

PRESUPPOSITION IN THE NOVEL *THE BOOK THIEF*

A Thesis

*Submitted in Partial Fulfillment to the Requirements
for the Degree of Sarjana Humaniora*



**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
ANDALAS UNIVERSITY
PADANG**

2019

PRESUPPOSITION IN THE NOVEL *THE BOOK THIEF*

Winy Prima Linur

ABSTRAK

Dalam skripsi ini membahas presuposisi (praanggrapan) yang terdapat dalam sebuah novel dengan judul *The Book Thief* yang ditulis oleh Markus Zusak. Tujuan penulisan skripsi ini untuk mengungkap jenis dan makna presuposisi dalam ujaran oleh karakter utama dalam novel tersebut. Data dikumpulkan dengan cara, pertama-tama penulis membaca novel terlebih dahulu, kemudian menandai tuturan yang dicurigai mengandung presuposisi. Kemudian data dianalisis dengan menggunakan teori presuposisi yang dikemukakan oleh Yule. Keseluruhan hasil analisis disajikan di dalam lampiran. Dari hasil analisis ditemukan 30 presuposisi yang dituturkan oleh karakter utama dalam novel *The Book Thief*. Kemudian semua jenis tipe yang dikemukakan oleh Yule dapat ditemukan dalam penelitian ini. Semua tipe-tipe tersebut terbagi menjadi 6 jenis: (1) *Existential Presupposition* sebanyak 6 data, (2) *Lexical Presupposition* sebanyak 6 data, (3) *Factive Presupposition* sebanyak 5 data, (4) *Counterfactual Presupposition* sebanyak 5 data, (5) *Non-factive Presupposition* sebanyak 4 data, dan (6) *Structural Presupposition* sebanyak 4 data. Tipe presuposisi yang banyak ditemukan adalah *Existential presuposisi* dan *Lexical presuposisi*. Presuposisi dari ujaran karakter utama tersebut dapat diungkapkan dengan memperhatikan konteks yang ada. Dapat disimpulkan bahwa presuposisi dapat mengungkap kebenaran informasi yang terkandung dalam ujaran penutur.

Kata kunci : presuposisi, novel.



PRESUPPOSITION IN THE NOVEL *THE BOOK THIEF*

Winy Prima Linur

ABSTRACT

In this thesis discusses presuppositions in a novel titled *The Book Thief* written by Markus Zusak. The purpose of this research is to reveal the type and meaning of presuppositions in utterances by the main characters in the novel. Data is collected by reading the novel first, then marking the speech suspected of containing presuppositions. Then, the data is analyzed by using the presupposition theory proposed by Yule. The results of the analysis are presented in the appendix. From the results of the analysis, 30 presuppositions were told by the main characters in *The Book Thief* novel. Then, all types of types proposed by Yule can be found in this study. All types are divided into 6 types: (1) Existential Presupposition as much as 6 data, (2) Lexical Presupposition as much as 6 data, (3) Factive Presupposition as much as 5 data, (4) Counterfactual Presupposition as much as 5 data, (5) Non-factive Presupposition as much as 4 data, and (6) Structural Presupposition as much as 4 data. The type of presupposition that is commonly found is Existential presupposition and Lexical presupposition. The presuppositions of the utterances of the main characters can be expressed by taking into account the existing context. It can be concluded that presuppositions can reveal the truth of the information contained in speech speakers.

Keywords: presuppositions, novels.

