

## Daftar Pustaka

- Abra, Melfi. "Upaya Paradiplomasi Kota Bukittinggi Dengan Malaysia Untuk Meningkatkan Kunjungan Wisata Pasca Masyarakat Ekonomi Asean". Muhammad Fhadly Interview by . In person. Bukittinggi, 2018.
- Amen, Michael Mark. *Cities And Global Governance*. London: Routledge, 2016.
- Ang, Alvin. "AEC 2015 : Challenges And Opportunities For Local Governments In ASEAN", CPG Online Magazine, 2016, accessed March 13, 2018, <http://www.cpg-online.de/2016/05/01/aec-2015-challenges-and-opportunities-for-local-governments-in-asean/>.
- Arianti, Desi. "Pengaruh Sektor Pariwisata Terhadap Perekonomian Dan Keruangan Kota Bukittinggi (Pendekatan Analisis Input Output)". *Jurnal Wilayah dan Lingkungan* 2, no. 3 (2014): 183.
- ASEAN, Invest. "Competitive Economic Region | ASEAN Economic Community | ASEAN Investment". *Investasean.Asean.Org*. Accessed October 3, 2018. <http://investasean.asean.org/index.php/page/view/asean-economic-community/view/670/newsid/759/competitive-economic-region.html>.
- ASEAN, Invest. "Single Market And Production Base | ASEAN Economic Community | ASEAN Investment". *Investasean.Asean.Org*. Accessed October 3, 2018. <http://investasean.asean.org/index.php/page/view/asean-economic-community/view/670/newsid/758/single-market-and-production-base.html>.
- ASEAN. *Improvement Rural Living Condition Through One Village One Product(OVOP) Movement*. Jakarta: Ministry of Cooperatives and SME Republic of Indonesia, 2014. Accessed October 3, 2018. <https://asean.org/storage/2012/05/3.-OVOP-Guidelines.pdf>.
- ASEAN.org, Editorial. "Overview - ASEAN | ONE VISION ONE IDENTITY ONE COMMUNITY". *ASEAN | ONE VISION ONE IDENTITY ONE COMMUNITY*. Accessed October 3, 2018. <https://asean.org/asean-economic-community/sectoral-bodies-under-the-purview-of-aem/micro-small-and-medium-enterprises/overview/>.
- Bisnis.com, "Pendapatan Per Kapita Indonesia Hanya Tempati Peringkat Kelima Di Asia Tenggara | Finansial - Bisnis.Com", *Bisnis.Com*, last modified 2018, accessed March 13, 2018, <http://finansial.bisnis.com/read/20180107/9/723969/pendapatan-per-kapita-indonesia-hanya-tempati-peringkat-kelima-di-asia-tenggara>.
- Bukittinggi, Pemerintah. "Latar Belakang". *Bukittinggikota.Go.Id*. Last modified 2018. Accessed March 2, 2018. <http://www.bukittinggikota.go.id/info/latar-belakang>.
- Bukittinggi, Pemerintah. "Latar Belakang". *Bukittinggikota.Go.Id*. Accessed August 14, 2018. <http://www.bukittinggikota.go.id/info/latar-belakang>.

- Bukittinggi, Pemerintah. "Minangkabau - Negeri Sembilan". Bukittinggikota.Go.Id. Accessed September 8, 2018. <http://www.bukittinggikota.go.id/info/minangkabau-negeri-sembilan>.
- Bukittinggi, Pemerintah. "Pernyataan Bersama". Bukittinggikota.Go.Id. Accessed August 18, 2018. <http://www.bukittinggikota.go.id/info/pernyataan-bersama>.
- Bukittinggi, Pemerintah. "Wilayah Kota Bukittinggi". Bukittinggikota.Go.Id. Accessed August 11, 2018. <http://www.bukittinggikota.go.id/profil/wilayah>.
- Creswell, John W. "Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Method Approaches 4th Edition," (California, SAGE Publications, 2013).
- Criekemans, David. "How Subnational Entities Try To Develop Their Own 'Paradiplomacy'. The Case Of Flanders (1993-2005)". In Challenges For Foreign Ministries: Managing Diplomatic Networks And Optimising Value. Geneva: University of Antwerp, 2006.
- Deny, Septian. "Kunjungan Wisman RI Tertinggal Jauh Dari Malaysia Dan Thailand". Liputan6.Com. Last modified 2018. Accessed March 2, 2018. <http://bisnis.liputan6.com/read/2835613/kunjungan-wisman-ri-tertinggal-jauh-dari-malaysia-dan-thailand>
- Editorial, Sejarah Negara Com. "Tentang Negara Malaysia", Sejarah Negara Com, last modified 2018, accessed March 12, 2018, <https://www.sejarah-negara.com/2013/06/tentang-negara-malaysia.html#>.
- Emzir, "Analisis Data: Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif", (Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 2011)
- Fadhilah, Wirani. "Kerjasama Sister City Bukittinggi Sumatera Barat Indonesia Dengan Seremban Negeri Sembilan Malaysia 2011-2017". Elib.Unikom.Ac.Id. Accessed August 15, 2018. [http://elib.unikom.ac.id/files/disk1/758/jbptunikompp-gdl-wiranifadh-37859-4-unikom\\_w-i.pdf](http://elib.unikom.ac.id/files/disk1/758/jbptunikompp-gdl-wiranifadh-37859-4-unikom_w-i.pdf).
- Falk, Richard. "Regionalism And World Order After The Cold War" Marmara Journal Of European Studies 5 No. 1-2(1997).
- Goldstein, Joshua S., Jon C. Pevehouse, "International Relations Tenth Edition", (United States of America: Pearson Education Limited, 2014).
- Government, Malaysia. "Department Of Statistics Malaysia Official Portal". Dosm.Gov.My. Last modified 2017. Accessed March 3, 2018. [https://www.dosm.gov.my/v1/index.php?r=column/cthemByCat&cat=397&bul\\_id=SmtysjF1eXplQTIrVWh3Wkx5N1pyQT09&menu\\_id=L0pheU43NWJwRWVVSZklWdzQ4ThUUT09](https://www.dosm.gov.my/v1/index.php?r=column/cthemByCat&cat=397&bul_id=SmtysjF1eXplQTIrVWh3Wkx5N1pyQT09&menu_id=L0pheU43NWJwRWVVSZklWdzQ4ThUUT09).
- Grydehøj, Adam, Linda Fabiani, Jordi Solé i Ferrando, Lorena Lopez De Lacalle Aristi, and Maria Ackrén. Paradiplomacy. Brussel: Centre Maurits Coppieters, 2014.
- HA, "JK Perintahkan Pasar Bukittinggi Dibangun Lagi Tanpa Investor". Beritasatu.Com. Last modified 2017. Accessed September 7, 2018.

<http://www.beritasatu.com/nasional/461919-jk-perintahkan-pasar-bukittinggi-dibangun-lagi-tanpa-investor.html>.

Haluan, Editorial. "Sulaman Dan Bordiran Bukittinggi Bikin Pengunjung IFW 2017 Terkagum-Kagum". *Harian Haluan*. Last modified 2017. Accessed October 4, 2018. <https://www.harianhaluan.com/news/detail/63713/sulaman-dan-bordiran-bukittinggi-bikin-pengunjung-ifw-2017-terkagumkagum>.

Idris, Muhammad. "Upaya Paradiplomasi Kota Bukittinggi Dengan Malaysia Untuk Meningkatkan Kunjungan Wisata Pasca Masyarakat Ekonomi Asean". Muhammad Fhadly Interview by . In person. Bukittinggi, 2018.

Illahi, Rahmat. "Berpeluang Besar Di Era MEA, KBRI Kualalumpur Siap Promosikan Bukittinggi - Minangkabaunews". *Minangkabaunews.Com*. Last modified 2016. Accessed September 5, 2018. <https://minangkabaunews.com/artikel-10935-berpeluang-besar-di-era-mea-kbri-kualalumpur-siap-promosikan-bukittinggi.html>.

Illahi, Rahmat. "Silaturahmi Dengan KBRI Kualalumpur, Pemko Harapkan Fasilitas Promosi Unggulan Bukittinggi - Minangkabaunews". *Minangkabaunews.Com*. Last modified 2016. Accessed September 5, 2018. <https://minangkabaunews.com/artikel-10934-silaturahmi-dengan-kbri-kualalumpur-pemko-harapkan-fasilitas-promosi-unggulan-bukittinggi.html>.

Irawan, Poppy. "Crafting The Alternative Of Finance Hegemony: Returning Gold Dinar Exchange Economy". *Andalas Journal of International Studies (AJIS)* 1, no. 1 (2015): 36. Accessed October 7, 2018. <http://ajis.fisip.unand.ac.id/index.php/ajis/article/view/5/5>.

Jontra, "Jika Dibandingkan Dengan Malaysia Dan Thailand, Kunjungan Wisata Ke Indonesia Menurun". *Gosumbar.Com*. Last modified 2018. Accessed March 2, 2018. <https://www.gosumbar.com/berita/baca/2015/12/17/jika-dibandingkan-dengan-malaysia-dan-thailand-kunjungan-wisata-ke-indonesia-menurun#sthash.ymxdWwSR.dpbs>.

Kapanlagi.com, Editorial. "Sumbar 'Jembatan' RI-Malaysia | Merdeka.Com". *Merdeka.Com*. Last modified 2006. Accessed August 14, 2018. <https://www.merdeka.com/politik/sumbar-jembatan-ri-malaysia-gfdxj55.html>.

Karamoy, Elisa. "8 Keuntungan Berinvestasi Properti Di Kota Bukittinggi | Urbankompas". *Urbankompas*. Last modified 2015. Accessed September 6, 2018. <http://www.urbankompas.com/8-keuntungan-berinvestasi-properti-di-kota-bukittinggi-2/>.

Kementerian Koperasi dan Usaha Kecil dan Menengah. *Membangun Koperasi Dan Umkm Sebagai Ketahanan Ekonomi Nasional*. Jakarta: Kementerian Koperasi dan Usaha Kecil dan Menengah Republik Indonesia, 2015. Accessed October 3, 2018. [http://www.depkop.go.id/berita-informasi/data-informasi/laporan-tahunan/?eID=tx\\_rtgfiles\\_download&tx\\_rtgfiles\\_pi1%5Buid%5D=87](http://www.depkop.go.id/berita-informasi/data-informasi/laporan-tahunan/?eID=tx_rtgfiles_download&tx_rtgfiles_pi1%5Buid%5D=87).

- Kompas Media, "Bukittinggi Diramaikan Wisatawan Malaysia - Kompas.Com", Kompas.Com, last modified 2012, accessed March 3, 2018, <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2012/05/23/16000868/bukittinggi.diramaikan.wisatawan.malaysia>.
- Kooistra, Marten. "Paradiplomacy In Practise: The Development Of Paradiplomacy In Quebec, Scotland, And California". Master, Leiden University, 2017.
- Lecours, Andre. "Paradiplomacy: Reflections On The Foreign Policy And International Relations Of Regions". *International Negotiation* 7, no. 1 (2002): 91-114.
- Liputan 6, Editorial. "Bordir Kerancang Dikenal Hingga Mancanegara". Liputan6.Com. Last modified 2017. Accessed October 4, 2018. <https://www.liputan6.com/news/read/2928065/bordir-kerancang-dikenal-hingga-mancanegara>.
- Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia, Kementerian. "Kementerian Luar Negeri Indonesia - Masyarakat Ekonomi ASEAN (MEA)". Kemlu.Go.Id. Last modified 2015. Accessed August 8, 2018. [https://www.kemlu.go.id/id/kebijakan/asean/Pages/Masyarakat-Ekonomi-ASEAN-\(MEA\).aspx](https://www.kemlu.go.id/id/kebijakan/asean/Pages/Masyarakat-Ekonomi-ASEAN-(MEA).aspx).
- Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia, Kementerian. "Kementerian Luar Negeri Indonesia - Presiden RI Sampaikan Hasil-Hasil KTT Ke-18 ASEAN". Kemlu.Go.Id. Last modified 2011. Accessed August 10, 2018. <https://www.kemlu.go.id/id/berita/siaran-pers/Pages/Presiden-RI-Sampaikan-Hasil-Hasil-KTT-ke-18-ASEAN.aspx>.
- Made Diangga, I. "Masa Depan UMKM ASEAN". Masyarakat ASEAN, 2016. Accessed August 11, 2018. <https://www.kemlu.go.id/Majalah/Majalah%20Masyarakat%20ASEAN%20edisi%2012.pdf>.
- Media, Kompas. "Bukittinggi Diramaikan Wisatawan Malaysia - Kompas.Com". Kompas.Com. Last modified 2012. Accessed March 3, 2018. <http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2012/05/23/16000868/bukittinggi.diramaikan.wisatawan.malaysia>.
- Milani, Carlos, and Maria Ribeiro. "International Relations And The Paradiplomacy Of Brazilian Cities: Crafting The Concept Of Local International Management". *Brazilian Administration Review* 8, no. 1 (2011).
- Moenir, Haiyyu Darman. "Konektivitas ASEAN : Sebagai Sebuah Pergeseran Paradigma Dalam Proses Integrasi ASEAN". *Andalas Journal of International Studies (AJIS)* 1, no. 1 (2015): 75. Accessed October 6, 2018. <http://ajis.fisip.unand.ac.id/index.php/ajis/article/view/7/7>.
- News, Tagar. "Tekuni Bordir Kerancang, Ida Raup Rp 30 Juta Per Bulan | Tagar News". Tagar News. Last modified 2017. Accessed March 14, 2018. <http://www.tagar.id/tekuni-bordir-kerancang-ida-raup-rp-30-juta-per-bulan/>.

- Nganje, Fritz. "The Developmental Paradiplomacy of South African Provinces: Context, Scope and the Challenge of Coordination." *The Hague Journal of Diplomacy* 9, no. 2 (2014).
- Papahadjopoulos, Daphne. "Dynamics of Regionalism in the Post-Cold War Era: The Case of Southeastern Europe"(PhD diss., European Institute, The London School of Economics and Political Science, 2004).
- Perindustrian Republik Indonesia, Kementerian. "Peta Panduan (Road Map) Pengembangan Kompetensi Inti Industri Daerah". Kementerian Perindustrian Republik Indonesia. Last modified 2018. Accessed October 3, 2018. [http://www.kemenperin.go.id/artikel/3312/Peta-Panduan-\(Road-Map\)-Pengembangan-Kompetensi-Inti-Industri-Daerah](http://www.kemenperin.go.id/artikel/3312/Peta-Panduan-(Road-Map)-Pengembangan-Kompetensi-Inti-Industri-Daerah).
- Reyta, Fitriani. "STRATEGI DAN BISNIS - UMKM DAN MEA : ONE VILLAGE ONE PRODUCT". *Strategidanbisnis.Com*. Last modified 2016. Accessed August 9, 2018. <http://strategidanbisnis.com/artikel/998/umkm-dan-mea---one-v>.
- Sergunin, Alex, and Pertti Joenniemi. *Paradiplomacy As A Sustainable Development Strategy: The Case Of Russia'S Arctic Subnational Actors*. Ebook, 2014. Accessed March 15, 2018. [http://src-h.slav.hokudai.ac.jp/publicn/eurasia\\_border\\_review/ebr\\_v5n2/EBR\\_v5n2\\_01.pdf](http://src-h.slav.hokudai.ac.jp/publicn/eurasia_border_review/ebr_v5n2/EBR_v5n2_01.pdf).
- Sergunin, Alexander, and Pertti Joenniemi. "Paradiplomacy As A Capacity-Building Strategy". *Problems of Post-Communism* 61, no. 6 (2018): 18-33.
- Shaw, Malcolm. "Treaty International Relation". *Encyclopedia Britannica*. Last modified 2016. Accessed August 19, 2018. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/treaty>.
- Soekanto, Soerjono. "Pengantar Penelitian Hukum", (Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia, 2008).
- Suyanto, Bagong. "Metode Penelitian Sosial, Berbagai Alternatif Pendekatan", (Jakarta: Prenada Media Group, 2005).
- Tempo.co, "Kementerian Pariwisata Bidik Pasar ASEAN", *Tempo.Co*, last modified 2017, accessed March 13, 2018, <https://bisnis.tempo.co/read/843216/kementerian-pariwisata-bidik-pasar-asean>.
- Thalia. "One Village One Product (OVOP) - Bumdes.Id". *Bumdes.Id*. Last modified 2017. Accessed October 3, 2018. <http://bumdes.id/2017/10/one-village-one-product-ovop/>.
- Umar, Erwin. "Upaya Paradiplomasi Kota Bukittinggi Dengan Malaysia Untuk Meningkatkan Kunjungan Wisata Pasca Masyarakat Ekonomi Asean". Muhammad Fhadly Interview by . In person. Bukittinggi, 2018.
- Wahyudi, Ikhwan. "Kunjungan Turis Asing Ke Sumbar Naik 11,02 Persen, Didominasi Wisatawan Malaysia". *Sumbar.AntaraneWS.Com*. Last modified 2017. Accessed March 2, 2018.

<https://sumbar.antaraneews.com/berita/216768/kunjungan-turis-asing-ke-sumbar-naik-1102-persen-didominasi-wisatawan-malaysia>.

Win. "Bukittinggi Dorong Pengrajin Kembangkan Produk Bordiran". Sumbar.Antaraneews.Com. Last modified 2016. Accessed October 4, 2018. <https://sumbar.antaraneews.com/berita/167415/bukittinggi-dorong-pengrajin-kembangkan-produk-bordiran>.

Wuri. "Pesta Bordir Dan Kerancang Di Bukittinggi Fashion Look 2017 | Trend Khasanah". Trendkhasanah.Com. Last modified 2017. Accessed October 4, 2018. <http://trendkhasanah.com/pesta-bordir-dan-kerancang-di-bukittinggi-fashion-look-2017/>.

Yami, Muhammad, and Arif Darmawan. "Paradiplomacy And The Future Of Cooperation Between Regions". International Integration for Regional Public Management (2014).

Yami, Muhammad. "Paradiplomacy And The Future Of Cooperation Between Regions", International Integration for Regional Public Management (2014).

Yeniwati, "Pengembangan Umkm Sebagai Penguatan Ekonomi Kerakyatan Di Kota Bukittinggi (Studi Kasus: Industri Kerupuk Sanjai)" (2016).

Yurisman. "Bordir Dan Pariwisata Bukittinggi Di Sumatera Barat". Repo.Isi-Dps.Ac.Id. Last modified 2016. Accessed October 3, 2018. [http://repo.isi-dps.ac.id/525/1/11\\_Yurisman.pdf](http://repo.isi-dps.ac.id/525/1/11_Yurisman.pdf).

