

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ananta, Firdaus. (2013). “Pengaruh Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka, PDRB Perkapita, Jumlah Penduduk dan Index Williamson Terhadap Tingkat Kriminalitas (Studi pada 31 Provinsi di Indonesia Tahun 2007-2012)”
- Arsono, Yudho Dito. 2014. Pengaruh Variabel Pendidikan, Pengangguran, Rasio Gini, Usia, dan Jumlah Polisi Perkapita terhadap Angka Kejahatan Properti di Provinsi Jawa Tengah tahun 2010-2012. Fakultas Ekonomika dan Bisnis Universitas Diponegoro. Semarang: Skripsi.
- Arsyad, Lincoln. 2010. *Ekonomi Pembangunan*. Yogyakarta: STIM YKPN Yogyakarta.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2017. *Statistik Indonesia*. Jakarta: BPS
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2017. *Statistik Kriminal*. Jakarta: BPS
- Baharom, A. H., & Habibullah, M. S. 2009. Crime and income inequality: The case of Malaysia. *Journal of Politics and Law*.
- Becker, Gary S. 1968. “Crime and Punishment: An Economic Approach.” *The Journal of Political Economy*, Vol 76, No.2.
- Becsi, Zsolt, 1999. “*Economics and Crime in the State Atlanta*”, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta.
- Brush, J. 2007. Does Income inequality lead to more crime? A comparison of cross-sectional and time-series analyses of United States countries, *Economic Letters* 96 (2), 264-268.
- Cheong, T. S. dan Wu Yanrui. 2012.”*Inequality and Crime Rates in China*”, *Jurnal Business School University of Western Australia*.
- Dongxu Wu, Zhongmin Wu. Crime, Inequality and Unemployment in England and Wales. *Applied Economics*, Taylor & Francis (Routledge), 2011, pp.1.

Doyle, Joanne M, Ehsan Ahmed and Robert N. Horn. 1999. "The Effect of Labor Market and Income Inequality on Crime: Evidence from Panel Data." Southern Economic Journal.

Ehrlich, Isaac. 1996. Crime, Punishment and Market for Offense. The Journal of Economic Perspective, Vol. 10 No. 1

Gujarati, Damodar. N. & Dawn. C. Porter. 2012. Dasar Dasar Ekonometrika. (Edisi kelima Jakarta: Salemba Empat).

Hagan, John. 1993. The Social Embeddedness of Crime and Unemployment. Vol-31 pages 465-491. Canada: Journal

Hardianto, Florentinus Nugroho. 2009. "Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Tingkat Kriminalitas Di Indonesia Dari Pendekatan Ekonomi". Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Katolik Parahyangan.

Hollis, Christiana M. 2011. "Identifying The Effect of Unemployment on Property Crimes: Analyzing The Impact of The 2007/2008 Economic Recession". Georgetown University Washington, DC.

Hooghe, M. Vanhoutte, B. Hardyns, W. Bircan, T. (2010). Unemployment, Inequality, and Crime. Spatial Distribution Patterns of Criminal Acts in Belgium, 2001-2006. The British Journal of Criminology, Volume 51, Issue 1, 1 January 2011, Pages 1-20.

Hsiao, C. 2003. Analysis of Panel Data. Second Edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, New York.

Ihsanuddin dan Krisnadi. 2017. *Jokowi: Ketimpangan Desa dan Kota Penting Segera diatasi*. <http://search.kompas.com> (09 Juni 2018)

Kartono, Kartini. 2009. Patologi Sosial Jilid 1. Jakarta: CV Rajawali

Khan, N. Ahmed, J. Nawaz, M. Zaman, K. (2015). The Sosio-Economic Determinants of Crime in Pakistan: New Evidence on an Old Debate. Arab Economic and Business Journal. 10 (2015) 73-81

Mankiw, N. Gregory, 2007. Makroekonomi. Edisi ke-6. Jakarta: Erlangga.

Melick '03, Matthew D. (2003) "The Relationship between Crime and Unemployment," The Park Place Economist: Vol 11.

Mustami, Ade, Adinda. 2017. *Ketimpangan di Indonesia Duduki Peringkat Keenam Terburuk di Dunia*. <http://search.kompas.com> ( 09 Juni 2018)

Priatna, Yedie Yogie. 2016. *Analisis Pengaruh Sosial Ekonomi Terhadap Tingkat Kejahatan Pencurian di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Tahun 2010-2015*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Muhammadiyah.

Robert, K Marten. 1957. Teori Strain. <http://azumronioyon.blogspot.co.id>. Diakses pada tanggal 21 September 2018

Sarwono, Jonathan. 2006. Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu

Sukirno, Sadono. 2001. Teori Mikro Ekonomi. Jakarta: Rajawali Press.

Sukmadinata. 2006. Metode Penelitian Kualitatif. Bandung: Graha Aksara

Sullivan, Arthur O'. 2003. Urban Economics. 5th edition. New York: mcgraw-Hill. United Nation, New York, 1996. Crime Prevention Seeking Security and Justice for All.

Tauchen, H., Dryden Witte, A., & Griesinger, H. (1994). Criminal deterrence: Revisiting the issue with a birth cohort. Review of Economics and Statistic, 76(3), 399-412.

Todaro, M. P. dan Smith, Stephen C. 2011. Pembangunan Ekonomi. Erlangga : Jakarta.

Todaro, MP. 2004. Pembangunan Ekonomi di Dunia Ketiga (Diterjemahkan oleh Haris Munandar). Jakarta : Penerbit Erlangga.