



**UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

**UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

**THE EFFECT OF GENDER INEQUALITY ON LABOR PRODUCTIVITY IN  
34 PROVINCES IN INDONESIA**

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**

**AFIFAH PRATIWI  
HERMAN 1910513013**

**THESIS SUPERVISOR : HADI RAHADIAN, SE., M.Si.**

**FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS  
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS**

**PADANG**

**2023**

# **The Effect of Gender Inequality on Labor Productivity in 34 Provinces in Indonesia**

by

Afifah Pratiwi Herman

1910513013

Submitted to the Department of Economics,  
on January 5, 2024, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of  
Bachelor of Economics

## **ABSTRACT**

This study aims to analyze the effect of the Gender Ratio on Life Expectancy (GLE), Gender Ratio on Mean Years of School (GMYS), Gender Ratio on Labor Force Participation Rate (GLFPR), and Gender Ratio on Per Capita Expenditure (GPE). The data was collected over a period of ten years (2013 - 2022) for 34 Provinces in Indonesia. This study uses panel data analysis by combining time series data dan cross section data. The results partially show that GMYS and GLFPR have a significant positive effect on Labor Productivity, while GLE has a significant negative effect on labor productivity, and GPE has no effect on labor productivity.

Keyword : Labor Productivity, Gender Inequality, Life Expectancy, Mean Years of School, Labor Force Participation Rate, Per Capita Expenditure.

Thesis Supervisor : Hadi Rahadian, SE., M.Si