

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Archer, Clive. *International Organizations Third Edition.* (2002).

BBC. "What are the sanctions on Russia and are they hurting its economy?." Diakses melalui <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-60125659> pada tanggal 6 Maret 2023.

Council of the EU. "Member States Commit to Reducing Gas Demand by 15% next Winter." Diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2022/07/26/member-states-commit-to-reducing-gas-demand-by-15-next-winter/> pada tanggal 12 Juli 2023.

Council of the EU. "Ammunition for Ukraine: Council agrees €1 billion support under the European Peace Facility." Diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2023/04/13/ammunition-for-ukraine-council-agrees-1-billion-support-under-the-european-peace-facility/> pada tanggal 8 Juli 2023.

Council of the EU. "EU adopts package of sanctions in response to Russian recognition of the non-government controlled areas of the Donetsk and Luhansk oblasts of Ukraine and sending of troops into the region." 23 Februari 2022. Diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2022/02/23/russian-recognition-of-the-non-government-controlled-areas-of-the-donetsk-and-luhansk-oblasts-of-ukraine-as-independent-entities-eu-adopts-package-of-sanctions/> pada tanggal 3 Maret 2023.

Council of the European Union. "Where does the EU's gas come from?." diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/infographics/eu-gas-supply/> pada tanggal 10 Januari 2023.

Council of the European Union. "Member states commit to reducing gas demand by 15% next winter." Diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2022/07/26/member-states-commit-to-reducing-gas-demand-by-15-next-winter/> pada tanggal 12 Juli 2023.

Cresswell, John W. *Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design, Choosing Among Five Principles.* (Edisi Ketiga, SAGE Publications, 2013).

DW. "Russia to cut Nord Stream gas flow by half," 25 Agustus 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.dw.com/en/russia-to-further-slash-gas-deliveries-to-germany-via-nord-stream-pipeline/a-62588620> pada tanggal 10 Januari 2023.

Euractiv. "EU Countries Agree Power Demand Reduction Targets, New Levies to Tackle Energy Crisis." 30 September 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.euractiv.com/section/energy/news/eu-countries-agree-power-demand-reduction-targets-new-levies-to-tackle-energy-crisis/> pada tanggal 10 September 2023.

European Commission," EU Action to address the Energy crisis." Diakses melalui <https://commission.europa.eu/strategy-and-policy/priorities-2019-2024/european->

[green-deal/eu-action-address-energy-crisis_en](https://green-deal.eu-action-address-energy-crisis_en) pada tanggal 28 Maret 2023.

European Commission. "Sanctions adopted following Russia's military aggression against Ukraine." Diakses melalui https://finance.ec.europa.eu/eu-and-world/sanctions-restrictive-measures/sanctions-adopted-following-russias-military-aggression-against-ukraine_en pada tanggal 18 Maret 2023.

European Union. "EU Sanctions Against Russia Explained." Diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/policies/sanctions/restrictive-measures-against-russia-over-ukraine/sanctions-against-russia-explained/#sanctions> pada tanggal 12 Juli 2023.

European Union. "Infographic - Energy Crisis: Three EU-Coordinated Measures to Cut Down Bills." Diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/infographics/eu-measures-to-cut-down-energy-bills/> pada tanggal 12 Juli 2023.

Inman, Phillip. "Why is Vladimir Putin demanding Russian Gas is paid in Roubles." *The Guardian*. 31 Maret 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.theguardian.com/business/2022/mar/31/why-is-vladimir-putin-demanding-russian-gas-is-paid-for-in-roubles> pada tanggal 21 Maret 2023.

Iriani, Mae Luky Iriani. "The Energy Transition Dilemma in European Union (EU) Region." *Dinamika Global*. Vol. 7 No. 1, Juni 2022, http://ejournal.fisip.unjani.ac.id/index.php/jurnal_artikel-dinamika-global/article/view/980/335

Lamber, Laurent A.. et al. "The EU's Natural Gas Cold War and Diversification Challenge." *Energy Strategy Reviews*. Vol. 43, September 2022, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esr.2022.100934>

Mas'oed, Mohtar. *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional-Disiplin dan Metodologi*. LP3ES, 1990.

Matsumoto, Ken'Ichi. Michalis Doumpos. & Kostas Andriosopoulos. "Historical Energy Security Performance in EU Countries." *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*. Volume 82, Part 2. Februari 2018, Hal. 1737-1748, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2017.06.058>

Official Website of Ukraine War. "Why did Russia launch a full-scale invasion?." Diakses melalui <https://war.ukraine.ua/russia-s-invasion-timeline/why-did-russia-launch-a-full-scale-invasion/> pada tanggal 25 Maret 2023.

Perez, María de la Esperanza Mata. Daniel Scholten. & Karen Smith Stegen. "The multi-speed energy transition in Europe: Opportunities and challenges for EU energy security." *Energy Strategy Reviews*, 26, 100415, 2019, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esr.2019.100415>

Prof. Dr. Sugiyono. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Alfabeta, 2013.

Puspasari, Indah. "Peran Uni Eropa sebagai Institusi Supranasional dalam Krisis Ukraina Tahun 2014-2019." *E-Journal UPN Jatim Global & Policy*. Vol. 8, No. 1, 2020, <http://ejournal.upnjatim.ac.id/index.php/jgp/article/download/2173/1628>

Soldatkin, Vladimir. "Kremlin: Only sanctions prevent Nord Stream gas pipeline from working." *Reuters*. 30 Agustus 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.reuters.com/business/energy/kremlin-only-sanctions-prevent-nord-stream-gas-pipeline-working-2022-08-30/> pada 20 Maret 2023.

Tass. "Russian Troops Launch Special Military Operation to Defend Donbass Republics – Top Brass." 24 Februari 2022. Diakses melalui <https://tass.com/defense/1409813> pada tanggal 3 Maret 2023.

United Nations. "The UN and Ukraine: year-long war spreads global fallout." 3 Maret 2022. Diakses melalui <https://news.un.org/en/story/2023/03/1134122> pada tanggal 5 Maret 2023.

Website of Ukraine War. "How long does Russia's aggression against Ukraine last?." Diakses melalui <https://war.ukraine.ua/the-histryory-of-russian-aggression-in-ukraine/#year-2014> pada tanggal 25 Maret 2023.

European Parliament. *Handbook on the Ordinary Legislative Procedure*. September 2017.
https://www.europarl.europa.eu/cmsdata/255709/OLP_2020_EN.pdf

UNIC Library. "History of the European Commission." Diakses melalui <https://www.library.unic.ac.cy/history-european-commission-ec> pada tanggal 13 Januari 2024.

Egeberg, Morten. "The European Commission." *Oxford University Press*. Diakses melalui <https://doi.org/10.1093/hepl/9780198862239.003.0010> pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.

EU Monitor. "European Commission (EC)." Diakses melalui <https://www.eumonitor.eu/9353000/1/j9vvik7m1c3gyxp/vg8xdjeo1z0j> pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.

European Parliament." The European Parliament: Historical background." Diakses melalui <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/factsheets/en/sheet/11/the-european-parliament-historical-background> pada tanggal 7 Desember 2023.

European Union." European Parliament - Legislative." Diakses melalui https://european-union.europa.eu/institutions-law-budget/institutions-and-bodies/search-all-eu-institutions-and-bodies/european-parliament_en pada tanggal 7 Desember 2023.

European Parliament," The Ordinary Legislative Procedure," diakses melalui

<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/olp/en/ordinary-legislative-procedure/overview> pada tanggal 7 Desember 2023.

EUR-Lex, “Special Legislative Procedure,” diakses melalui <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/EN/legal-content/glossary/special-legislative-procedure.html> pada tanggal 7 Desember 2023.

Council of the EU, “History - 1952,” diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/history/?filters=1734> pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Council Configurations,” diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/council-eu/configurations/> pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.

Council of the European Union, “What are the Council configurations?,” diakses melalui <https://newsroom.consilium.europa.eu/videos/111805-what-are-the-council-configurations-20160830> pada tanggal 16 Januari 2024.

Tiago Sérgio Cabral, “A short guide to the legislative procedure in the European Union,” *UNIO - EU Law Journal*, Vol. 6, No.1, Hal. 161-180, Januari 2020, https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3962953

European Commission, “Planning and proposing law,” diakses melalui https://commission.europa.eu/law/law-making-process/planning-and-proposing-law_en#:~:text=quality%20is%20ensured-,Right%20of%20initiative,its%20citizens%20as%20a%20whole. pada 4 Januari 2023.

Tiago Sérgio Cabral, “A short guide to the legislative procedure in the European Union,” *UNIO - EU Law Journal*, Vol. 6, No.1, Hal. 161-180, Januari 2020, https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3962953

European Parliament, *Handbook on the Ordinary Legislative Procedure*, September 2017, Hal. 11
https://www.europarl.europa.eu/cmsdata/255709/OLP_2020_EN.pdf

European Parliament, *Handbook on the Ordinary Legislative Procedure*, September 2017, Hal. 12-13
https://www.europarl.europa.eu/cmsdata/255709/OLP_2020_EN.pdf

European Parliament, “Ordinary Legislative Procedure - Interinstitutional negotiations for the adoption of EU legislation,”
<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/olp/en/interinstitutional-negotiations>

EUR-Lex, “Special Legislative Procedure,” diakses melalui <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/EN/legal-content/glossary/special-legislative-procedure.html> pada tanggal 9 Januari 2023.

EUR-Lex, “Special Legislative Procedure,” diakses melalui <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/EN/legal-content/glossary/special-legislative-procedure.html> pada tanggal 9 Januari 2023.

European Parliament, *Handbook on the Ordinary Legislative Procedure*, September 2017, Hal. 42-43
https://www.europarl.europa.eu/cmsdata/255709/OLP_2020_EN.pdf

European Parliament, *Handbook on the Ordinary Legislative Procedure*, September 2017, Hal. 43
https://www.europarl.europa.eu/cmsdata/255709/OLP_2020_EN.pdf

Michael Palmer, *The European Parliament What it is · What it does · How it works*, Hal. 33, Great Britain : Pergamon Press, (1981).

European Parliament, “Budgetary Powers,” diakses melalui <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/about-parliament/en/powers-and-procedures/budgetary-powers#:~:text=Following%20the%20entry%20into%20force,it%20has%20the%20final%20say.> pada tanggal 10 Desember 2023.

European Parliament, “Budgetary Powers,” diakses melalui <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/about-parliament/en/powers-and-procedures/budgetary-powers#:~:text=Following%20the%20entry%20into%20force,it%20has%20the%20final%20say.> pada tanggal 10 Desember 2023.

EU Monitor, “European Commission (EC),” diakses melalui <https://www.eumonitor.eu/9353000/1/j9vvik7m1c3gyxp/vg8xdjeo1z0j> pada tanggal 15 Januari 2024.

Thomson Reuters Practical Law, “Monitoring Application of EU Law,” diakses melalui [https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Glossary/UKPracticalLaw/I250171b9e8db11e398db8b09b4f043e0?transitionType=Default&contextData=\(sc.Default\)&firstPage=true](https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Glossary/UKPracticalLaw/I250171b9e8db11e398db8b09b4f043e0?transitionType=Default&contextData=(sc.Default)&firstPage=true) pada tanggal 16 Januari 2024.

European Union,” European Parliament - Supervisory,” diakses melalui https://european-union.europa.eu/institutions-law-budget/institutions-and-bodies/search-all-eu-institutions-and-bodies/european-parliament_en pada tanggal 7 Desember 2023.

European Parliament,” Supervisory Powers - European Council,” diakses melalui <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/about-parliament/en/powers-and-procedures/supervisory-powers> pada tanggal 8 Desember 2023.

European Parliament,” Supervisory Powers - European Commission,” diakses

melalui <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/about-parliament/en/powers-and-procedures/supervisory-powers> pada tanggal 8 Desember 2023.

Michael Palmer, *The European Parliament What it is · What it does · How it works*, Hal. 43, Great Britain: Pergamon Press, (1981).

Jürgen Bast,” Is There a Hierarchy of Legislative, Delegated and Implementing Acts?,” Rulemaking by the European Commission: The New System for Delegation of Powers (Oxford University Press 2016), 157-171,
https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2645861

European Parliament,” Supervisory Powers - The Council of the EU,” diakses melalui <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/about-parliament/en/powers-and-procedures/supervisory-powers> pada tanggal 8 Desember 2023.

E.M. Fazelianov, “The Energy Crisis in Europe and Russian Gas Supplies,” *Herald of the Russian Academy of Sciences*, Vol. 92, Hal. 902-907, 2022,
<https://doi.org/10.1134/S1019331622150035>

IEA, “What is the energy crisis?,” diakses melalui
<https://www.iea.org/topics/global-energy-crisis> pada tanggal 10 Januari 2024.

European Union Agency for Cooperation of Energy Regulators, “High Energy Prices,” October 2021, diakses melalui
https://acer.europa.eu/sites/default/files/documents/en/The_agency/Organisation/Documents/Energy%20Prices_Final.pdf pada tanggal 10 Januari 2024.

E.M. Fazelianov, “The Energy Crisis in Europe and Russian Gas Supplies,” *Herald of the Russian Academy of Sciences*, Vol. 92, Hal. 902-907, 2022,
<https://doi.org/10.1134/S1019331622150035>

Euronews, “Why Europe's energy prices are soaring and could get much worse,” diakses melalui <https://www.euronews.com/my-europe/2021/10/28/why-europe-s-energy-prices-are-soaring-and-could-get-much-worse> pada tanggal 9 Januari 2024.

Tass, “Russian Troops Launch Special Military Operation to Defend Donbass Republics – Top Brass,” 24 Februari 2022, diakses melalui
<https://tass.com/defense/1409813> pada tanggal 3 Maret 2023.

European Council, “EU Response to Russia’s Invasion of Ukraine,” diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/policies/eu-response-ukraine-invasion/#invasion> pada tanggal 8 Januari 2024.

Council of The EU, “Infographic - Where does the EU Energy Come From?,” diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/infographics/where-does-the-eu-s-energy-come-from/> pada tanggal 10 Januari 2024.

Mae Luky Iriani, “The Energy Transition Dilemma in European Union (EU) Region,” *Dinamika Global*, Vol. 7 No. 1, Juni 2022,
http://ejurnal.fisip.unjani.ac.id/index.php/jurnal_artikel-dinamika-global/article/view/980/335

Council of The EU, “Infographic - Where does the EU Energy Come From?,” diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/infographics/where-does-the-eu-s-energy-come-from/> pada tanggal 10 Januari 2024.

Euratom Supply Agency, “Annual Report 2020,” diakses melalui https://euratom-supply.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2021-10/MJAA21001ENN_002.pdf pada tanggal 10 Januari 2024.

Euratom Supply Agency, “Annual Report 2022,” diakses melalui https://euratom-supply.ec.europa.eu/system/files/2023-10/ESA%20Annual%20Report%202022%20-Final%20%28website%29_2.pdf pada tanggal 10 Januari 2024.

Eurostats, “Archive: EU energy mix and import dependency,” diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Archive:EU_energy_mix_and_import_dependency pada tanggal 10 Januari 2023.

Eurostats, “Archive: EU energy mix and import dependency,” diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Archive:EU_energy_mix_and_import_dependency pada tanggal 10 Januari 2023.

Think Tank European Parliament, “Four Challenges of the Energy Crisis for the EU’s Strategic Autonomy,” diakses melalui [https://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document/EPRS_BRI\(2023\)747099#:~:text=Crisis%20in%20the%20energy%20market,countries%20implies%20new%20supply%20risks.](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document/EPRS_BRI(2023)747099#:~:text=Crisis%20in%20the%20energy%20market,countries%20implies%20new%20supply%20risks.) pada tanggal 11 Januari 2024.

Bruegel, “The great 2022 European energy crisis - what actually happened and how did Europe cope?,” diakses melalui <https://www.bruegel.org/newsletter/great-2022-european-energy-crisis-what-actually-happened-and-how-did-europe-cope-0> pada tanggal 12 Januari 2024.

Bruegel, “What a difference a year makes,” diakses melalui https://www.bruegel.org/sites/default/files/styles/wysiwyg_full_image_desktop/public/2023-03/graph%201%20Georg.webp?itok=4i2cz7Eo pada tanggal 12 Januari 2024.

International Monetary Fund, “The EU needs a grand bargain that reduces demand, increases supply, and keeps energy markets open,” diakses melalui <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/fandd/issues/2022/12/beating-the-european-energy-crisis->

Zettelmeyer#:~:text=Wholesale%20prices%20of%20electricity%20and,shortages%2C%20and%20a%20major%20recession. pada tanggal 11 Januari 2024.

Statista, “Wholesale prices of electricity in Central and Eastern Europe between January 2017 and September 2023,” diakses melalui <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1094282/cee-wholesale-electricity-prices/> pada tanggal 13 Januari 2024.

Statista, “Wholesale prices of electricity in Central and Eastern Europe between January 2017 and September 2023,” diakses melalui <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1094282/cee-wholesale-electricity-prices/> pada tanggal 13 Januari 2024.

Eurostat, “Electricity & gas hit record prices in 2022,” diakses melalui <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-eurostat-news/w/ddn-20230426-2> pada tanggal 13 Januari 2024.

Statista, “Inflation rate for food in the European Union (EU) from January 2016 to October 2023,” diakses melalui <https://www.statista.com/statistics/680184/inflation-rate-food-in-european-union-eu/#:~:text=Food%20inflation%20worldwide,was%20in%20the%20previous%20year.> pada tanggal 13 Januari 2024.

Statista, “Inflation rate for food in the European Union (EU) from January 2016 to October 2023,” diakses melalui <https://www.statista.com/statistics/680184/inflation-rate-food-in-european-union-eu/#:~:text=Food%20inflation%20worldwide,was%20in%20the%20previous%20year.> pada tanggal 13 Januari 2024.

Eurostat, “Annual inflation more than tripled in the EU in 2022,” diakses melalui <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-eurostat-news/w/ddn-20230309-2#:~:text=In%202022%2C%20EU%20annual%20inflation,2013%2D2022%20was%202.1%25.> pada tanggal 11 Januari 2024.

Eurostat, “Annual inflation more than tripled in the EU in 2022,” diakses melalui <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-eurostat-news/w/ddn-20230309-2#:~:text=In%202022%2C%20EU%20annual%20inflation,2013%2D2022%20was%202.1%25.> pada tanggal 11 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Transport, Telecommunications and Energy Council (Energy), 28 February 2022,” diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/tte/2022/02/28/> pada tanggal 19 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Transport, Telecommunications and Energy Council (Energy), 28 February 2022,” diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/tte/2022/02/28/> pada tanggal 19 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “Rising energy prices and market manipulation on the gas market (debate),” 8 Maret 2022, diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/CRE-9-2022-03-08-ITM-013_EN.html pada tanggal 19 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “Rising energy prices and market manipulation on the gas market (debate),” 8 Maret 2022, diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/CRE-9-2022-03-08-ITM-013_EN.html pada tanggal 19 Januari 2024.

European Commission, “REPowerEU: Joint European action for more affordable, secure and sustainable energy,” 8 Maret 2022, diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_22_1511 pada tanggal 20 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “The Power of the EU – Joint European Action for more affordable, secure and sustainable energy (debate),” 24 Maret 2022, diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/CRE-9-2022-03-24-ITM-002_EN.html pada tanggal 20 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “The Power of the EU – Joint European Action for more affordable, secure and sustainable energy (debate),” 24 Maret 2022, diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/CRE-9-2022-03-24-ITM-002_EN.html pada tanggal 20 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “Gas storage (C9-0126/2022 - Cristian-Silviu Bușoi) (Rule 163) (vote),” 5 April 2022, diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/CRE-9-2022-04-05-ITM-007-04_EN.html pada tanggal 21 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “Sitting of 07-04-2022,” 7 April 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/plenary/en/vod.html?mode=unit&vodLanguage=EN&playerStartTime=20220407-12:05:05&playerEndTime=20220407-12:05:31#> pada tanggal 22 Januari 2024.

EUR-Lex, “Regulation (EU) 2022/1032 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 June 2022 amending Regulations (EU) 2017/1938 and (EC) No 715/2009 with regard to gas storage (Text with EEA relevance),” 22 Juni 2022, diakses melalui <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/1032/oj> pada tanggal 27 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “Preparing for ‘REPowerEU’: Action for more secure, more affordable, and cleaner energy,” diakses melalui [https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/ATAG/2022/729421/EPRS_ATA\(2022\)729421_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/ATAG/2022/729421/EPRS_ATA(2022)729421_EN.pdf) pada tanggal 12 Januari 2024.

European Commission, “Energy Security: Commission hosts first meeting of EU

Energy Purchase Platform to secure supply of gas, LNG and hydrogen,” 8 April 2022, diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_22_2387 pada tanggal 22 Januari 2024.

Council of The EU, “Extraordinary Transport, Telecommunications and Energy Council (Energy), 2 May 2022,” diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/tte/2022/05/02/> pada tanggal 22 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “Question Time (Commission) Europe’s Energy Autonomy: The strategic importance of renewables and energy interconnections and efficiency,” 3 May 2022, diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/CRE-9-2022-05-03-ITM-011_EN.html pada tanggal 22 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “Question Time (Commission) Europe’s Energy Autonomy: The strategic importance of renewables and energy interconnections and efficiency,” 3 May 2022, diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/CRE-9-2022-05-03-ITM-011_EN.html pada tanggal 22 Januari 2024.

European Commission, “REPowerEU: A plan to rapidly reduce dependence on Russian fossil fuels and fast forward the green transition*,” 18 Mei 2022, diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_22_3131 pada tanggal 25 Januari 2024.

European Commission, “REPowerEU: A plan to rapidly reduce dependence on Russian fossil fuels and fast forward the green transition*,” 18 Mei 2022, diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_22_3131 pada tanggal 25 Januari 2024.

European Commission, “REPowerEU: A plan to rapidly reduce dependence on Russian fossil fuels and fast forward the green transition*,” 18 Mei 2022, diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP_22_3131 pada tanggal 25 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Gas storage: Council and Parliament reach a provisional agreement,” 19 Mei 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2022/05/19/gas-storage-council-and-parliament-reach-a-provisional-agreement/> pada tanggal 22 Januari 2024.

EUR-Lex, “Regulation (EU) 2022/1032 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 June 2022 amending Regulations (EU) 2017/1938 and (EC) No 715/2009 with regard to gas storage (Text with EEA relevance),” 22 Juni 2022, diakses melalui <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/1032/oj> pada tanggal 27 Januari 2024.

Parlemen Eropa, “Conclusions of the special European Council meeting of 30-31 May 2022 (debate),” 8 Juni 2022 diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/CRE-9-2022-06-08-ITM-005_EN.html pada tanggal 22 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “Gas storage (debate),” 23 Juni 2022, diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/CRE-9-2022-06-23-ITM-002_EN.html pada tanggal 22 Januari 2024.

Council of The EU, “Member states commit to reducing gas demand by 15% next winter,” 26 Juli 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2022/07/26/member-states-commit-to-reducing-gas-demand-by-15-next-winter/> pada tanggal 23 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Council adopts regulation on reducing gas demand by 15% this winter,” 5 Agustus 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2022/08/05/counciladopts-regulation-on-reducing-gas-demand-by-15-this-winter/> pada tanggal 23 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “Energy Efficiency (recast) (debate),” 12 September 2022, diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/CRE-9-2022-09-12-ITM-017_EN.html pada tanggal 25 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Extraordinary Transport, Telecommunications and Energy Council (Energy),” 30 September 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/tte/2022/09/30/> pada tanggal 26 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Council formally adopts emergency measures to reduce energy prices,” 6 Oktober 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2022/10/06/council-formally-adopts-emergency-measures-to-reduce-energy-prices/> pada tanggal 26 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Transport, Telecommunications and Energy Council, 25 October 2022,” 25 Oktober 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/tte/2022/10/25/> pada tanggal 27 Januari 2024.

European Commission, “Commission proposes a new EU instrument to limit excessive gas price spikes,” 22 November 2022, diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_22_7065 pada tanggal 27 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Council agrees on substance of new measures on joint

purchases of gas and a solidarity mechanism,” 24 November 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2022/11/24/further-measures-to-tackle-the-energy-crisis-council-agrees-on-joint-purchases-of-gas-and-a-solidarity-mechanism/> pada tanggal 28 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “A truly interconnected Energy Single Market to keep bills down and companies competitive (topical debate,” 23 November 2022, diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/CRE-9-2022-11-23-ITM-007_EN.html pada tanggal 28 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “Commission proposal on price cap,” 25 November 2022, diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/E-9-2022-003830_EN.html pada tanggal 1 Februari 2024.

European Parliament, “Answer given by Ms Simson on behalf of the European Commission,” diakses melalui https://www.europarl.europa.eu/doceo/document/E-9-2022-003830-ASW_EN.html pada tanggal 2 Februari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Extraordinary Transport, Telecommunications and Energy Council (Energy),” 13 Desember 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/tte/2022/12/13/> pada tanggal 28 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Transport, Telecommunications and Energy Council (Energy),” 19 December 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/tte/2022/12/19/> pada tanggal 29 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “REPowerEU: Council agrees on accelerated permitting rules for renewables,” 19 December 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2022/12/19/repowereu-council-agrees-on-accelerated-permitting-rules-for-renewables/> pada tanggal 29 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Transport, Telecommunications and Energy Council (Energy),” 19 December 2022, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/tte/2022/12/19/> pada tanggal 29 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Member states agree to extend voluntary 15% gas demand reduction target,” diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2023/03/28/member-states-agree-to-extend-voluntary-15-gas-demand-reduction-target/> pada tanggal 30 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Council formally adopts 15% gas demand reduction target,”

30 Maret 2023, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2023/03/30/council-formally-adopts-15-gas-demand-reduction-target/> pada tanggal 30 Januari 2024.

EUR-Lex, “Council Regulation (EU) 2023/706 of 30 March 2023 amending Regulation (EU) 2022/1369 as regards prolonging the demand-reduction period for demand-reduction measures for gas and reinforcing the reporting and monitoring of their implementation,” 30 Maret 2022, diakses melalui <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:32023R0706> pada tanggal 31 Januari 2024.

European Commission, “European Green Deal: EU agrees stronger legislation to accelerate the rollout of renewable energy,” 30 Maret 2023, diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_23_2061 pada tanggal 20 Januari 2024.

European Parliament, “MEPs back plans to boost use of renewable energy,” 12 September 2023, diakses melalui <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20230911IPR04926/meps-back-plans-to-boost-use-of-renewable-energy> pada tanggal 20 Januari 2024.

Council of the EU, “Renewable energy: Council adopts new rules,” 9 Oktober 2023, diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2023/10/09/renewable-energy-council-adopts-new-rules/> pada tanggal 21 Januari 2024.

EUR-Lex, “Directive (EU) 2023/2413 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 October 2023 amending Directive (EU) 2018/2001, Regulation (EU) 2018/1999 and Directive 98/70/EC as regards the promotion of energy from renewable sources, and repealing Council Directive (EU) 2015/652,” 18 Oktober 2023, diakses melalui <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2023/2413/oj> pada tanggal 27 Januari 2024.

European Commission, “Infringement Procedure,” diakses melalui https://commission.europa.eu/law/application-eu-law/implementing-eu-law/infringement-procedure_en pada tanggal 21 Februari 2024.

European Commission, “July Infringement Package: Key Decisions,” 15 Juli 2022, diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/EN/inf_22_3768 pada tanggal 22 Februari 2024.

European Commission, “September Infringements package: key decisions,” 29 September 2022, diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/EN/INF_22_5402 pada tanggal 22 Februari 2024.

European Commission, “February Infringement Package: Key Decisions,” 15

Februari 2023, diakses melalui
https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/EN/inf_23_525 pada tanggal 22 Februari 2024.

EUR-Lex, “Coordinated demand-reduction measures for gas,” diakses melalui <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/EN/legal-content/summary/coordinated-demand-reduction-measures-for-gas.html> pada tanggal 22 Februari 2024.

European Council, “Infographic - Gas Demand Reduction in EU,” diakses melalui <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/infographics/gas-demand-reduction-in-the-eu/> pada tanggal 22 Februari 2024.

EU Monitor, “Member states agree to extend voluntary 15% gas demand reduction target,” diakses melalui <https://www.eumonitor.eu/9353000/1/j9vvik7m1c3gyxp/ym1rl8l77xsa?ctx=vlutfnm3wtve&s0e=vhdubxdwqrzw> pada tanggal 22 Februari 2024.

European Commission, “What the European Commission does in international relations,” diakses melalui https://commission.europa.eu/about-european-commission/what-european-commission-does/international-relations_en pada tanggal 22 Februari 2024.

European Commission, “EU and Azerbaijan enhance bilateral relations, including energy cooperation,” 18 Juli 2022, diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_22_4550 pada tanggal 22 Januari 2024.

European Commission, “EU and Azerbaijan enhance bilateral relations, including energy cooperation,” 18 Juli 2022, diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip_22_4550 pada tanggal 22 Januari 2024.

European Commission, “MoU between EU, Egypt, and Israel,” 17 Juni 2022, diakses melalui https://energy.ec.europa.eu/document/download/c9e9d864-1e30-48ec-a0c3-b4de89873b65_en?filename=MoU%20EU%20Egypt%20Israel.pdf pada tanggal 22 Februari 2024.

European Commission, “Joint EU-Norway statement on strengthening energy cooperation,” 23 Juni 2022, diakses melalui https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/statement_22_3975 pada tanggal 22 Februari 2024.

Fazelianov, E.M.. “The Energy Crisis in Europe and Russian Gas Supplies,” *Herald of the Russian Academy of Sciences*. Vol. 92. Hal. 902-907. 2022.
<https://doi.org/10.1134/S1019331622150035>

Yang, Jai-Hoon. “The Nature and Origins of the U.S. Energy Crisis.” *Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Review*. 1977.
<https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/6958781.pdf>

