

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afary, J. dan Mostofi, Khosrow. "Iran." Dalam *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 22 Februari 2024. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Iran>.
- AFP. "Iran Expels Bahrain Envoy in 'apparent' Retaliation: State Media." DAWN.COM, 3 Oktober 2015. <http://www.dawn.com/news/1210674>.
- Ahren, Raphael, dan Toi Staff. "Landing in Bahrain to Sign Deal, Israeli Official Stresses 'Genuine Peace' Hopes." News. *The Times of Israel*, 18 Oktober 2020. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/landing-in-bahrain-top-israeli-official-says-jerusalem-seeks-genuine-peace/>.
- Al Jazeera. "Bahrain Recalls Ambassador from Iran over 'Meddling.'" News, 2 Oktober 2015. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2015/10/2/bahrain-recalls-ambassador-from-iran-over-meddling>.
- Al Jazeera*. "What Were the Oslo Accords between Israel and the Palestinians?" 13 September 2023. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/9/13/what-were-oslo-accords-israel-palestinians>.
- All Israel News*. "Israel hopes US senior official's Saudi visit will lead to progress in Israel-Saudi normalization." Mei 2023. <https://allisrael.com/israel-hopes-us-senior-official-s-saudi-visit-will-lead-to-progress-in-israel-saudi-normalization>.
- Alvandi, Roham. "Muhammad Reza Pahlavi and the Bahrain Question, 1968–1970." *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies* 37, no. 2 (Agustus 2010): 159–77. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13530191003794723>.
- Babbie, Earl R. *The Practice of Social Research*. Fourteenth edition. Boston, MA: Cengage Learning, 2016.
- Baqai, Huma, dan Sabiha Mehreen. "Abraham Accords: A Journey From Arab-Israeli to Palestinian-Israeli Conflict." *JISR Management and Social Sciences & Economics* 19, no. 1 (30 Juni 2021): 113–26. <https://doi.org/10.31384/jisrmsse/2021.19.1.8>.
- Biuck, Mohsen. "Bahrain and Axis of Resistance: Geopolitical Implications for Iran." *Iranian Review of Foreign Affairs* 11, no. 31 (2020): 197–220.
- Butt, Shiza Ahmed. "Abraham Accords: Strategic Realignment within Middle East." *CISS Insight Journal* 10, no. 1 (26 September 2022). <https://journal.ciss.org.pk/index.php/ciss-insight/article/view/215>.

Cafiero, Giorgio. "Three Years on, How Have the Abraham Accords Helped the UAE?" *Al Jazeera*. Diakses 13 Maret 2024. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/9/17/three-years-on-how-have-the-abraham-accords-done-for-the-uae>.

Cerioli, Luíza Gimenez. "Roles and International Behaviour: Saudi–Iranian Rivalry in Bahrain’s and Yemen’s Arab Spring." *Contexto Internacional* 40, no. 2 (Agustus 2018): 295–316. <https://doi.org/10.1590/s0102-8529.2018400200010>.

"Comparison of Bahrain and Iran Military Strengths (2024)." Diakses 14 Mei 2024. <https://www.globalfirepower.com/countries-comparison-detail.php?country1=bahrain&country2=iran>.

"Country Summary, Bahrain." Dalam *The World Factbook*. Central Intelligence Agency, 7 Desember 2023. <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/countries/bahrain/summaries/#geography>.

Creswell, John W. *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing among Five Approaches*. 3rd ed. Los Angeles: SAGE Publications, 2013.

Crystal, J. Ann. "Bahrain." Dalam *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 26 Februari 2024. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Bahrain>.

Feierstein, Gerald M, dan Yoel Guzansky. "A Mixed Report Card: The Abraham Accords at Three." Middle-East Institute, 15 September 2023.

Glass, Andrew. "Egypt, Israel Conclude Peace Treaty, March 26, 1979." *POLITICO*, 26 Maret 2019. <https://www.politico.com/story/2019/03/26/egypt-israel-peace-treaty-1233742>.

Gonzalez III, Joaquin L. "A Review of John W. Spanier’s "Three Levels of Analysis:"" *Philippine Political Science Journal* 15, no. 1 (1989): 89–97. <https://doi.org/10.1163/2165025X-0150102007>.

Goren, Nimrod. "When Bahrain Once Welcomed Israelis." *Haaretz*, 22 Desember 2015. <https://www.haaretz.com/opinion/2015-12-22/ty-article/.premium/when-bahrain-once-welcomed-israelis/0000017f-df8f-db5a-a57f-dfef18210000>.

"Iran - Place Explorer - Data Commons." Diakses 27 Februari 2024. [https://datacommons.org/place/country/IRN?utm\\_medium=explore&mprop=count&opt=Person&hl=en](https://datacommons.org/place/country/IRN?utm_medium=explore&mprop=count&opt=Person&hl=en).

Jeong, Hae Won. "Lessons Gleaned from the Political Participation of Children in Bahrain Uprising" 14, no. 5 (2013).

Joyce, Miriam. *Bahrain from the Twentieth Century to the Arab Spring*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan US, 2012. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137031792>.

Kapanadze, Maia. "Bahrain and Iran - Saudi Arabia Controversy." *Journal of Iran and Central Eurasia Studies* 4, no. 1 (2021).

Kasbarian dan Mabon. "Contested Spaces and Sectarian Narratives in Post-Uprising Bahrain." *Global Discourse* 6, no. 4 (1 Oktober 2016): 677–96. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23269995.2016.1259232>.

Krieg, Andreas. *Divided Gulf: The Anatomy of a Crisis*. United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan, 2019.

Kuwait News Agency. "Bahrain summons Iranian diplomat over 'flagrant interference.'" *News*, 19 Juli 2015. <https://www.kuna.net.kw/ArticleDetails.aspx?id=2452107&Language=en>.

Lemay-Hebert, Nicolas, dan Gëzim Visoka. *Normalization in World Politics*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.3998/mpub.10171116>.

Lexy J. Moleong. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya, 2018.

Lieber, Dov. "Bahrain's King Opposes Arab Boycott of Israel, Jewish Leader Says." *Times of Israel*, 18 September 2017. <http://www.timesofisrael.com/bahrains-king-opposes-arab-boycott-of-israel-jewish-leader-says/>.

Liska, George. *Nations in Alliance: The Limits of Interdependence*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1968.

Lynch, Marc. "The New Arab Order." *Foreign Affairs*, 13 Agustus 2018. <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/middle-east/2018-08-14/new-arab-order>.

Makdisi, Karim. "Palestine and the Arab–Israeli Conflict: 100 Years of Regional Relevance and International Failure." *WORKING PAPERS*, no. 27 (Desember 2018).

Malik, Dr Iffat. "ANALYSIS OF THE OSLO ACCORDS." *Strategic Studies* 21, no. 2 (2001): 134–45.

Mansour, Imad. "Iran and Instability in the Middle East: How Preferences Influence the Regional Order." *International Journal* 63, no. 4, (2008): 941–64. <https://doi.org/10.2307/40204430>.

Marcus, Jonathan. "Why Saudi Arabia and Iran Are Bitter Rivals." *BBC News*, 18 November 2017. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-42008809>.

Mas'ood, Mohtar. *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional : Disiplin dan Metodologi*. Jakarta: LP3ES, 1990.

Mazen Mahdi. "Bahrain Ends Boycott of Israeli Goods." *Arab News*, 24 September 2005. <https://www.arabnews.com/node/273505>.

Mehmanparast, Ramin. "Iran Escalates Diplomatic Row with Bahrain - UPI.Com." News. UPI, 20 Maret 2011. [https://www.upi.com/Top\\_News/World-News/2011/03/20/Iran-escalates-diplomatic-row-with-Bahrain/81421300644104/](https://www.upi.com/Top_News/World-News/2011/03/20/Iran-escalates-diplomatic-row-with-Bahrain/81421300644104/).

"Milestones: 1993–2000 - Office of the Historian." The Historian of the U.S. Department of State, 16 Januari 2024. <https://history.state.gov/milestones/1993-2000/oslo>.

Munir, Kishwar, dan Saira Cheema. "Abraham Accord and Its Implications: A Case Study of Bahrain." *University of Lahore, Journal of Politics and International Studies*, 7, no. 2 (2021): 33–46.

Nepstad, Sharon Erickson. "Mutiny and Nonviolence in the Arab Spring: Exploring Military Defections and Loyalty in Egypt, Bahrain, and Syria." *Journal of Peace Research* 50, no. 3 (Mei 2013): 337–49. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343313476529>.

Nereim, Vivian. "U.S. Deepens Security Pledge to Bahrain, an Adversary of Iran." *The New York Times*, 13 September 2023, bag. World. <https://www.nytimes.com/2023/09/13/world/middleeast/us-bahrain-security-pact.html>.

Phillipps, Graciela H. "Middle Eastern Defense: The Role of the Abraham Accords," t.t.

Qadir, M Ihsan. "Shaking Monarchy and Shouting Masses: Arab Spring and Bahrain Uprising 201." *Journal of the Research Society of Pakistan* 52, no. 2 (2015).

Ravazoula, Maria. "Fragmentation, Back Channels, and Hurting Stalemates in the Oslo Accords." *International Relations*, 6 Juli 202M.

Robinson, Kali, dan Will Merrow. "Iran's Regional Armed Network." Council on Foreign Relations. Diakses 11 Februari 2024. <https://www.cfr.org/article/irans-regional-armed-network>.

Rothstein, Robert L. *Alliances and Small Powers*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1968.

- Shlaim, Avi. "The Oslo Accord." *Journal of Palestine Studies* 23, no. 3 (1 April 1994): 24–40. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2537958>.
- Singer, Joel. "The Abraham Accords: Normalization Agreements Signed by Israel with the U.A.E., Bahrain, Sudan, and Morocco." *International Legal Materials* 60, no. 3 (Juni 2021): 448–63. <https://doi.org/10.1017/ilm.2021.18>.
- Smith, Charles D. *Palestine and the Arab-Israeli Conflict: A History with Documents*. 9 ed. Boston: Bedford/St. Martin's, 2016.
- Snyder, Glenn H. *Alliance Politics*. Itacha, N.Y: Cornell University Press, 1997.
- Spray, Sharon L., dan Laura Roselle. *Research and Writing in International Relations*. 2nd ed. Boston: Pearson Longman, 2012.
- Staff, Toi. "Bahrain Minister Says Israel Deal Strengthens Kingdom in Face of Iran Threat." *The Times of Israel*. Diakses 11 Februari 2024. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/bahrain-minister-says-normalization-strengthens-kingdom-from-iran-threat/>.
- Starr, Harvey, dan Benjamin A. Most. "The Substance and Study of Borders in International Relations Research." *International Studies Quarterly* 20, no. 4 (Desember 1976): 581. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2600341>.
- Stephen M. Walt. *The Origins of Alliances*. Cornell University Press, 1987. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7591/j.ctt32b5fc>.
- Stone, R. A. dan Ochsenwald, . William L. "Israel." Dalam *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 27 Februari 2024. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Israel>.
- Sugiyono. *Metode penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R & D*. Jakarta: Alfabeta, 2009.
- Tariq Alhasan, Hasan. "The Role of Iran in the Failed Coup of 1981: The IFLB in Bahrain." *The Middle East Journal* 65, no. 4 (15 Oktober 2011): 603–17. <https://doi.org/10.3751/65.4.15>.
- The Saudi Press Agency. "Bahraini Foreign Ministry Condemns Attacks against Saudi Embassy, Consulate in Iran." *News*, 3 Januari 2016. <https://spa.gov.sa/>.
- Thomas, Clayton. "Iran: Background and U.S. Policy." U.S. Congressional Research Service, 22 April 2024. <https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R47321>.

Toumi, Habib. "Bahrain Withdraws Ambassador from Tehran." News. Gulf News, 1 Oktober 2015. <https://gulfnews.com/world/gulf/bahrain/bahrain-withdraws-ambassador-from-tehran-1.1593728>.

Turck, Nancy. "The Arab Boycott of Israel." *Foreign Affairs* 55, no. 3 (1977): 472. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20039682>.

United States Department of State. "Abraham Accords: Declaration of Peace, Cooperation, and Constructive Diplomatic and Friendly Relations," 15 September 2020. [https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Bahrain\\_Israel-Agreement-signed-FINAL-15-Sept-2020-508.pdf](https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/Bahrain_Israel-Agreement-signed-FINAL-15-Sept-2020-508.pdf).

U.S. Department of State. "Bahrain." Diakses 27 Februari 2024. //2009-2017.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/26414.htm.

Vakil, Sanam, dan Neil Quilliam. "The Abraham Accords and Israel–UAE Normalization: Shaping a New Middle East." *Royal Institute of International Affairs*, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.55317/9781784135584>.

Waltz, Kenneth N. *Theory of International Politics*. Addison-Wesley Pub. Co., 1979.

Weiss, Martin A. "Arab League Boycott of Israel." Washington: Congressional Research Service, The Library of Congress, 19 April 2006.

Yoel Guzansky dan Zachary A. Marshall. "The Abraham Accords: Immediate Significance and Long-Term Implications." *Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs* 14, no. 3 (1 September 2020). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23739770.2020.1831861>.

Yossef, Amr. "Gulfzation of the Middle East Security Complex: The Arab Spring's Systemic Change." Dalam *The Regional Order in the Gulf Region and the Middle East: Regional Rivalries and Security Alliances*, 61–94. Cham, Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan, 2020.

Yurdusev, Ahmet Nuri. "Level of Analysis and Unit of Analysis: A Case for Distinction." *Millennium* 22, no. 1 (1993): 77–88. <https://doi.org/10.1177/03058298930220010601>.