## REFERENCES

- Fitriawati. & Suhatmady, B. (2021). The Backchannels on English as a Foreign Language Teaching Classroom Discourse Analysis of Lecturer and Students' Interaction of Borneo University Tarakan. Advance in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research, 619.
- Heinz, B. (2003). Backchannel Responses as Conversational Strategies in Bilingual Speaker's Conversations. *Journal of Pragmatic*, 35, 1113-1142.
- Hutchby, I. & Wooffitt, R. (1998). *Conversation Analysis: Principles, Practices and Applications*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Khapsoh. (2017). An Analysis of Pauses, Overlaps and Backchannel in the *Reasonable Doubt* Movie By Petter Howitt. [*Thesis*]. Syarif Hidayatullah State Islamic Jakarta University.
- Kuswandi, M. & Apsari, Y. (2019). An Analysis of Pauses, Overlaps, and Backchannels in Conversation in Vlog by Nessie Judge. *Professional Journal of English Education*, 2(3), 282-291. ISSN: 2614-6258.
- Liddicoat, A. J. (2007). An Introduction to Conversation Analysis. London: Continuum.
- Nurjaleka, L. (2023). Backchannels Responses as Conversational Strategies in the Interaction of Indonesian Speakers in Interview Setting. *Journal of Research and Innovation in Language*, 9(2), 99-114. ISSN: 2685-3906. Retrived from: doi.org/10.31849/reila.v5i2.13889.

- Paltridge, B. (2012). *Discourse Analysis: An Introduction*. London: Bloomsbury Academic.
- Pipek, V. (2007). On Backchannels in English Conversation [*Diploma Thesis*]. Masaryk University.
- Psathas, G. (1995). *Conversation Analysis\_The Study of Talk-in-Interaction*. California: SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Sacks, H., Schegloff, E. A. & Jefferson, G. (1974). A simplest systematics for the organization of turn taking for conversation. *Language* 50(4), 696-735.
- Schegloff, E. A. (2007). Sequence Organization in Interaction. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Stivers, T. (2013). Sequence organization. In J. Sidnell & T. Stivers (Eds.), *The Handbook of Conversation Analysis* (pp.191-209). West Sussex, UK: Willey-Blackwell.
- Wibowo, S. K. (2019). Backchannel in Casual Conversation During Pre-Service Coaching in Senior High School in Yogyakarta. Indonesia Islam University.
- Wooffitt, R. (2005). Conversation Analysis & Discourse Analysis: A Comparative and Critical Introduction. London: SAGE Publications.
- Wulandari, N. (2017). A Conversation Analysis of Verbal Backchannel Response inRadio Program Valentine in The Morning Interview With Michael Buble.[*Thesis*]. Yogyakarta State University.

Yule, G. (1996). *Pragmatics*. Oxford University Press.