

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- AAPD. (2003). Policy on breast-feeding. *Pediatr Dent*, 25(7):111.
- Adhani, R., Sari, N. N., & Aspriyanto, D. (2014). Nursing mouth caries anak 2-5 tahun di Puskesmas Cempaka Banjarmasin. *Jurnal PDGI*, 63(1):1-7.
- Alazmah, A. (2017). Early Childhood Caries: A Review. *The Journal of Contemporary Dental Practice*, 18(8):1-6.
- American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry. (2016). Policy on Early Childhood Caries (ECC): Classifications, Consequences, and Preventive Strategies *Reference Manual*, 40(6):60-62.
- Anil, S., & Anand, P. S. (2017). Early Childhood Caries: Prevalence, Risk Factors, and Prevention. *Front. Pediatr.*, 5:157.
- Annelore, G. D., Aps, J. K., & Martens, L. C. (2004). Early Childhood Caries (ECC): what's in a name? *Eur J Paediatr Dent*, 5(2):62-70.
- Arisman. (2016). *Gizi dalam Daur Kehidupan Edisi 2*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Avila, W. M., Pordeus, I. A., Paiva, S. M., & Martins, C. C. (2015). Breast And Bottle Feeding As Risk Factors For Dental Caries: A Systematic Review And Meta-Analysis. *PLoS ONE*, 1-14.
- Avital, A., Donchin, M., Springer, C., Cohen, S., & Danino, E. (2018). Feeding Young Infants with Their Head in Upright Position Reduces Respiratory and Ear Morbidity. *Scientific Reports*, 8(1).
- Badrinatheswar, G. V. (2010). *Pedodontics Practice and Management*. India: Jaypee.
- Banerjee, A., & Watson, T. F. (2017). *Pickard Manual Konservasi Restoratif, Ed.9*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Beatty, A., Ingwersen, N., & Null, C. (2017). Breastfeeding Practices and Knowledge in Indonesia. *Mathematica Policy Research*, 1-7.
- Bettoni, R. W., & Burlingame, B. (2013). Milk and dairy product composition. *Milk and Dairy Products in Human Nutritions*, 41-102.
- Cameron, A. C., & Widmer, R. P. (2008). *Handbook of Pediatric Dentistry Ed.3*. China: Elsevier.
- Chen, X., Xia, B., & Ge, L. (2015). Effects of Breast-Feeding Duration, Bottle-Feeding Duration and Non-Nutritive Sucking Habits on the Occlusal Characteristics of Primary Dentition. *BMC Pediatrics*, 15:46.
- Chou, R., Cantor, A., Zakher, B., Mitchell, J. P., & Pappas, M. (2013). Preventing Dental Caries in Children 5 Years: Systematic Review Updating USPSTF Recommendation. *PEDIATRICS*, 132(2):332-350.

- Colak, H., Dulgergil, C. T., Dalli, M., & Hamidi, M. M. (2013). Early childhood caries update: A review of causes, diagnoses, and treatments. *Journal of Natural Science, Biology and Medicine*, 4(1):29–38.
- Dahlan, S. M. (2011). *Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel dalam Penelitian Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Ed. 3*. Indonesia: Salemba Medika.
- Damle, S. G., Yadav, R., Garg, S., Dhindsa, A., Beniwa, V., Loomba, A., & Chatterjee, S. (2016). Transmission Of Mutans Streptococci in Mother-Child Pairs. *Indian Journal of Medical Research*, 144(2):264-270.
- Dowling, D. A., & Tycon, L. (2010). Bottle/Nipple Systems. *Nursing for Women's Health*, 14(1):61–66.
- Elidrissi, S. M., & Naidoo, S. (2016). Prevalence of Dental Caries and Toothbrushing Habits Among Preschool Children in Khartoum State, Sudan. *International Dental Journal*, 66(4):215-220.
- Feldens, C. A., Rodrigues, P. H., Anastacio, G. D., Vitolo, M. R., & Chaffee, B. W. (2018). Feeding Frequency In Infancy And Dental Caries In Childhood: A Prospective Cohort Study. *International Dental Journal*, 68:113-121.
- Garg, A., & Garg, N. (2013). *Textbook of Operative Dentistry*. New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers.
- GBD 2015 Disease and Injury Incidence and Prevalence Collaborators. (2016). Global, regional, and national incidence, prevalence, and years lived with disability for 310 diseases and injuries, 1990–2015: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2015. *Lancet*, 388:1545–1602.
- Ghaisa, Widodo, & Adhani, R. (2017). Perbandingan Indeks Karies Antara Anak Yang Mengonsumsi Susu Botol dengan Tanpa Botol Usia 2-5 Tahun. *Dentino (Jur.Ked. Gigi)*, II(2):205-210.
- Gooze, R. A., Anderson, S. E., & Whitaker, R. C. (2011). Prolonged Bottle Use and Obesity at 5.5 Years of Age in US Children. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 159(3):431-436.
- Herrera, M. d., Solis, C. E., Sanchez, M. M., Loyola, A. P., Rodelo, J. J., Granillo, H. I., Maupome, G. (2013). Dental Plaque, Preventive Care, and Tooth Brushing Associated with Dental Caries in Primary Teeth in Schoolchildren Ages 6–9 Years of Leon, Nicaragua. *Medical Science Monitor*, 19: 1019-1026.
- Institute of Medicine (US) Committee on the Evaluation of the Addition of Ingredients New to Infant Formula. (2004). *Infant Formula: Evaluating the Safety of New Ingredients*. Washington DC: National Academies Press (US).

- Jayakumar, A., & Gurunathan, D. (2017). Estimation of Ferritin Levels in Children With and Without Early Childhood Caries - A Case-Control Study. *Journal of Advanced Pharmacy Education & Research*, 7(1):15-17.
- Jayakumar, H. L., K, Mahesh Chandra, N, Pallavi H., & D, Jyothi. (2015). Management Of Early Childhood Caries A Perpetual Challenge To Clinician. *JOHC*, 5(1):4-11.
- Kabil, N. S., & Eltawil, S. (2017). Prioritizing the Risk Factors of Severe Early Childhood Caries. *Dentistry Journal*, 5(1):4.
- Kahar, P., Harvey, I. S., Tisone, C. A., & Khanna, D. (2016). Prevalence of Dental Caries, Patterns of Oral Hygiene Behaviors, and Daily Habits in Rural Central India: A Cross-Sectional Study. *Journal of Indian Association of Public Health Dentistry*, 14(4):389-396.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2013). *Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Riskesdas 2013)*. Jakarta.
- Kunin, A. A., Evdokimova, A. Y., & Moiseeva, N. S. (2015). Age-related differences of tooth enamel morphochemistry in health and dental caries. *The EPMA Journal*, 6:3.
- Lamont, R. J., & Jenkinson, H. F. (2010). *Oral Microbiology at a Glance*. United Kingdom: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Lokare, L., & Hippargi, A. (2016). Qualitative exploration of bottle feeding practices among mothers of Dharwad district, Karnataka: a focus group discussion study. *International Journal of Community Medicine and Public Health*, 3(1):90-93.
- Lombo, A., Mayulu, N., & Gunawan, P. N. (2015). Status Karies Anak Usia Prasekolah Sekolah Citra Kasih yang Mengonsumsi Susu Formula. *Jurnal e-GiGi*, 3(1).
- Mahat, G., & Bowen, F. (2017). Parental Knowledge about Urban Preschool Children's Oral Health Risk. *Pediatric Nursing*, 43(1):30-34.
- Martin, C. R., Ling, P. R., & Blackburn, G. L. (2016). Review of Infant Feeding: Key Features of Breast Milk and Infant Formula. *Nutrients*, 8(279):1-11.
- Martins, L. G., Pereira, K. C., Costa, S. X., Traebert, E., Lunardelli, S. E., Lunardelli, A. N., et al. (2016). Impact of Dental Caries on Quality of Life of School Children. *Brazilian Research in Pediatric Dentistry and Integrated Clinic*, 16(1):307-312.
- Masthan, K. (2011). *Textbook of Pediatric Oral Pathology*. India: Jaypee.
- Maulani, C. (2005). *Kiat Merawat Gigi Anak*. Jakarta: Elex Media Komputindo.

- Mazhari, F., Talebi, M., & Zoghi, M. (2007). Prevalence of Early Childhood Caries and its Risk Factors in 6-60 Months Old Children in Quchan. *Dental Research Journal*, 4(2):96-101.
- McDonald, R. E., Avery, D. R., & Dean, J. A. (2004). *Dentistry for the Child and Adolescent, Eighth Edition*. USA: Mosby.
- McKinney, C. M., Glass, R. P., Coffey, P., Rue, T., Vaughn, M. G., & Cunningham, M. (2016). Feeding neonates by cup: A systematic review of the literature. *Matern Child Health J*, 20(8):1620–1633.
- Medjedovic, E., Medjedovic, S., Deljo, D., & Sukalo, A. (2015). Impact of Fluoride on Dental Health Quality. *Mater Sociomed*, 27(6): 395-398.
- Meyer, F., & Enax, J. (2018). Early Childhood Caries: Epidemiology, Aetiology, and Prevention. *International Journal of Dentistry*, 2018(1415873):1-7.
- More, S. G., Sankeshwari, R., Patil, P. A., Jalihal, S. S., & Ankola, A. V. (2018). Infant Formula And Early Childhood Caries. *Journal of Dental Research and Review*, 5(1):7-11.
- Münevvero lu, A. P., Koruyucu, M., & Seymen, F. (2014). Risk Factors for Early Childhood Caries (ECC) in 2-5 Years Old Children. *istanbul Üniversitesi Di Hekimli i Fakültesi Dergisi*, 48(1):19-30.
- Muthu, M., & Sivakumar, N. (2009). *Paediatric Dentistry: Principles and Practice Ed.1*. India: Elsevier.
- Nabuab, J. D., Duijster, D., Benzian, H., Weltzien, R. H., Homsavath, A., Monse, B., et al. (2018). Nutritional Status, Dental Caries And Tooth Eruption In Children: A Longitudinal Study In Cambodia, Indonesia and Lao PDR. *BMC Pediatrics*, 18:300
- Nobile, C. G., Fortunato, L., Bianco, A., Pileggi, C., & Pavia, M. (2014). Pattern And Severity Of Early Childhood Caries In Southern Italy: A Preschool-Based Cross-Sectional Study. *BMC Public Health*, 14:206.
- Obradovi , M., Doli , O., Vojinovi , J., & Sukara, S. (2016). Association Between Feeding Habits and Severe-Early Childhood Caries in Children up to 24 Month Old. *Serbian Dental Journal*, 63(3):117-124.
- Olatosi, O. O., & Sote, E. O. (2014). Association Of Early Childhood Caries With Breastfeeding And Bottle Feeding In Southwestern Nigerian Children Of Preschool Age. *Journal of the West African College of Surgeons*, 4(1):31-53.
- O'Mullane, D. M., Baez, R. J., Jones, S., Lennon, M. A., Petersen, P. E., Rugg-Gunn, A. J., Whitford, G. M. (2016). Fluoride and Oral Health. *Community Dental Health*, 33:69–99.

- Percival, T., Edwards, J., Barclay, S., Sa, B., & Majumder, M. A. (2019). Early Childhood Caries in 3 to 5 Year Old Children in Trinidad and Tobago. *Dentistry Journal*, 7(1):16.
- Perera, P. J., Fernando, M. P., Warnakulasooriya, T. D., & Ranathunga, N. (2014). Effect of feeding practices on dental caries among preschool children: a hospital based analytical cross sectional study. *Asia Pac J Clin Nutr*, 23(2):272-277.
- Pinkham, J. R., Casamassimo, P. S., Fields, H. W., McTigue, D. J., & Nowak, A. J. (2005). *Pediatric Dentistry: Infancy Through Adolescence*. China: Elsevier.
- Radzysinski, S., & Callister, L. C. (2016). Mother's Beliefs, Attitudes, and Decision Making Related to Infant Feeding Choices. *The Journal of Perinatal Education*, 18-28.
- Riwidokdo, H. (2009). *Statistik Kesehatan*. Jogjakarta: Mitra Cendikia Press.
- Riyanto, A. (2011). *Aplikasi Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Yogyakarta: Nuha Medika.
- Rizal, M. F., Sutadi, H., Bachtar, B. M., & Bachtar, E. W. (2010). The frequency of bottle feeding as the main factor of baby bottle tooth decay syndrome. *Dent. J. (Maj. Ked. Gigi)*, 43(1):44-48.
- Sangeetha, P., I. P. P., Inamadar, P. I., Yendigeri, S. M., Rai, K., & Hegde, A. (2014). Feeding Pattern A Dual Risk? Otitis Media (OM) And Early Childhood Caries (ECC). *Al Ameen J Med Sci*, 7(2):134-140.
- Scaglioni, S., De Cosmi, V., Ciappolino, V., Parazzini, F., Brambilla, P., & Agostoni, C. (2018). Factors Influencing Children's Eating Behaviours. *Nutrients*, 10(6):706
- Schroth, R. J., Halchuk, S., & Star, L. (2013). Prevalence and Risk Factors of Caregiver Reported Severe Early Childhood Caries in Manitoba First Nations children: Results from the RHS Phase 2 (2008-2010). *Int J Circumpolar Health*, 72:21167.
- Schroth, R. J., Smith, P. J., Whalen, J. C., Lekic, C., & Moffatt, M. E. (2005). Prevalence of Caries among Preschool-Aged Children in a Northern Manitoba Community. *Journal of the Canadian Dental Association*, 71(1):27-27f.
- Shrutha, S. P., Vinit, G. B., Giri, K. Y., & Alam, S. (2013). Feeding Practices and Early Childhood Caries: A Cross-Sectional Study of Preschool Children in Kanpur District, India. *ISRN Dentistry*, 2013(275193):1-6.
- Slade, G. D., Grider, W. B., Maas, W. R., & Sanders, A. E. (2018). Water Fluoridation and Dental Caries in U.S. Children and Adolescents. *Journal of Dental Research*, 97(10):1122-1128.

- Slavin, J., & Carlson, J. (2014). Carbohydrates. *Advances in nutrition (Bethesda, Md.)*, 5(6):760-761.
- Soeprpto, A. (2016). *Pedoman dan Tatalaksana Praktik Kedokteran Gigi*. Yogyakarta: STPI Bina Insan Mulia.
- Sogi, H. S., Hugar, S. M., Nalawade, T. M., Sinha, A., Hugar, S., & Mallikarjuna, R. M. (2016). Knowledge, Attitude, and Practices of Oral Health Care in Prevention of Early Childhood Caries Among Parents of Children in Belagavi City: A Questionnaire Study. *Journal of Family Medicine and Primary Care*, 5(2):286-290.
- Srivastava, V. K. (2011). *Modern Pediatric Dentistry*. India: Jaypee.
- Stephen, A., Krishnan, R., & Chalakkal, P. (2017). The Association between Cariogenic Factors and the Occurrence of Early Childhood Caries in Children from Salem District of India. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*, 11(7):63-66.
- Stevens, E. E., Patrick, T. E., & Pickler, R. (2009). A History of Infant Feeding. *The Journal of Perinatal Education*, 18(2):32-39.
- Sugito, F. S., Djoharnas, H., & Darwita, R. R. (2008). Breastfeeding and Early Childhood Caries (ECC) Severity of Children Under Three Years Old in DKI Jakarta. *Makara Kesehatan*, 12(2):86-91.
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Manajemen*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Suratri, M. A., Jovina, T. A., & Notohartoyo, I. T. (2018). Hubungan Kejadian Karies Gigi dengan Konsumsi Air Minum pada Masyarakat di Indonesia. *Media Litbangkes*, 28(3):211-218.
- Suwansingha, O., & Rirattanapong, P. (2014). Preschool Children's Caregivers' Attitudes and Behavior Regarding Bottle Feeding in Bangpakong, Chachoengsao. *Journal of International Society of Preventive and Community Dentistry*, 4(2):S93-S98.
- Ten Cate, J. M. (2013). Contemporary Perspective on the Use of Fluoride Products in Caries Prevention. *British Dental Journal*, 214(4):161-167.
- Thwin, K. M., Zaitsu, T., Ueno, M., & Kawaguchi, Y. (2016). Early Childhood Caries and Related Risk Factors among Myanmar Preschool Children. *International Journal of Clinical Preventive Dentistry*, 12(4):229-236.
- United States Department of Agriculture. (2009). *Infant Nutrition and Feeding*. Washington DC.
- Wayne, A. H. (1999). Early childhood caries: nomenclature and case definition. *Community Dent Oral Epidemiol*, 27:313-315.
- Welbury, R. R., Duggal, M. S., & Hosey, M. T. (2005). *Paediatric Dentistry Ed.3*. Italia: Oxford University Press.

- Widita, E., Pamardiningsih, Y., & Vega, C. A. (2017). Caries Risk Profiles amongst Preschool Aged Children Living in the Sleman District of Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *Journal of Dentistry Indonesia*, 24(1):1-6.
- Winda, S. U., Gunawan, P., & Wicaksono, D. A. (2015). Gambaran Karies Rampan Pada Siswa Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini di Desa Pineleng II Indah. *Jurnal e-Gigi*, 3(1):175-181.
- Yauri, L., & Said, R. T. (2018). Hubungan Lamanya Pemberian Susu Formula Dengan Tingkat Keparahan Karies Gigi Pada Anak Usia 2-6 Tahun di TK Islam Sudiang Asri Kel.Palai Kec.Biringkanaya Kota Makassar. *Media Kesehatan Gigi*, 17(1):14-19.

