

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Kemenkes RI. Rencana Aksi Kegiatan Pengendalian Penyakit Tidak Menular. 2017. p. 1–37.
2. Davoudi-Kiakalayeh A, Mohammadi R, Pourfathollah AA, Siery Z, Davoudi-Kiakalayeh S. Alloimmunization in thalassemia patients: New insight for healthcare. *Int J Prev Med.* 2017;8:1–8.
3. Castellano P, González C, Carduza F, Vignolo G. Protective action of Lactobacillus curvatus CRL705 on vacuum-packaged raw beef. Effect on sensory and structural characteristics. *Meat Sci.* 2010;85(3):394–401.
4. Shofany C. Quality of Life among Chronic Disease Patients. *Nurs Care Open Access J.* 2017;4(2):385–94.
5. Sparks JA. In the Clinic® rheumatoid arthritis. *Ann Intern Med.* 2019;170(1):ITC1–15.
6. Yang DH, Huang JY, Chiou JY, Wei JCC. Analysis of socioeconomic status in the patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *Int J Environ Res Public Health.* 2018;15(6).
7. Żołnierczyk-Zreda D, Jędryka-Góral A, Bugajska J, Bedyńska S, Brzosko M, Pazdur J. The relationship between work, mental health, physical health, and fatigue in patients with rheumatoid arthritis: A cross-sectional study. *J Health Psychol.* 2020;25(5):665–73.
8. Goma SH, Razek MRA, Abdelbary NM. Impact of rheumatoid arthritis on the quality of life and its relation to disease activity. *Egypt Rheumatol Rehabil.* 2019;46(4):304–12.
9. Robbizaqtana I, Kesoeima TA, Isma R, Putri A. Gambaran Kualitas Hidup Pada Pasien Rheumatoid Arthritis Di Instalasi Merpati Penyakit Dalam Rsup Dr. Kariadi Semarang. *Diponegoro Med J (Jurnal Kedokt Diponegoro).* 2019;8(3):921–8.
10. Fajri AN. Gambaran Quality of Life Penderita Rheumatoid Arthritis. 2019;5.
11. Rosa-Gonçalves D, Bernardes M, Costa L. Quality of life and functional capacity in patients with rheumatoid arthritis – Cross-sectional study. *Reumatol Clin.* 2018;14(6):360–6.
12. Chauhan K, Jandu JS, Goyal A, Al-Dhahir MA. Rheumatoid Arthritis. Rosen Barkin's 5-Minute Emerg Med Consult Fifth Ed [Internet]. 2022 Jun 4 [cited 2022 Nov 22]; Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK441999/>

13. Arfianda A, Tharida M, Masthura S. Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi terjadinya penyakit rheumatoid arthritis pada lansia di Gampong Piyeung Manee Kecamatan Montasik Kabupaten Aceh Besar. *J Heal Technol Med.* 2022;8(2):992–1002.
14. Wahid FAZ, Puguh KS, Victoria AZ. Hubungan Faktor Spiritual Dan Faktor Demografi (Usia , Jenis Kelamin , Pendidikan dan Pekerjaan) Terhadap Kualitas Hidup Penderita Rheumatoid Arthritis. *Pros Semin Nas UNIMUS.* 2021;4:1179–96.
15. llorcadiaz J AE, Mcgwin G Jr DM. Impact of Gender in the Quality of Life of Patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis. *J Arthritis.* 2015;04(03).
16. Romão VC, Fonseca JE. Etiology and Risk Factors for Rheumatoid Arthritis: A State-of-the-Art Review. *Front Med.* 2021;8(November):1–20.
17. Memengaruhi F faktor Y, Hidayat R, Asicha N, Tahapary DL. Kualitas Hidup Pasien Artritis Reumatoid dan. *2023;77–86.*
18. Ragab OM, Zayed HS, Abdelaleem EA, Gergis AE. Effect of early treatment with disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs and treatment adherence on disease outcome in rheumatoid arthritis patients. *Egypt Rheumatol [Internet].* 2017;39(2):69–74. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ejr.2016.11.004>
19. Majoreczyk E, Mazurek-Mochol M, Pawlik A, Kuśnierszyk P. Clinical Factors and the Outcome of Treatment with Methotrexate in Rheumatoid Arthritis: Role of Rheumatoid Factor, Erosive Disease and High Level of Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate. *J Clin Med.* 2022;11(20).
20. Beaudart C, Biver E, Bruyère O, Cooper C, Al-Daghri N, Reginster JY, et al. Assessment of Quality of Life in Musculo-Skeletal Health. *Aging Clin Exp Res [Internet].* 2018 Jun 29 [cited 2022 Nov 23];30(5):413. Available from: [/pmc/articles/PMC563197/](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC563197/)
21. Pranawa, Sutjahjo A, Nusi IA, Soeroso J, Hadi U, Ashariati A, et al. Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam FK Unair. 2015. p. 1–815.
22. Cush JJ, Lipsky PEHR 3rd edition. Approach to Articular and Musculoskeletal Disorders. Vol. 53, Harrison's Rheumatology. 2013. 218–231 p.
23. Eriksson JK, Neovius M, Ernestam S, Lindblad S, Simard JF, Askling J. Incidence of rheumatoid arthritis in Sweden: A Nationwide population-based assessment of incidence, its determinants, and treatment penetration. *Arthritis Care Res.* 2013;65(6):870–8.
24. Mousavi SE, Nejadghaderi SA, Khabbazi A, Alizadeh M, Sullman MJM,

- Kaufman JS, et al. The burden of rheumatoid arthritis in the Middle East and North Africa region, 1990–2019. *Sci Rep* [Internet]. 2022;12(1):1–12. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-22310-0>
25. Kemenkes RI. Hasil Riset Kesehatan Dasar Tahun 2018. Kementerian Kesehat RI. 2018;53(9):1689–99.
 26. Chang K, Yang SM, Kim SH, Han KH, Park SJ, Shin J Il. Smoking and rheumatoid arthritis. *Int J Mol Sci*. 2014;15(12):22279–95.
 27. Sivanand. Rheumatoid arthritis and citrullination HHS Public Access. *Physiol Behav*. 2019;176(3):139–48.
 28. Smolen JS, Aletaha D, McInnes IB. Rheumatoid arthritis. *Lancet* [Internet]. 2016;388(10055):2023–38. Available from: [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(16\)30173-8](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(16)30173-8)
 29. Maniking VRO, Angmalisang EC, Wongkar D. Obesitas sebagai Faktor Risiko Rheumatoid Arthritis. *J BiomedikJBM*. 2022;14(1):38.
 30. Lin YJ, Anzaghe M, Schülke S. Update on the Pathomechanism, Diagnosis, and Treatment Options for Rheumatoid Arthritis. *Cells*. 2020;9(4).
 31. Trzeciak P, Herbet M. Arthritis — Pathomechanism and Treatment. 2021;
 32. Hidayat R, Suryana BPP, Wijaya LK, Ariane A, Hellmi RY, Adnan E, et al. Diagnosis dan Pengelolaan Arthritis Reumatoid [Internet]. Perhimpunan Reumatologi Indonesia. 2021. 1–80 p. Available from: <https://reumatologi.or.id/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Rekomendasi-RA-Diagnosis-dan-Pengelolaan-Arthritis-Reumatoid.pdf>
 33. Heidari B. Rheumatoid arthritis: Early diagnosis and treatment outcomes. *Casp J Intern Med*. 2011;2(1):161–70.
 34. Garner R, Ding T, Deighton C. Management of rheumatoid arthritis. *Med (United Kingdom)*. 2014;42(5):237–42.
 35. Nakane Y, Tazaki M, Miyaoka E. Whoqol. *Iryo To Shakai*. 1999;9(1):123–31.
 36. Vankova D, Mancheva P. Quality of life of individuals with disabilities - concepts and concerns. *Scr Sci Salut Publicae*. 2015;1(1):21.
 37. Verdugo MA. Quality of Life Model Development and Use in the Field of Intellectual Disability. 2011;(January).
 38. Burholt V, Nash P. Short Form 36 (SF-36) Health Survey Questionnaire. *J Public Health (Oxf)*. 2011 Dec;33(4):587–603.

39. Barile JP, Horner-Johnson W, Krahn G, Zack M, Miranda D, DeMichele K, et al. Measurement characteristics for two health-related quality of life measures in older adults: The SF-36 and the CDC Healthy Days items. *Disabil Health J* [Internet]. 2016;9(4):567–74. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.dhjo.2016.04.008>
40. Marosszky N, Sansoni J. Instrument Review - SF-36 Health Survey (Version 1.0) for use in Australia. Aust Heal Outcomes Collab - AHOC. 2005;(May):0–15.
41. Novitasari L, Perwitasari DA, Khoirunisa S. Validity of short form 36 (SF-36) Indonesian version on rheumatoid arthritis patients. *J Kedokt dan Kesehat Indones*. 2016;7(3):80–6.
42. Hays RD, Sherbourne CD, Mazel RM. The rand 36-item health survey 1.0. *Health Econ*. 1993;2(3):217–27.
43. Louzado JA, Lopes Cortes M, Galvão Oliveira M, Moraes Bezerra V, Mistro S, Souto de Medeiros D, et al. Gender differences in the quality of life of formal workers. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2021;18(11).
44. Hallberg R. Review Pain and quality of life among older people with rheumatoid arthritis and / or osteoarthritis : a literature review. 2002;
45. Rehabilitation P, Arthritis KR. Effectiveness of Self-Management Educational Program on Quality of Life and Activities of Daily Living for Patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis. 2021;9:461–8.
46. Dahlan MS. Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan: Deskriptif, Bivariat, dan Multivariat, Dilengkapi AAplikasi dengan Menggunakan SPSS. 2013. 159 p.
47. Tański W, Szalonka A, Tomaszewicz B. Quality of Life and Depression in Rheumatoid Arthritis Patients Treated with Biologics – A Single Centre Experience. *Psychol Res Behav Manag*. 2022;15(March):491–501.
48. Bobi Wijaya, Nurlis Mahmud HR. PREVALENSI DAN KARAKTERISTIK PENDERITA RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS DI BAGIAN PENYAKIT DALAM RSUD Dr. H. ABDOEL MOELOEK BANDAR LAMPUNG. *J Ilmu Kedokt dan Kesehat*. 2014;1(April):97–103.
49. Saraswati. Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Penyakit Reumatoide Arthritis pada Lansia Di Desa Lhok Ketapang Kecamatan Tapaktuan Kabupaten Aceh Selatan. *J Kesehat Ilm Nasuwakes*. 2016;9(75).
50. Fadrus SR, Hamidi MNS, Syahda S. Gambaran Karakteristik Rheumatoid Arthritis pada Lansia di Desa Pulau Birandang Puskesmas Kamp. Evidence Midwifery J [Internet]. 2023;2(3):6. Available from:

<https://journal.universitaspahlawan.ac.id/index.php/evidence/article/view/19587/14293>

51. Siregar Y. Gambaran Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Arthritis Rheumatoid Pada Lansia Di Panti Jompo Guna Budi Bakti Medan Tahun 2014. *J Ilm Keperawatan IMELDA*. 2016;2(2):104–10.
52. Aulianah H. Hubungan Pengetahuan & Sikap Lansia Dalam Mengatasi Nyeri Artritis Rhematoid Di Kelurahan Srimulya Kec. Sematang Borang Palembang Tahun 2017. *J 'Aisyiyah Med*. 2018;1(1):14–22.
53. Nugraha DS. Gambaran Karakteristik Responden, Riwayat Penyakit yang Menyertai, dan Jenis Penyakit Reumatik Pada Lansia di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Kecamatan Bungkal Kabupaten Ponorogo. *Ekp*. 2017;13(3).
54. Antono D, Dhaki BAS, Isbagio H, Shatri H. Korelasi antara Lama Sakit, Derajat Aktivitas Penyakit, dan Skor Disabilitas Dengan Disfungsi Diastolik pada Pasien Artritis Reumatoid Wanita di RS Dr. Cipto Mangunkusumo. *J Penyakit Dalam Indones*. 2017;4(2):73.
55. Purba AG, Sitepu K, Sara AM, Sirait JY, Pohan NH. Hubungan Self Management Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Rheumatoid Arthritis Di Rumah Sakit Grandmed Lubuk Pakam Tahun 2021. *J Keperawatan Dan Fisioter*. 2021;4(1):28–33.
56. Apriyeni E, Patricia H, Rahayuningrum DC. Self Management dan Kualitas Hidup Penderita Rheumatoid Arthritis. *REAL Nurs J*. 2023;6(1):59.
57. Ermanto D, Daniel Hasibuan MT. Pengalaman Kualitas Hidup Penderita Artritis Reumatoid Di Kelurahan Selesai Kecamatan Selesai Kabupaten Langkat. *Indones Trust Heal J*. 2022;5(2):96–102.
58. Notoatmodjo S. Metodelogi Penelitian Kesehatan. Rineka Cipta; 2014.
59. Ghanem AES, Hamed Farahat N, Mohamed S. Quality of Life of Women with Rheumatoid Arthritis. *Egypt J Heal Care*. 2022;13(2):111–25.
60. Campos ACV, Ferreira EF e., Vargas AMD, Albala C. Aging, Gender and Quality of Life (AGEQOL) study: Factors associated with good quality of life in older Brazilian community-dwelling adults. *Health Qual Life Outcomes*. 2014;12(1):1–11.
61. Fodor E, Lane L, Schippers J, Van der Lippe T. Gender Differences in Quality Of Life. *Qual Life Work Eur Theory, Pract Policy*. 2011;149–61.
62. Alfaruq MB, Kartinah K. Kualitas Hidup Penderita Rheumatoid Arthritis di Puskesmas Karangrayung 2 Grobogan. *Malahayati Nurs J*. 2023;5(11):3724–38.

63. Haroon N, Aggarwal A, Lawrence A, Agarwal V, Misra R. Impact of rheumatoid arthritis on quality of life. *Mod Rheumatol*. 2007;17(4):290–5.
64. Andri J, Padila, Sartika A, Putri SEN, Harsismanto. Tingkat Pengetahuan Terhadap Penanganan Penyakit Arthritis Reumatoид pada Lansia. *Kesmas Asclepius*. 2020;2:12–21.
65. Kim S, Kwon M, Seo K. Factors Influencing the Health-Related Quality of Life of Workers According to the Type of Work. *Healthc*. 2022;10(10):1–9.
66. Sadamoto K, Fukuya H, Saito E. The Factor That Most Influences QOL Among Rheumatoid Arthritis Patients. *Mod Rheumatol*. 2001;11(1):52–5.
67. Kupcewigs E, Dreje A. Quality Of Life, Duration Of The Disease, and The Level Of Pain in Patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis. *Balt J Heal Phys Act*. 2017;9(1):72–80.

