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ANALISIS PELAKSANAAN PROGRAM IMUNISASI DASAR
LENGKAP DI PUSKESMAS ANAK AIR
KOTA PADANG TAHUN 2024

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FAKULTAS KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT

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**ANALISIS PELAKSANAAN IMUNISASI DASAR LENGKAP DI
PUSKESMAS ANAK AIR KOTA PADANG TAHUN 2024**

xii + 116 halaman, 18 tabel, 3 gambar, 9 lampiran

ABSTRAK

Tujuan Penelitian

Puskesmas Anak Air merupakan puskesmas dengan capaian imunisasi dasar lengkap paling rendah di Kota Padang pada tahun 2022 dengan persentase capaian 48,7%. Tujuan penelitian ini untuk menganalisis Pelaksanaan Program Imunisasi Dasar Lengkap di Puskesmas Anak Air Kota Padang Tahun 2024.

Metode

Jenis penelitian kualitatif deskriptif dengan jumlah informan sebanyak 13 orang. Lokasi Penelitian di Puskesmas Anak Air. Waktu penelitian Maret-Juni 2024. Teknik penentuan informan dengan *purposive sampling*. Metode pengumpulan data dengan wawancara mendalam, telaah dokumen, dan observasi. Analisis data dilakukan dengan pendekatan isi, dan keabsahan data dengan triangulasi.

Hasil

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan tenaga kesehatan belum mendapat pelatihan khusus. Sarana dan prasarana ada, tetapi kekurangan alat sering terjadi ketika ada pekan imunisasi. Perencanaan tercantum dalam RPK, pengorganisasian sudah jelas, namun pelaksanaan terkendala komunikasi dan kurangnya penyuluhan, menyebabkan pemahaman orang tua tentang imunisasi rendah. Pencatatan dan pelaporan menggunakan aplikasi ASIK sering terlambat. Monitoring dilakukan setiap 3 bulan, dan evaluasi rutin bulanan. Cakupan imunisasi dasar rendah karena isu negatif tentang imunisasi pada orang tua.

Kesimpulan

Pelaksanaan imunisasi dasar lengkap di Puskesmas Anak Air belum optimal, cakupannya masih rendah karena orang tua enggan membawa anaknya untuk diimunisasi. Diperlukan sosialisasi atau penyuluhan berkelanjutan kepada keluarga, terutama orang tua, untuk mengatasi stigma negatif.

Daftar Pustaka : 55 (2002-2024)

Kata Kunci : Imunisasi Dasar Lengkap, Pelaksanaan, Puskesmas, Penyuluhan, Rendah.

**FACULTY OF PUBLIC HEALTH
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ANALYSIS OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF COMPLETE BASIC IMMUNIZATION AT ANAK AIR HEALTH CENTER IN PADANG CITY IN 2024

xii+ 116 pages, 18 tables, 3 pictures, 9 appendices

ABSTRACT

Objective

Puskesmas Anak Air is the health center with the lowest complete basic immunization coverage in Padang City in 2022, with a coverage percentage of 48.7%. The objective of this study is to analyze the implementation of the Complete Basic Immunization Program at Puskesmas Anak Air Padang City in 2024.

Methods

The type of research is descriptive qualitative with 13 informants. The research location is Puskesmas Anak Air. The research time is March-June 2024. The informant selection technique is purposive sampling. The data collection methods are in-depth interviews, document review, and observation. Data analysis is conducted with a content approach, and data validity through triangulation.

Results

The research results show that health workers have not received specialized training. Facilities and infrastructure are available, but shortages of equipment frequently occur during immunization weeks. Planning is included in the RPK, organization is clear, but implementation is hindered by communication issues and a lack of counseling, leading to low parental understanding of immunization. Recording and reporting using the ASIK application are often delayed. Monitoring is conducted every 3 months, and routine evaluation is monthly. Basic immunization coverage is low due to negative issues about immunization among parents.

Conclusions

The implementation of complete basic immunization at Puskesmas Anak Air is not yet optimal, with coverage remaining low because parents are reluctant to bring their children for immunization. Continuous socialization or counseling for families, especially parents, is needed to address negative stigma.

References : 55 (2002-2024)

Keywords : Immunization Basics, Implementation, Community Health Center, Counseling, Low.