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/female-genital-mutilation.
- World Population Review. Most Dangerous Countries for Women 2023, 2023. https://worldpopulationreview.com/country-rankings/most-dangerouscountries-for-women.

- World Vision. Facts, FAQs, History, What You Need to Know about Gender Based Violence, 2022. https://www.wvi.org/stories/facts-faqs-history-what-youneed-know-about-gender-based-violence#:~:text=35%25 of women worldwide have,committed by an intimate partner.
- "Creating Safe Cities for Women and Girls Growing Gender Gap with Emerging Markets Must Be Addressed." KPMG. Last modified 2020. Accessed May 1, 2024. https://kpmg.com/xx/en/home/insights/2019/10/creating-safe-citiesfor-women-and-girls.html#:~:text=The Safe Cities and Safe,in public spaces across different.
- "What Are the 16 Days of Activism, and Why You Should Care?" *International Women's Development Agency*. Last modified 2022. Accessed April 26, 2024. https://iwda.org.au/what-are-the-16-days-of-activism-and-why-should-you-care/.

