

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abadiga, M., Hasen, T., Mosisa, G., & Abdisa, E. (2020). *Adherence to antiretroviral therapy and associated factors among Human immunodeficiency virus positive patients accessing treatment at Nekemte referral hospital, west Ethiopia, 2019*. PLoS ONE, 15(5), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0232703>
- Abbey, S. (2023). *Undetectable viral load and HIV transmission*. NAM Publications. Diakses dari: <https://www.aidsmap.com/about-hiv/undetectable-viral-load-and-transmission-information-people-hiv>
- Adu, C., Mensah, K. A., Ahinkorah, B. O., Osei, D., Tetteh, A. W., & Seidu, A. A. (2022). Socio-demographic factors associated with medication adherence among People Living with HIV in the Kumasi Metropolis, Ghana. *AIDS Research and Therapy*, 19(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12981-022-00474-z>
- Allen, R. (2004). Conference report. *New Zealand Journal of Medical Laboratory Science*, 58(3), 93–94.
- Aji, H. S. (2010). Kepatuhan Pasien HIV dan AIDS Terhadap Terapi Antiretroviral di RSUP Dr. Kariadi Semarang. *Jurnal Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia*, 5(1), 58–67. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jpki.5.1.58-67>
- Anok, M. R., Aniroh, U., & Wahyuni, S. (2018). Hubungan Peran Kelompok Dukungan Sebaya dengan Kepatuhan ODHA dalam Mengkonsumsi ARV di Klinik VCT RSUD Ambarawa. *Jurnal Ilmu Keperawatan Maternitas*, 1(2), 8.

<https://doi.org/10.32584/jikm.v1i2.147>

Ajong, A. B. (2018). *Quantification and factors associated with HIV-related stigma among persons living with HIV/AIDS on antiretroviral therapy at the HIV-day care unit of the Bamenda Regional Hospital, North West Region of Cameroon. Globalization and Health*, 14(1), 56.

Ali, B., Nisar, N., & Nawab, F. (2018). *Adherence to antiretroviral therapy in HIV-positive, male intravenous drug users in Pakistan*. Eastern Mediterranean Health Journal = La Revue de Sante de La Mediterranee Orientale = Al-Majallah Al-Sihhiyah Li-Sharq Al-Mutawassit, 24(3), 237–242.

Amati M, Tomasetti M, Ciuccarelli M et al. (2010). *Relationship Of Job Satisfaction, Psychological Distress And Stress-Related Biological Parameters Among Healthy Nurses: A Longitudinal Study*. J Occup Health. 52:31-38. doi: 10.1539/joh.L9042

Astari, L., Safitri, Y. E., & Hinda, D. P. (2019). *Viral Load pada Infeksi HIV*. Berkala Ilmu Kesehatan Kulit & Kelamin, 21(1), 31–39.

Berhe, H. (2022). *Perceived Social Support and Associated Factors Among Adults Living with HIV/AIDS Attending ART Clinic at Public Hospitals in Gamo Zone, Southern Ethiopia 2021*. HIV/AIDS (Auckland, N.Z.), 14, 103–117.  
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/35341218/>

Boseren, S. 2022. Hubungan Karakteristik dan Layanan Kesehatan Dengan Kepatuhan Minum Obat Antiretroviral (Arv) Pada Penderita Hiv/Aids Di Rsud Biak Rsud Biak. Jurnal Ilmiah Obsgin- Vol.14 No.4

- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2022). *Basic Information About HIV. In Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (Issue October).* [www.cdc.gov/hiv/spanish](http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/spanish).
- Debby, C. (2019). *Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan kepatuhan minum obat art pada pasien HIV di RSCM Jakarta.* *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 10(1), 16–25. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/332669231>
- Demas, Z., Gebremariam, A., Kebede, A., & Ayele, L. (2022). *Adherence to Antiretroviral Treatment and Associated Factors among Seropositive People Received Treatment in Jimma Town Public Health Facilities, Ethiopia.* *Journal of the International Association of Providers of AIDS Care*, 21.
- Dinas Kesehatan Kota Padang. (2023). *Profil Kesehatan Kota Padang Tahun 2023 (Data 2022).* Dinkes Kota Padang.
- Earnshaw, V. A. (2013). *HIV stigma mechanisms and well-being among PLWH: a test of the HIV stigma framework.* *AIDS and Behavior*, 17(5), 1785–1795. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-013-0437-9>
- Feyissa, G. T., Abebe, L., Girma, E., & Woldie, M. (2012). *Stigma and discrimination against people living with HIV by healthcare providers, Southwest Ethiopia.* *BMC Public Health*, 12(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-12-522>
- Fithria, R. F., Purnomo, A., & Ikawati, Z. (2011). Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Tingkat Kepatuhan Penobatan ARV pada ODHA di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Tugurejo dan Rumah Sakit Umum Panti Wilasa Citarum Semarang. *Jurnal Manajemen Dan Pelayanan Farmasi*, 1(2), 634.

Framasari, A. (2020). *Kepatuhan Anti Retroviral (ARV) Pada Orang Dengan Hiv dan AIDS (ODHA di Kota Palembang.* Tesis. Fakultas Kesehatan Masyarakat Universitas Sriwijaya

Graham, G., & Plankey, M. W. (2023). Antiretroviral Therapy Adherence Among People Living With HIV While Experiencing Homelessness. *Georgetown Medical Review*, 7(1), 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.52504/001c.90758>

Habibi, S., Supodo, T., & Waluya Kendari, M. (2020). The Relationship Between Knowledge, Stigma, Treatment Side-Effect And The Commitment Of Aids And Hiv-Positive People To Undergo Antiretroval Theraphy (ARV) In Kendari. *Ilmiah Kebidanan, 10,* 6. <https://journal.stikespemkabjombang.ac.id/index.php/jikeb/article/view/473/387>

Hao C, Liu H. (2015). Actor and partner effects of perceived HIV stigma on social network components among people living with HIV/AIDS and their caregivers. *Glob Health Promot.* 22:50-52. doi:10.1177/1757975914537321

Haberer, J. E., Bwana, B. M., Orrell, C., Asiimwe, S., Amanyire, G., Musinguzi, N., Siedner, M. J., Matthews, L. T., Tsai, A. C., Katz, I. T., Bell, K., Kembabazi, A., Mugisha, S., Kibirige, V., Cross, A., Kelly, N., Hedt-Gauthier, B., & Bangsberg, D. R. (2019). *ART Adherence And Viral Suppression Are High Among Most Non-Pregnant Individuals With Early-Stage, Asymptomatic HIV Infection: An Observational Study From Uganda And South Africa.* Journal of the International AIDS Society, 22(2), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jia2.25232>

Isnaini, S. A., Karyus, A., Setiaji, B., Pramudho, K., & Budiati, E. (2023). Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kepatuhan Minum Obat ARV Pasien HIV Rawat Jalan. *Jurnal Ilmiah Permas: Jurnal Ilmiah STIKES Kendal*, 13(4), 1577–1586. <http://journal.stikeskendal.ac.id/index.php/PSKM>

Jusriana, 2020. *Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Kepatuhan Terapi Antiretrovial pada Orang Dengan HIV di Yayasan Peduli Kelompok Dukungan Sebaya Kota Makassar*. Window of Public Health Journal, Vol.1 No. 3(Oktober, 2020) : 241-249

Kaplan MD, (2023). *What Does HIV Viral Load Tell You?*. Diakses dari : <https://www.webmd.com/hiv-aids/hiv-viral-load-what-you-need-to-know>

Kusdiyah, E., Rahmadani, F., Nuriyah, N., & Miftahurrahmah, M. (2022). Faktor-faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kepatuhan Pasien Hiv Dalam Mengonsumsi Terapi Antiretroviral Di Puskesmas Simpang Kawat Kota Jambi. *Electronic Journal Scientific of Environmental Health And Disease*, 3(1), 08–27. <https://doi.org/10.22437/esehad.v3i1.20279>

Kemala, F. (2020). *Mengulik Lebih Dalam Sepertai Viral Load HIV*. Kementerian Kesehatan RI. Diakses dari : <https://hellosehat.com/seks/hivaids/tes-viral-load-hiv-adalah/>

Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Tentang Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran Tata Laksana HIV, Pub. L. No. NOMOR HK.01.07/MENKES/90/2019 (2019).

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2015). *Pedoman Nasional Penatalaksanaan Pengobatan ART*. Jakarta Direktorat Jenderal Pencegahan

## dan Pengendalian Penyakit

- Kumar M, Kumar R, Aa M, Tn D. Study of viral load and CD4 count in diagnosis of HIV-1 positive patients. *J Fam Med [Internet]*. 2017;4(4):4–6. Available from: [www.austinpublishinggroup.com](http://www.austinpublishinggroup.com)
- Kocalevent RD, Berg L, Beutel ME, Hinz A, Zenger M, Hārter M, et al. Social support in the general population: *Standardization Of The Oslo Social Support Scale (OSSS-3)*. *BMC Psychology* (2018) 6:31 <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40359-018-0249-9> PMID: 30016997
- Kripalani, S., Risser, J., Gatti, M. E., & Jacobson, T. A. (2009). *Development and evaluation of the Adherence to Refills and Medications Scale (ARMS) among low-literacy patients with chronic disease*. *Value in Health: The Journal of the International Society for Pharmacoeconomics and Outcomes Research*, 12(1), 118–123.
- Lemeshow, S. (1997). *Besar Sampel Dalam Penelitian Kesehatan*. Gadjah Mada University Press
- Letta S, Demissie A, Oljira L, Dessie Y. (2015). *Factors Associated with Adherence to Antiretroviral Therapy (ART) among adult people living with HIV and attending their clinical care Eastern Ethiopia*. *BMC Int Health Hum Rights*
- Madiba, S., Ralebona, E., & Lowane, M. (2021). Perceived stigma as a contextual barrier to early uptake of HIV testing, treatment initiation, and disclosure; the case of patients admitted with AIDS-related illness in a rural hospital in South Africa. *Healthcare (Switzerland)*, 9(8). <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare9080962>

- Martoni, W., Arifin, H., & Raveinal, R. (2013). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kepatuhan Pasien HIV/AIDS di Poliklinik Khusus Rawat Jalan Bagian Penyakit Dalam RSUP dr. M. Djamil Padang Periode Desember 2011-Maret 2012. *Jurnal Farmasi Andalas*, 1(1)
- Magnus, M. (2007). *Buku Ajar Epidemiologi Penyakit Menular*. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Mahajan, A. P. (2008). *Stigma in the HIV/AIDS epidemic: a review of the literature and recommendations for the way forward*. AIDS (London, England), 22(2), 67–79.
- Masriadi, M. (2014). *Epidemiologi Penyakit Menular* (1st ed.). PT. Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Mgbako, O. (2022). *A Systematic Review of Factors Critical for HIV Health Literacy, ART Adherence and Retention in Care in the U.S. for Racial and Ethnic Minorities*. AIDS and Behavior, 26(11), 3480–3493.  
<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/35445996/>
- Mylonakis, E., Paliou, M., & Rich, J. D. (2001). *Plasma viral load testing in the management of HIV infection*. American Family Physician, 63(3), 483–496.  
<https://www.aafp.org/pubs/afp/issues/2001/0201/p483.pdf>
- Nachega, J. B., Uthman, O. A., Peltzer, K., Richardson, L. A., Mills, E. J., Amekudzi, K., & Ouédraogo, A. (2015). Lien entre le suivi de la thérapie antirétrovirale et le statut professionnel: Revue systématique et mété-analyse. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 93(1), 29–41.  
<https://doi.org/10.2/BLT.14.138149>

- Neupane, S., Dhungana, G. P., & Ghimire, H. C. (2019). *Adherence to antiretroviral treatment and associated factors among people living with HIV and AIDS in CHITWAN, Nepal. BMC Public Health, 19(1)*.
- Nursalam, Kurniawati, N. D., Misutarno, & Solikhah, F. K. (2018). *Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Pasien Terinfeksi HIV/AIDS* (2nd ed.). Salemba Empat.
- Ocktryna, R. 2020. Dukungan Sosial Lsm Dengan Kepatuhan Menjalankan Voluntary Counsultation And Testing (Vct) Hiv/Aids Pada Gay Waria dan Lsl (Gwl) Di Puskesmas Bojong Rawalumbu Kota Bekasi Tahun 2020
- Pradana, A. A. (2021). *Epidemiologi Penyakit Menular Pengantar Bagi Mahasiswa Kesehatan*. 2021. PT. Raja Gradindo Persanda.
- Putra, D. S., Puspitasari, I. M., Alfian, S. D., Sari, A. M., Hidayati, R., & Atmadani, R. N. (2023). *Faktor yang Memengaruhi Kepatuhan Pengobatan Antiretroviral pada Pasien HIV/AIDS di Salah Satu Puskesmas di Kota Malang. Pharmaceutical Journal of Indonesia*.
- Prihandiwati, E., Ariani, N., & Susilo, Y. H. (2021). Tingkat Kepatuhan Odha Minum Obat Arv Di Poli Vct Mutu Manikam Rsud Dr H Moch Ansari Saleh Banjarmasin. *Jurnal Ilmiah Ibnu Sina (JIIS): Ilmu Farmasi Dan Kesehatan*, 6(1), 151–160. <https://doi.org/10.36387/jiis.v6i1.654>
- Rachmanissa, K. 2013. Hubungan Kelompok Dukungan Sebaya terhadap Kepatuhan Terapi Antiretroviral (ARV) pada Penderita Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) & Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) di Jakarta Timur = Relationship between Peer Support Group (KDS) and antiretroviral therapy adherence in patients with Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) and Acquired Immune Deficiency

- Syndrome (AIDS) in East Jakarta. Tesis Universitas Indonesia Ratnawati, D., Wahyuniar, L., Herman, R., Kuningan, S., Lingkar Kadugede No, J., & Barat, J. (2022). Faktor-faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kepatuhan Minum Obat ARV pada ODHIV. *Journal of Midwifery and Health Administration Research*, 2(2), 89–102. <https://ejournal.stikesbrebes.ac.id/index.php/jomhear/article/download/44/25>
- Reblin M. (2008). *Social and Emotional Support and Its Implication for Health.* Curr Opin Psychiatry
- Regazzi M, Carvalho AC, Villani P, Matteelli A. Treatment Optimization in Patients CoInfected with HIV and Mycobacterium tuberculosis Infections: Focus on Drug–Drug Interactions with Rifamycins. *Clin Pharmacokinet.* 2014;53(6):489-507.
- Reinius, M., Wettergren, L., Erikson, L. (2017). *Development of a 12 item short version of the HIV stigma scale.* Biomed Central Health and Quality of Life Outcomes.
- Ross. Adverse effects profile of multidrug-resistant tuberculosis treatment in a South African outpatient clinic. *S Afr Fam Pr.* 2012;54(6):531-9.
- Rezky Nur (2021) *Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kepatuhan Minum Obat Antiretroviral (Arv) Pada Orang Dengan Hiv-Aids (Odha) Di Kota Palopo Tahun 2020 = Factors Related To Adherence Of Antiretroviral Medicine Consumption Among People Living With Hiv/Aids In Palopo City.* Skripsi thesis, Universitas Hasanuddin.
- Sarafino EP (2011). *Health psychology : Biopsychosocial Interactions,* in John Wiley & Sons, I. (ed.). Amerika Serikat.

Sari, Y. K., Nurmawati, T., & Putri Hidayat, A. (2019). *Analisis Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kepatuhan Pasien HIV-AIDS Dalam Terapi Antiteroviral (ART)*. Jurnal Citra Keperawatan, 7(2), 96–103.

<https://doi.org/10.31964/jck.v7i2.116>

Sigalingging, N., Sitorus, R. J., & Flora, R. (2022). Determinants of Adherence To Antiretroviral Therapy in Hiv/Aids Patients in Jambi. *Media Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 4(2), 273–283.

<https://doi.org/10.35508/mkmhttps://ejurnal.undana.ac.id/MKM>

Supriyatni, N., Salim, L. A., Hargono, A., & Febriyanti. (2023). Antiretroviral medication adherence for people with HIV/AIDS. *Journal of Public Health in Africa*, 14(7). <https://doi.org/10.4081/jphia.2023.2434>

Setiarto, H. B., Br Karo, M., & Tambaip, T. (2021). *Penanganan Virus HIV/AIDS* (1st ed.). Deepublish.

Soedarto. (2009). *Penyakit Menular di indonesia Cacing Protozoa Bakteri Virus Jamur*. CV Sagung Seto.

Spritia. (2023). *Test Viral Load*. Diakses dari: <https://spiritia.or.id/artikel/detail/13>

Spritia. (2023). Efavirenz. Diakses dari: <https://spiritia.or.id/artikel/detail/40>

Haberer, J. E., Bwana, B. M., Orrell, C., Asiimwe, S., Amanyire, G., Musinguzi, N., Siedner, M. J., Matthews, L. T., Tsai, A. C., Katz, I. T., Bell, K., Kembabazi, A., Mugisha, S., Kibirige, V., Cross, A., Kelly, N., Hedt-Gauthier, B., & Bangsberg, D. R. (2019). *ART Adherence And Viral Suppression Are High Among Most Non-Pregnant Individuals With Early-Stage, Asymptomatic HIV Infection: An Observational Study From Uganda And South Africa*. Journal of the International AIDS Society, 22(2), 1–14.

<https://doi.org/10.1002/jia2.25232>

Senu, E., Sakyi, S. A., Ayisi-Boateng, N. K., Enimil, A. K., Opoku, S., Ansah, R. O., Aning, B. D., Ojuang, D. A., Wekesa, D. N., Ahmed, F. O., Okeke, C. B., Sarfo, A. D., Kwofie, G. S., & Amoani, B. (2022). *Factors associated with anti-retroviral therapy (ART) adherence among adult people living with HIV (PLWH): A 5-year retrospective multi-centre study in Kumasi, Ghana.* *Dialogues in Health,* 1(November), 1–7.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dialog.2022.100082>

Tegegne AS, Ndlovu P, Zewotir T (2018). *Factors affecting first month adherence due to antiretroviral therapy among HIV-positive adults at Felege Hiwot Teaching and Specialized Hospital northwestern Ethiopia; a prospective study.* *BMC Infect Dis.*

Reynold, R.Ubra. 2012. Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan kepatuhan pengobatan minum ARV pada pasien HIV di Kabupaten Mimika-Provinsi Papua tahun 2012 = Factors related with adherence ARV treatment in HIV patients Mimika District of Papua Province year 2012. Tesis. Fakultas Kesehatan Masyarakat Universitas Indonesia

UNAIDS. (2023a). Global HIV & AIDS statistics — Fact sheet. *Fact Sheet 2023*, [http://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media\\_asset/UNAIDS\\_FactSheet](http://www.unaids.org/sites/default/files/media_asset/UNAIDS_FactSheet)

UNAIDS. (2023b). Mengakhiri Ketidaksetaraan Mengakhiri AIDS. Strategi AIDS Global 2021-2026. *United Nation AIDS.* <https://data.unaids.org/pub/>

Waite, K. R., Paasche-Orlow, M., Rintamaki, L. S., Davis, T. C., & Wolf, M. S. (2008). Literacy, social stigma, and HIV medication adherence. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 23(9), 1367–1372.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-008-0662-5>

WHO. (2023). *HIV and AIDS*. WHO. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/hiv-aids>

WHO. (2016). *Consolidated guidelines on the use of antiretroviral drugs for treating and preventing HIV infection: recommendations for a public health approach*. World Health Organization

Widoyono. (2011). *Penyakit Tropis Epidemiologi, Penularan, Pencegahan dan pemberantasannya* (2nd ed.). Penerbit Erlangga.

Zoungrana-Yameogo, W. N., Fassinou, L. C., Ngwasiri, C., Samadoulougou, S., Traoré, I. T., Hien, H., Bakiono, F., Drabo, M., & Kirakoya-Samadoulougou, F. (2022). *Adherence to HIV Antiretroviral Therapy Among Pregnant and Breastfeeding Women, Non-Pregnant Women, and Men in Burkina Faso: Nationwide Analysis 2019–2020*. Patient Preference and Adherence, 16(April), 1037–1047. <https://doi.org/10.2147/PPA.S354242>