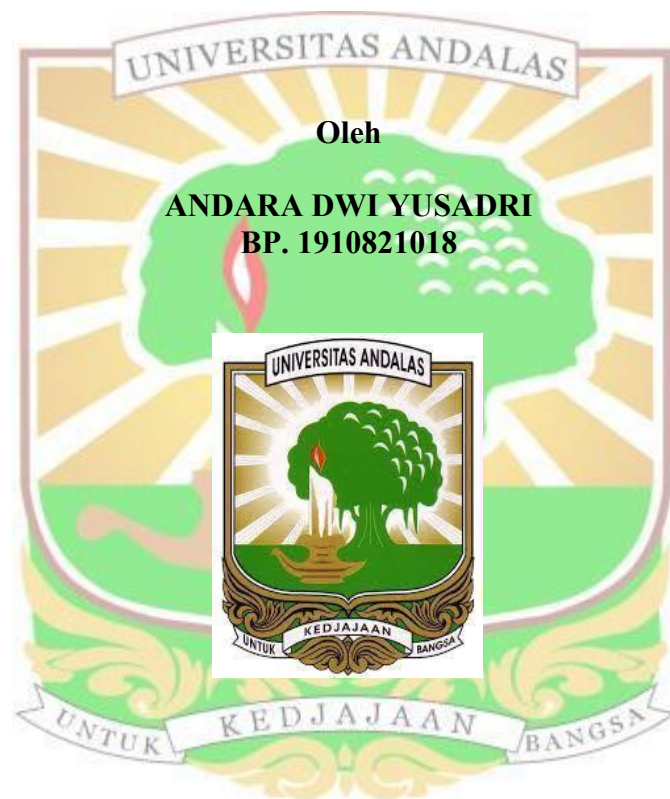


STRATEGI PEREMPUAN *SINGLE PARENT* DALAM MEMENUHI KEBUTUHAN EKONOMI KELUARGA

**(Studi Kasus di Nagari Gadur Kecamatan Enam Lingsung
Kabupaten Padang Pariaman)**

SKRIPSI

**Tugas untuk Mencapai Gelar Sarjana Antropologi pada Fakultas Ilmu Sosial
dan Ilmu Politik Universitas Andalas**



Oleh

**ANDARA DWI YUSADRI
BP. 1910821018**

Pembimbing I : Prof. Dr. Erwin, M. Si

Pembimbing II : Dr. Lucky Zamzami, M. Soc. Sc

**DEPARTEMEN ANTROPOLOGI SOSIAL
FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK
UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

PADANG

2024

ABSTRAK

Andara Dwi Yusadri. BP 1910821018. Skripsi (S1). Departemen Antropologi Sosial. Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik. Universitas Andalas. Padang 2023. Judul: Strategi Perempuan *Single Parent* dalam Memenuhi Kebutuhan Ekonomi Keluarga (Studi Kasus di Nagari Gadur Kecamatan Enam Lingsung Kabupaten Padang Pariaman). Prof. Dr. Erwin, M. Si Pembimbing I dan Dr. Lucky Zamzami, M. Soc. Sc Pembimbing II.

Keluarga merupakan unit sosial dasar yang terikat oleh adanya pernikahan. Tetapi keutuhan suatu keluarga tidak selamanya dapat dipertahankan, hal tersebut bisa disebabkan karena perceraian atau kematian. Sehingga, fenomena tersebut dapat menimbulkan adanya orang tua yang menyandang status sebagai *single parent*. Di Sumatera Barat khususnya di Nagari Gadur dari 836 jumlah kartu keluarga (KK) terdapat 7% perempuan yang menyandang status sebagai *single parent*, baik itu akibat perceraian maupun pasangan meninggal dunia. Peningkatan angka perceraian terlihat pada masa pandemi covid-19 di tahun 2020, sehingga mengakibatkan perempuan menyandang status sebagai *single parent*. Perempuan *single parent* yang ada di Nagari Gadur mempunyai tantangan dan hambatan dalam pemenuhan kebutuhan keluarga, hal tersebut disebabkan karena mereka berusaha dan berjuang sendirian dalam hal pemenuhan kebutuhan keluarga tanpa didampingi oleh pasangannya

This research aims to describe the role of single parent women in playing the role of mother and father and to describe the strategies used by single parent women to meet family economic needs. This research uses a qualitative method with a case study approach. Data collection techniques are observation, interviews and literature study. The selection of informants used purposive sampling technique.

Based on research result, single parent women carry out multiple tasks or roles, due to the loss of the role of father or husband in the family. These two roles must be played by single parent women without being accompanied by a partner, but getting help from the extended family. Single parent women fulfill their family's economic needs using various strategies, namely by opening and continuing a business, doing additional work, managing inheritance, minimizing expenses, saving, getting help from relatives and friends, and taking out loans.

Kata Kunci: kebutuhan, perempuan, *single parent*, strategi

ABSTRACK

Andara Dwi Yusadri. BP 1910821018. Thesis (S1). Department of Social Anthropology. Faculty of Social Science and Political Science. Andalas University. Padang 2023. Title: Strategies for Single Parent Women in Meeting the Economic Needs of Their Families (Case Study in Nagari Gadur, Enam Lingkungan District, Padang Pariaman Regency). Prof. Dr. Erwin, M. The Supervisor I and Dr. Lucky Zamzami, M. Soc. Sc Supervisor II.

The family is a basic social unit bound by marriage. However, the integrity of a family cannot always be maintained, this can be caused by divorce or death. So this phenomenon can give rise to parents who are single parents. In West Sumatra, especially in Nagari Gadur, out of 836 Family Card (KK), there are 7% of women who become single parents, either because of divorce or the death of their partner. The increasing divorce rate during the Covid-19 pandemic in 2020 resulted in women becoming single parents. Single parent women in Nagari Gadur have challenges and obstacles in meeting family needs, this is because they try and struggle alone to meet family need without being accompanied by their partners.

This research aims to describe the role of single parent women in playing the role of mother and father as well as analyzing the strategies used by single parent women to meet family needs. This research uses a qualitative method with a case study approach. Data collection techniques are observation, interviews and literature study. The selection of informants used purposive sampling technique.

Based on research result, single parent women carry out dual duties or roles, due to the loss of the role of father or husband in the family, namely the domestic role and the public role. These two roles must be played by single parent women without being accompanied by a partner, but getting help from the extended family. Single parent women fulfill their family's economic needs using various strategies, namely by opening and continuing a bussiness, doing additional work, managing inheritance, minimizing expenses, saving, getting help from relatives and friends, and taking out loans.

Keywords: needs, women, single parent, strategy

