

SKRIPSI

**PERSEPSI TENAGA KESEHATAN (PERAWAT DAN BIDAN)
TERKAIT DETEKSI DINI KANKER PADA ANAK
DI PUSKESMAS KOTA PADANG**

Penelitian Keperawatan Anak



Pembimbing Pendamping

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**Persepsi Tenaga Kesehatan (Perawat dan Bidan)
Terkait Deteksi Dini Kanker Pada Anak
di Puskesmas Kota Padang**

ABSTRAK

Salah satu penyebab tingginya angka kanker pada anak ialah kurangnya deteksi dini. Untuk menekan kasus kanker pada anak dibutuhkan deteksi dini kanker anak. Deteksi dini kanker pada anak merupakan suatu hal yang sangat penting guna untuk menekan tingkat morbiditas dan mortalitas pada anak, tetapi faktanya berbeda, untuk deteksi dini kanker pada anak sangat jarang dilakukan karena belum adanya program puskesmas terkait hal tersebut. Sehingga perlu dilihat sejauh mana persepsi tenaga kesehatan terkait deteksi dini kanker pada anak. Tujuan penelitian untuk mengeksplorasi persepsi tenaga kesehatan (perawat dan bidan) terkait deteksi dini kanker pada anak di Puskesmas Kota Padang. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan fenomenologi. Enam orang partisipan dipilih menggunakan teknik *purposive sampling* dan data dikumpulkan melalui wawancara semi terstruktur. Hasil wawancara ditranskrip secara verbatim dan dianalisis dengan menggunakan metode Collaizi yaitu dengan *thematic analysis*. Hasil penelitian ini didapatkan tiga tema yaitu “kemampuan tenaga kesehatan (perawat dan bidan) dalam deteksi dini kanker pada anak”, “keabsahan sumber informasi yang digunakan tenaga kesehatan (perawat dan bidan)”, dan “harapan terhadap puskesmas, pemerintah dan dinas kesehatan terkait deteksi dini kanker pada anak”. Disarankan kepada tenaga kesehatan (perawat dan bidan) agar dapat memperbanyak referensi ilmiah dalam menerima informasi terkait deteksi dini kanker pada anak, sehingga tenaga kesehatan dapat memberikan informasi kepada masyarakat dari sumber yang relevan.

Kata Kunci : Kanker Anak, Deteksi Dini, Persepsi, Tenaga Kesehatan

Daftar Pustaka : 53 (2007-2023)

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*Perception of Health Workes (Nurses and Midwives)
Regarding Early Detection of Cancer in Children
at the Padang City Health Center*

ABSTRAC

One of the causes of the high rate of cancer in children is the lack of early detection of cancer in children. To reduce cases of cancer in children, early detection of cancer in children is a very important right in order to reduce the level of morbidity and mortality in children. But the facts are different, early detection of cancer in children is very rarely done because there is no community health center program related to this. So it is necessary to see the extent of the perception of health workers regarding early detection of cancer in children. So it is necessary to see the extent of the perception of health workers regarding early detection of cancer in children. The aim of the research was to explore the perceptions of health workers (nurses and midwives) regarding early detection of cancer in children at the Padang City Health Center. This research uses a qualitative method with a phenomenological approach. Six participants were selected using a purposive sampling technique and data was collected through semi structured interviews. The results of the interviews were transcribed verbatim and analyzed using the Collaizi method namely with thematic analysis. The results of this research revealed three themes, namely "the ability of health workers (nurses and midwives) in early detection of cancer in children", "the validity of the information sources used by health workers (nurses and midwives)", and "hopes for community health centers, government and related health services early detection of cancer in children". It is recommended that health workers (nurses and midwives) increase scientific references in receiving information related to early detection of cancer in children, so that health workers can provide information to the public from relevant sources.

Keyword : Childhood Cancer, Early Detection, Perception, Health Workers

Bibliography : 53 (2007-2023)