

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbass, M. M. S., Mahmoud, S. A., el Moshy, S., Rady, D., Abubakr, N., Radwan, I. A., Ahmed, A., Abdou, A., & Jawaldeh, A. al. (2019). The prevalence of dental caries among egyptian children and adolescences and its association with age, socioeconomic status, dietary habits and other risk factors. A cross-sectional study [version 1; referees: 1 approved, 2 approved with reservations]. *F1000Research*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.17047.1>
- Achmad, H., & Ansar, A. (2021). Mouth Breathing in Pediatric Population: A Literature Review. *Annals of the Romanian Society for Cell Biology*, 25(6), 4431–4455. <http://annalsofrscb.ro>
- Alqutami, J., Elger, W., Grafe, N., Hiemisch, A., Kiess, W., & Hirsch, C. (2019). Dental health, halitosis and mouth breathing in 10-to-15 year old children: A potential connection. *European Journal of Paediatric Dentistry*, 20(4), 274–279. <https://doi.org/10.23804/ejpd.2019.20.04.03>
- Amer, A. I., Alsehaim, W. Y., Alabdalaal, W. H., Alsemran, O. M., Mansori, O. M., Almahmadi, D. S., Subahi, M. S., Feteih, M. M., Alshehri, S. A., Alasmari, M. F., & Alqahtani, M. A. (2021). Effect of untreated dental caries on school performance and social life. *International Journal Of Community Medicine And Public Health*, 9(1), 481. <https://doi.org/10.18203/2394-6040.ijcmph20214796>
- Anil, S., & Anand, P. S. (2017). Early childhood caries: Prevalence, risk factors, and prevention. *Frontiers in Pediatrics*, 5. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fped.2017.00157>
- Arambula, A., Brown, J. R., & Neff, L. (2021). Anatomy and physiology of the palatine tonsils, adenoids, and lingual tonsils. In *World Journal of Otorhinolaryngology - Head and Neck Surgery* (Vol. 7, Issue 3, pp. 155–160). KeAi Communications Co. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wjorl.2021.04.003>
- Arora, A., & Kariya, P. (2013). Oral Screen-An Effective Myofunctional Appliance: A case report. *J Clin Den Res Edu*, 2(5), 87–89. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/279916707>
- Ballikaya, E., Guciz Dogan, B., Onay, O., & Uzamis Tekcicek, M. (2018). Oral health status of children with mouth breathing due to adenotonsillar hypertrophy. *International Journal of Pediatric Otorhinolaryngology*, 113, 11–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijporl.2018.07.018>
- Basheer, B., Sundeep Hegde, K., Bhat, S. S., Umar, D., & Baroudi, K. (2014). Influence of mouth breathing on the dentofacial growth of children ... Basheer B *et al* Original Research Conflict of Interest: None Source of Support: Nil Influence of Mouth Breathing on the Dentofacial Growth of Children: A Cephalometric Study. In *Journal of International Oral Health* (Vol. 6, Issue 6).
- Bashirian, S., Shirahmadi, S., Seyedzadeh-Sabounchi, S., Soltanian, A. R., Karimi-shahanjarini, A., & Vahdatinia, F. (2018). Association of caries experience

- and dental plaque with sociodemographic characteristics in elementary school-aged children: A cross-sectional study. *BMC Oral Health*, 18(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12903-017-0464-4>
- Bernabé, E., Ballantyne, H., Longbottom, C., & Pitts, N. B. (2020). Early Introduction of Sugar-Sweetened Beverages and Caries Trajectories from Age 12 to 48 Months. *Journal of Dental Research*, 99(8), 898–906. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022034520917398>
- BPS Kota Padang. (2023). *Kecamatan Koto Tengah Dalam Angka 2023*.
- BPS Kota Padang. (2024). *Kota Padang Dalam Angka 2024*.
- Bramantoro, T., Setijanto, R., Palupi, R., Aghazy, A., & Irmalia, W. (2019). Dental caries and associated factors among primary school children in metropolitan city with the largest javanese race population: A cross-sectional study. *Contemporary Clinical Dentistry*, 10(2), 274–283. <https://doi.org/10.4103/ccd.ccd.51718>
- Cappelli, D. P., & Mobley, C. C. (2008). *Prevention in clinical oral health care*. Mosby Elsevier.
- Chaffee, B. W., Feldens, C. A., Rodrigues, P. H., & Vítolo, M. R. (2015). Feeding practices in infancy associated with caries incidence in early childhood. *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, 43(4), 338–348. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cdoe.12158>
- Chen, X., Liu, D., Liu, J., Wu, Z., Xie, Y., Li, L., Liu, H., Guo, T., Chen, C., & Zhang, S. (2015). Three-dimensional evaluation of the upper airway morphological changes in growing patients with skeletal class III malocclusion treated by protraction headgear and rapid palatal expansion: A comparative research. *PLoS ONE*, 10(8). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0135273>
- Choi, J. E., Waddell, J. N., Lyons, K. M., & Kieser, J. A. (2016). Intraoral pH and temperature during sleep with and without mouth breathing. *Journal of Oral Rehabilitation*, 43(5), 356–363. <https://doi.org/10.1111/joor.12372>
- Çolak, H., Dülgergil, Ç., Dalli, M., & Hamidi, M. (2013). Early childhood caries update: A review of causes, diagnoses, and treatments. In *Journal of Natural Science, Biology and Medicine* (Vol. 4, Issue 1, pp. 29–38). <https://doi.org/10.4103/0976-9668.107257>
- Damayanti, Y., Soewondo, W., & Primarti, R. S. (2014). Frequency distribution of mouth breathing in children based on age and gender. In *Padjadjaran Journal of Dentistry* (Vol. 26, Issue 1).
- De Abreu, R. R., Rocha, R. L., Lamounier, J. A., & Guerra, Â. F. M. (2008). Prevalence of Mouth Breathing Among Children. *Jornal de Pediatria*, 84(5), 467–470. <https://doi.org/10.2223/JPED.1806>
- Dean, J. A. (2016). *McDonald and Avery's Dentistry for the Child and Adolescent--E Book: Second South Asia Edition. (n.d.)* (S. B. Mallikarjun, Ed.; 10th ed.). Elsevier Health Sciences.
- Demerjian, G. G., Patel, M., Chiappelli, F., & Barkhordarian, A. (2022). *Dental Sleep Medicine A Clinical Guide*. Springer International Publishing.
- DKK Padang. (2021). *Laporan Profil Kesehatan Kota Padang Tahun 2021*.

- Drumright, D. G., Seikel, P., & Seikel, J. A. (2013). *Essentials of Anatomy and Physiology for Communication Disorders*. Cengage Learning.
- Fan, C., Guo, L., Gu, H., Huo, Y., & Lin, H. (2020). Alterations in Oral–Nasal–Pharyngeal Microbiota and Salivary Proteins in Mouth-Breathing Children. *Frontiers in Microbiology, 11*. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2020.575550>
- Fejerskov, O., Nyvad, B., & Kidd, E. (2015). *Dental Caries: The Disease and its Clinical Management* (3rd ed.). Willey Blackwell.
- Fejerskov, O., Nyvad, B., Kidd, E., & Blackwell, Y. (2015). *Dental Caries The Disease and Its Clinical Management Third Edition* (Third edition).
- Feldens, C. A., Rodrigues, P. H., de Anastácio, G., Vítolo, M. R., & Chaffee, B. W. (2018). Feeding frequency in infancy and dental caries in childhood: a prospective cohort study. *International Dental Journal, 68*(2), 113–121. <https://doi.org/10.1111/idj.12333>
- Folayan, M. O., el Tantawi, M., Aly, N. M., Al-Batayneh, O. B., Schroth, R. J., Castillo, J. L., Virtanen, J. I., Gaffar, B. O., Amalia, R., Kemoli, A., Vulkovic, A., & Feldens, C. A. (2020). Association between early childhood caries and poverty in low and middle income countries. *BMC Oral Health, 20*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12903-019-0997-9>
- Frencken, J. E., Sharma, P., Stenhouse, L., Green, D., Lavery, D., & Dietrich, T. (2017). Global epidemiology of dental caries and severe periodontitis – a comprehensive review. *Journal of Clinical Periodontology, 44*, S94–S105. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcpe.12677>
- Galeotti, A., Festa, P., Viarani, V., D’Antò, V., Sitzia, E., Piga, S., & Pavone, M. (2018). Prevalence of malocclusion in children with obstructive sleep apnoea. *Orthodontics and Craniofacial Research, 21*(4), 242–247. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ocr.12242>
- Garg, N., & Garg, A. (2020). *Textbook of Operative Dentistry - 4th Edition* (4th ed.). Jaypee Brothers Med Publisher.
- Georgios, A., Vassiliki, T., & Sotirios, K. (2015). Acidogenicity and acidurance of dental plaque and saliva sediment from adults in relation to caries activity and chlorhexidine exposure. *Journal of Oral Microbiology, 7*(1), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.3402/jom.v7.26197>
- Grund, K., Goddon, I., Schüler, I. M., Lehmann, T., & Heinrich-Weltzien, R. (2015). Clinical consequences of untreated dental caries in German 5- and 8-year-olds. *BMC Oral Health, 15*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12903-015-0121-8>
- Gudipani, R. K., Patil, S. R., Assiry, A. A., Karobari, M. I., Bandela, V., Metta, K. K., & Almuhan, R. (2021). Association of oral hygiene practices with the outcome of untreated dental caries and its clinical consequences in pre- and primary school children: A cross-sectional study in a northern province of Saudi Arabia. *Clinical and Experimental Dental Research, 7*(6), 968–977. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cre2.438>
- Hall, R. K., & Novak, A. J. (2008). *Handbook of Pediatric Dentistry* (3rd ed.). Mosby Elsevier.
- Hiremath, S. S. (2016). *Textbook of Public Health Dentistry - (3rd ed.)*. Elsevier.

- Inada, E., Saitoh, I., Kaihara, Y., & Yamasaki, Y. (2021). Factors related to mouth-breathing syndrome and the influence of an incompetent lip seal on facial soft tissue form in children. In *Pediatric Dental Journal* (Vol. 31, Issue 1, pp. 1–10). Elsevier Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pdj.2020.10.002>
- Iwasaki, T., Sugiyama, T., Yanagisawa-Minami, A., Oku, Y., Yokura, A., & Yamasaki, Y. (2020). Effect of adenoids and tonsil tissue on pediatric obstructive sleep apnea severity determined by computational fluid dynamics. *Journal of Clinical Sleep Medicine*, 16(12), 2021–2028. <https://doi.org/10.5664/jcsm.8736>
- Jain, A., Bhaskar, D. J., Gupta, D., Dalai, D. R., Jhingala, V., & Kalra, M. (2014). Mouth Breathing: A Menace to Developing Dentition. *Journal of Contemporary Dentistry*, 4(3), 145–151. <https://doi.org/10.5005/jp-journals-10031-1085>
- Kahn, S., & Ehrlich, P. R. (2018). *Jaws The Story of a Hidden Epidemic*. Stanford University Press.
- Kemenkes. (2023). *Laporan Tematik Survei Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2023*.
- Khurana, I., & Khurana, A. (2015). *Textbook of Medical Physiology*. Elsevier Health Sciences.
- Kidd, E., & Fejerskov, O. (2016). *Essentials of Dental Caries 4th Edition* (4th ed.). Oxford University Press.
- Kramer, A. C. A., Petzold, M., Hakeberg, M., & Östberg, A. L. (2018). Multiple Socioeconomic Factors and Dental Caries in Swedish Children and Adolescents. *Caries Research*, 52(1–2), 42–50. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000481411>
- Kukwa, W., Guilleminault, C., Tomaszewska, M., Kukwa, A., Krzeski, A., & Migacz, E. (2018). Prevalence of upper respiratory tract infections in habitually snoring and mouth breathing children. *International Journal of Pediatric Otorhinolaryngology*, 107, 37–41. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijporl.2018.01.022>
- Lee, D. W., Kim, J. G., & Yang, Y. mi. (2021). Influence of mouth breathing on atopic dermatitis risk and oral health in children: A population-based cross-sectional study. *Journal of Dental Sciences*, 16(1), 178–185. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jds.2020.06.014>
- Lima, S. L. de A., Santana, C. C. P., Paschoal, M. A. B., Paiva, S. M., & Ferreira, M. C. (2018). Impact of untreated dental caries on the quality of life of Brazilian children: population-based study. *International Journal of Paediatric Dentistry*, 28(4), 390–399. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ipd.12365>
- Lin, L., Zhao Tingting, Qin, D., & He, H. (2022). The impact of mouth breathing on dentofacial development: A concise review. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 10(3389), 2–3.
- Lopes, D., Martins, L., Fontes, L., Lima, S. C., Demeda, V. F., Oliveira Da Silva, A. L., Santos De Oliveira, A. R., Melo De Oliveira, F., Beatriz, S., Lima, F., Soraya, V., Sales, F., & Lacerda, D. L. (2014). The mouth breathing syndrome: prevalence, causes, consequences and treatment. *J Surg Cl Res*, 5(1), 47–55.

- Markkanen, S., Niemi, P., Rautiainen, M., Saarenpää-Heikkilä, O., Himanen, S. L., Satomaa, A. L., & Peltomäki, T. (2019). Craniofacial and occlusal development in 2.5-year-old children with obstructive sleep apnoea syndrome. *European Journal of Orthodontics*, *41*(3), 316–321. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejo/cjz009>
- Martignon, S., Roncalli, A. G., Alvarez, E., Aránguiz, V., Feldens, C. A., & Buzalaf, M. A. R. (2021). Risk factors for dental caries in Latin American and Caribbean countries. *Brazilian Oral Research*, *35*, 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1590/1807-3107BOR-2021.VOL35.0053>
- Mascarenhas, A. K. S. de P., Okunseri, C., Dye, B. A., Burt, B. A., & Eklund, S. A. (2021). *Burt and Eklund's dentistry, dental practice, and the community* (7th ed.). Elsevier.
- Meyer, F., & Enax, J. (2018). Early Childhood Caries: Epidemiology, Aetiology, and Prevention. In *International Journal of Dentistry* (Vol. 2018). Hindawi Limited. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/1415873>
- Miesje, K. P., Hartono, A., & Irawati, M. (2017). The Development of A Questionnaire for Early Detection of Upper Respiratory Tract Obstruction, Mouth Breathing and Adenoid Face. *Journal of International Dental and Medical Research*, *10*, 628–636. <http://www.ektodermaldisplazi.com/journal.htm>
- Milanesi, J. de M., Berwig, L. C., Marquezan, M., Schuch, L. H., de Moraes, A. B., da Silva, A. M. T., & Corrêa, E. C. R. (2018). Variables associated with mouth breathing diagnosis in children based on a multidisciplinary assessment. *CODAS*, *30*(4). <https://doi.org/10.1590/2317-1782/20182017071>
- Moslemi, M., Sattari, M., Kooshki, F., Fotuhi, F., Modarresi, N., Khalili Sadrabad, Z., & Shadkar, M. S. (2015). Relationship of Salivary Lactoferrin and Lysozyme Concentrations with Early Childhood Caries. *Journal of Dental Research, Dental Clinics, Dental Prospects*, *9*(2), 109–114. <https://doi.org/10.15171/joddd.2015.022>
- Motallaei, M. N., Yazdani, M., Tebyanian, H., Tahmasebi, E., Alam, M., Abbasi, K., Seifalian, A., Ranjbar, R., & Yazdani, A. (2021). The Current Strategies in Controlling Oral Diseases by Herbal and Chemical Materials. In *Evidence-based Complementary and Alternative Medicine* (Vol. 2021). Hindawi Limited. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2021/3423001>
- Mummolo, S., Nota, A., Caruso, S., Quinzi, V., Marchetti, E., & Marzo, G. (2018). Salivary markers and microbial flora in mouth breathing late adolescents. *BioMed Research International*, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/8687608>
- Mummolo, S., Quinzi, V., Dedola, A., Albani, F., Marzo, G., & Campanella, V. (2020). Oral Microbiota in Mouth-Breathing Patients. *Journal of Oral Hygiene & Health*, *8*(2), 2–6. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344164518>
- Muthu, M. S., & Kumar, S. (2022). *Pediatric Dentistry: Principles and Practice E-book* (3rd ed.). Elsevier Health Sciences.

- Nadaf, N., Challa, S., Vvv, R., & Ganesh, M. (2018a). Mouth Breathing-A Harmful Habit in a Young Child. *ARC Journal of Forensic Science*, 3(2), 25–29. <https://doi.org/10.20431/2456-0049.0302004>
- Nadaf, N., Challa, S., Vvv, R., & Ganesh, M. (2018b). Mouth Breathing-A Harmful Habit in a Young Child. *ARC Journal of Forensic Science*, 3(2), 25–29. <https://doi.org/10.20431/2456-0049.0302004>
- Newman, M. G., Takei, H. H., Klokkevold, P. R., & Carranza, F. A. (2019). *Newman and Carranza's Clinical Periodontology* (13th ed.). Elsevier.
- Nowak, A. J. (2019). *Pediatric Dentistry: Infancy Through Adolescence* (6th ed.). Elsevier.
- Ortiz, A. S., Tomazoni, F., Knorst, J. K., & Ardenghi, T. M. (2020). Influence of socioeconomic inequalities on levels of dental caries in adolescents: A cohort study. *International Journal of Paediatric Dentistry*, 30(1), 42–49. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ipd.12572>
- Pacheco, M. C. T., Casagrande, C. F., Teixeira, L. P., Finck, N. S., & de Araújo, M. T. M. (2015). Guidelines proposal for clinical recognition of mouth breathing children. *Dental Press Journal of Orthodontics*, 20(4), 39–44. <https://doi.org/10.1590/2176-9451.20.4.039-044.oar>
- Palacios, C., Rivas-Tumanyan, S., Morou-Bermúdez, E., Colon, A. M., Torres, R. Y., & Elías-Boneta, A. R. (2016). Association between Type, Amount, and Pattern of Carbohydrate Consumption with Dental Caries in 12-Year-Olds in Puerto Rico. *Caries Research*, 50(6), 560–570. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000450655>
- Paolantonio, E. G., Ludovici, N., Saccomanno, S., la Torre, G., & Grippaudo, C. (2019). Association between oral habits, mouth breathing and malocclusion in Italian preschoolers. *European Journal of Paediatric Dentistry*, 20(3), 204–208. <https://doi.org/10.23804/ejpd.2019.20.03.07>
- Pawinru, A. S. (2020). Etiology and treatment of mouth breathing habit. *Makassar Dental Journal*, 9(3), 243–247. <https://doi.org/10.35856/mdj.v9i3.365>
- Pereira, T. C., Furlan, R. M. M. M., & Motta, A. R. (2019). Relationship between mouth breathing etiology and maximum tongue pressure. *CODAS*, 31(2). <https://doi.org/10.1590/2317-1782/20182018099>
- Peres, K. G., Thomson, W. M., Chaffee, B. W., Peres, M. A., Birungi, N., Do, L. G., Feldens, C. A., Fontana, M., Marshall, T. A., Pitiphat, W., Seow, W. K., Wagner, Y., Wong, H. M., & Rugg-Gunn, A. J. (2020). Oral Health Birth Cohort Studies: Achievements, Challenges, and Potential. In *Journal of Dental Research* (Vol. 99, Issue 12, pp. 1321–1331). SAGE Publications Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022034520942208>
- Peres, M. A., Sheiham, A., Liu, P., Demarco, F. F., Silva, A. E. R., Assunção, M. C., Menezes, A. M., Barros, F. C., & Peres, K. G. (2016). Sugar consumption and changes in dental caries from childhood to adolescence. *Journal of Dental Research*, 95(4), 388–394. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022034515625907>
- Phulari, B. S. (2017a). *ORTHODONTICS Principles and Practice* (2nd Edition). Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers.

- Phulari, B. S. (2017b). *Orthodontics: Principles and Practices* (2nd ed.). Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers.
- Premkumar, S. (2015). *Textbook of Orthodontics*. Elsevier Health Sciences.
- Pusdatin Kemendikbudristek. (2023). *Jumlah Data Sekolah Dasar per Prov Sumatera Barat*.
- Ramos, V. M., Nader, C. M., Meira, Z. M., Capanema, F. D., Franco, L. P., Tinano, M. M., Anjos, C. P., Nunes, F. B., Oliveira, I. S., Guimarães, R. E., & Becker, H. M. G. (2019). Impact of adenotonsilectomy on nasal airflow and pulmonary blood pressure in mouth breathing children. *International Journal of Pediatric Otorhinolaryngology*, *125*, 82–86. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijporl.2019.06.025>
- Rathee, M., & Sapra, A. (2022). *Dental Caries*. StatPearls Publishing, Treasure Island (FL). <http://europepmc.org/books/NBK551699>
- Ribeiro, C. C. C., Silva, M. C. B. da, Nunes, A. M. M., Thomaz, E. B. de A. F., Carmo, C. D. S., Ribeiro, M. R. C., & Silva, A. A. M. da. (2017). Overweight, obese, underweight, and frequency of sugar consumption as risk indicators for early childhood caries in Brazilian preschool children. *International Journal of Paediatric Dentistry*, *27*(6), 532–539. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ipd.12292>
- Riskesdas. (2018a). Laporan Nasional 2018. *Badan Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Departemen Kesehatan*.
- Riskesdas. (2018b). Laporan Provinsi Sumatera Barat 2018. *Badan Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Departemen Kesehatan*.
- Sabashi, K., Washino, K., Saitoh, I., Yamasaki, Y., Kawabata, A., Mukai, Y., & Kitai, N. (2011). Nasal obstruction causes a decrease in lip-closing force. *Angle Orthodontist*, *81*(5), 750–753. <https://doi.org/10.2319/103010-639.1>
- Saitoh, I., Inada, E., Kaihara, Y., Nogami, Y., Murakami, D., Kubota, N., Sakurai, K., Shirazawa, Y., Sawami, T., Goto, M., Nosou, M., Kozai, K., Hayasaki, H., & Yamasaki, Y. (2018). An exploratory study of the factors related to mouth breathing syndrome in primary school children. *Archives of Oral Biology*, *92*, 57–61. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.archoralbio.2018.03.012>
- Saldunaite, K., Bendoraitiene, E. A., Slabšinskiene, E., Vasiliauskiene, I., Andruskeviciene, V., & Zubiene, J. (2014). The role of parental education and socioeconomic status in dental caries prevention among Lithuanian children. *Medicina (Lithuania)*, *50*(3), 156–161. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.medic.2014.07.003>
- Sang, S. L., Millenia, S. I., Putri, R. G., & Syari, R. N. (2022). Effect of oral bad habit breath through the mouth with face shape in children. *Makassar Dental Journal*, *11*(3), 355–358. <https://doi.org/10.35856/mdj.v11i3.658>
- Seow, W. K. (2018). Early Childhood Caries. In *Pediatric Clinics of North America* (Vol. 65, Issue 5, pp. 941–954). W.B. Saunders. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pcl.2018.05.004>
- Shafer, W., Hine, M., & Levy, B. (n.d.). *Shafer's Textbook of Oral Pathology NINTH EDITION* (Sivapathasundharam B). Elsevier Inc. <https://t.me/DentalBooksWorld>

- Shrivastav, R. P. (2014). *An Illustrated Textbook: Ear, Nose & Throat and Head & Neck Surgery*. Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers Pvt. Limited.
- Singh, S., Sharma, A., Sood, P. B., Sood, A., Zaidi, I., & Sinha, A. (2015). Saliva as a prediction tool for dental caries: An in vivo study. *Journal of Oral Biology and Craniofacial Research*, 5(2), 59–64. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jobcr.2015.05.001>
- Singh, V. (2022). *General Anatomy with Systemic Anatomy, Radiological Anatomy, Medical Genetics*. Elsevier Health Sciences.
- Stefanovska, E., & Zabokova Bilbilova, E. (2021). Introductory Chapter: Dental Biofilms Associated with Caries. *Dental Caries*, 1–5. www.intechopen.com
- The World Bank. (2023). *Middle Income Country*. The World Bank Data. <https://data.worldbank.org/country/XP>
- Triana, B. E. G., Ali, H. A., & León, I. B. G. (2016). Mouth Breathing and Its Relationship To Some Oral and Medical Conditions: Physiopathological Mechanisms Involved. *Revista Habanera de Ciencias Médicas*, 15(2), 200–212. <http://scielo.sld.cu>
- Veiga, N., Aires, D., Douglas, F., Pereira, M., Vaz, A., Rama, L., Silva, M., Miranda, V., Pereira, F., Vidal, B., Plaza, J., Bexiga, F., & Veiga, N. (2016). Scient Open Access Exploring the World of Science Dental Caries: A Review. *J Dent Oral Health*, 2. www.scientonline.org
- Veiga, N., Pereira, C., & Amaral, O. (2015). Prevalence and Determinants of Dental Caries in Portuguese Children. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 171, 995–1002. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.01.219>
- Ventura, A. K., & Worobey, J. (2013). Early influences on the development of food preferences. In *Current Biology* (Vol. 23, Issue 9). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2013.02.037>
- Yamaguchi, H., Tada, S., Nakanishi, Y., Kawaminami, S., Shin, T., Tabata, R., Yuasa, S., Shimizu, N., Kohno, M., Tsuchiya, A., & Tani, K. (2015). Association between mouth breathing and atopic dermatitis in Japanese children 2-6 years old: A population-based cross-sectional study. *PLoS ONE*, 10(4). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0125916>
- Yohana, W., & Riyanti, E. (2007). Gambaran Oral Habit pada Anak Usia 6-12 Tahun di Sekolah Dasar Laboratorium-Percontohan Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia Kampus Cibiru Bandung. *Jurnal Ilmu Kedokteran Gigi Unpad*.
- Zaghi, S., Peterson, C., Shamtoob, S., Fung, B., Kwok-keung Ng, D., Jagomagi, T., Archambault, N., O'Connor, B., Winslow, K., Peeran, Z., Lano, M., Murdock, J., Valcu-Pinkerton, S., & Morrissey, L. (2020). Assessment of Nasal Breathing Using Lip Taping: A Simple and Effective Screening Tool. *International Journal of Otorhinolaryngology*, 6(1), 10. <https://doi.org/10.11648/j.ijo.20200601.13>