

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- American Heart Association (AHA). (2012). Heart disease and stroke statistics-2012 update.
- American Heart Association (AHA). (2013). 2013 ACCF/AHA guideline for the management of heart failure: A report of the American College of Cardiology Foundation/American Heart Association task force on practice guidelines. *J Am Coll Cardio*, 62(16), e240-e327.
- Aronow, WS. (2006). Epidemiology, pathophysiology, prognosis, and treatment of systolic and diastolic heart failure. *Cardiology in review* 14.3 p: 108-124.
- Asdie AH. (2000). *Pathogenesis dan terapi diabetes mellitus tipe2*. Yogyakarta: Medika FK UGM.
- Aurigemma GP, Gaasch WH. (2004). Diastolic heart failure. *N Engl J Med*.p;351:1100.
- Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan RI. (2013). Riset kesehatan dasar 2013.
- Bakris GL, Williams M, Dworkin L, Elliott WJ, Epstein M, Toto R, Tuttle K, et al. (2000). Preserving renal function in adults with hypertension and diabetes: A consensus approach. *American Journal of Kidney Diseases*, 36(3), p:646-661.
- Carbajal E, Deedwania P. (2003). Congestive heart failure. Dalam Crawford M, editor. *Current diagnosis and treatment in cardiology*. Edisi II. Mc-Graw-Hill, p: 217-247.
- Chatterjee K. (2005). Diastolic and systolic heart failure - similarities and differences. Edisi 9. *Cardiology Rounds*, p:823-29.
- Chittineni H, Miyawaki N, Gulipelli S, Fishbane S. (2007). Risk for acute renal failure in patients hospitalized for decompensated congestive heart failure. *Am J Nephrology* 27, p:55-62.
- Crawford, M.H. (2009). *Current diagnosis & treatment cardiology*. Edisi 3. McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2009). *Profil kesehatan indonesia 2008*. Jakarta. hal. 62.

- Effendi I, Markum H. (2006). Pemeriksaan penunjang pada penyakit ginjal. Dalam Sudoyo AW, editor. Buku ajar ilmu penyakit dalam. 4th ed. Jakarta: Bagian Penyakit Dalam FKUI; p. 506-7.
- Ezekowitz, J., McAlister, F. A., Humphries, K. H., Norris, C. M., Tonelli, M., Ghali, W. A., & Knudtson, M. L. (2004). The association among renal insufficiency, pharmacotherapy, and outcomes in 6,427 patients with heart failure and coronary artery disease. *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol*: 44(8), p:1587-1592.
- European Society of Cardiology (ESC). (2012). Esc guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic hearth failure 2012. *Eur Heart J* 33, 1787–1847
- Forman DE, Butler J, Wang Y, Abraham WT, O'Connor CM, Gottlieb SS, Loh E, et al. (2004). Incidence, predictors at admission, and impact of worsening renal function among patients hospitalized with heart failure. *J. Am. Coll. Cardiol*; 43, p:61-67.
- Gaasch WH, Zile MR. (2004). Left ventricular diastolic dysfunction and diastolic heart failure. *Annv Rev Med* 55. p: 373-394.
- Gray HH, Daekins KD, Morgam JM, Simpson IA. (2005). Lecture notes kardiologi. Azwar Agoes, Hamed Oemar, Penerjemah. Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga.
- Guyton AC, Hall JE. (2007). Buku ajar fisiologi kedokteran (terjemahan). 9th ed. Setiawan I, editor. Jakarta: EGC.
- Hillege HL, Nitsch D, Pfeffer MA, Swedberg K, McMurray JJV, Yusuf S, Granger CB, et al. (2006). Candesartan in heart failure: Renal function as a predictor of out-come in a broad spectrum of patients with heart failure. CHARM investigators *Circ* 13. p: 671–678.
- Hogg K, Swedberg K, McMurray J. (2004). Heart failure with preserved left ventricular systolic function; epidemiology, clinical characteristics, and prognosis. *J Am Coll Cardiol*; 43 p:317–327.
- Hunt SA, Abraham WT, Chin MH, Feldman AM, Francis GS, Ganiats TG, Jessup M, et al. (2009). Focused update incorporated into the ACC/AHA 2005 guidelines for the diagnosis and management of heart failure in adults: A report of the American College of Cardiology Foundation/ American Heart Association task force on practise guidelines developed in collaboration with the International Society for Heart and Lung Transplantation. *J. Am. Coll. Card.* 2009, 53; p: e1-e90.

- Indrisia P.R, Miro S, Iryani D. (2015). Gambaran fungsi ginjal pada pasien gagal jantung yang dirawat di RSUP dr. M. Djamil Padang periode 1 Januari 2010-31 Desember 2012. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas* 4(2), p: 404-408.
- Inker LA, Astor BC, Fox CH, Isakova T, Lash JP, Peralta CA, Tamura MK, et al. (2014). KDOQI US commentary on the 2012 KDIGO clinical practice guideline for the evaluation and management of CKD. *American Journal of Kidney Diseases*. 63.5. p: 713-735.
- Kabo P, Karim S. (2008). Ekg dan penanggulangan beberapa penyakit jantung untuk dokter umum. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI.
- Lee DS, Gona P, Vasani AP, Larson MG, Benjamin EJ, Wang TJ, Tu JV, et al. (2009). Relation of disease pathogenesis and risk factors to heart failure with preserved or reduced ejection fraction insights from the Framingham Heart Study of the National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute. *Circulation*, 119(24), p:3070-3077.
- Lilly LS. (2011). *Pathophysiology of heart disease*. Edisi 5. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Lydia A, Nugroho P. (2014). Tes fungsi ginjal. Dalam Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I, Simadibrata M, Setiati S, editor. *Buku ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam*. Edisi 6. Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. h: 250 – 254.
- Maggioni AP. (2005). Review of the new ESC guidelines for the pharmacological management of chronic heart failure. *European Heart Journal Supplements* 7 (Supplement J): J15–J20.
- Markum HMS. (2014). Gangguan ginjal akut. Dalam Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I, Simadibrata M, Setiati S, editor. *Buku ajar ilmu penyakit dalam*, Edisi 6. Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. h: 2166-2175.
- Mittalhenkle A, Stehmani-Breen CO, Shlipak MG, Fried LF, Katz R, Young BA, Seliger S, et al. (2008). Cardiovascular risk factors and incident acute renal failure in older adults: the cardiovascular health study. *J Am Soc Nephrol*; 3; 450:456.
- Mosterd A, Hoes AW, De Bruyne MC, Deckers JW, Linker DT, Hofman A, Grobbee DE. (1999). Prevalence of heart failure and left ventricular dysfunction in the general population; The Rotterdam Study. *European Heart Journal*, 20(6), pp.447-455.
- Mosterd A, Hoes AW. (2007). Clinical epidemiology of heart failure. *Heart*; 93: 1137–1146.

- Murray R K, Granner D K, Mayes PA, Rodwell VW, (2009). Biokimia harper. edisi 27. EGC, Jakarta.
- National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI). (2012). 2012 chart book on cardiovascular and lung diseases.
- National Kidney Foundation, K/DOQI. (2002). Clinical practice guidelines for chronic kidney disease : Evaluation, classification, and stratification. Am J Kidney Dis. p;39(1).
- Owan TE, Hodge DO, Herges RM, Jacobsen SJ, Roger VL, Redfield MM. (2006). Trends in prevalence and outcome of heart failure with preserved ejection fraction. New England Journal of Medicine 355. p: 251-259.
- Panggabean MM. (2014). Gagal jantung. Dalam Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I, SimadibrataM, Setiati S, editor. Buku ajar ilmu penyakit dalam. Edisi 6. Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. h: 1133 – 1135.
- Price SA, Wilson LM. (2006). Patofisiologi konsep klinis proses-proses penyakit. edisi 6. Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Ramrakha P, Hill J. (2006). Oxford handbook of cardiology. Oxford University Press, edisi 1, p: 260-2.
- Ronco C, Haapio M, House AA, Anavekar N, Bellomo R. (2008). Cardiorenal syndrome. J Am Coll Cardiol:52(19) p: 1527-1539.
- Ronco C, Ciccoira M, McCullough PA. (2012). Cardiorenal syndrome type 1: Pathophysiological crosstalk leading to combined heart and kidney dysfunction in the setting of acutely decompensated heart failure. J Am Coll Cardiol: 60(12), p: 1031-1042.
- Rose BD, TW Post. (2001). Renal circulation and glomerular filtration rate. McGraw-Hill p: 21-70.
- Siswanto BB, Dharma S, Juzan DA, Sukmawan R. (2009). Pedoman tatalaksana penyakit kardiovaskular di Indonesia. Jakarta: Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Kardiovaskuler Indonesia. hal: 267-268.
- Suwitra, K. (2014). Penyakit ginjal kronik. Dalam Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I, SimadibrataM, Setiati S, editor. Buku ajar ilmu penyakit dalam. Edisi 6. Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. h: 2159 – 2165.
- Smith GL, Lichtman JH, Bracken MB, Shlipak MG, Phillips CO, DiCapua P, Krumholz HM. (2006). Renal impairment and outcomes in heart failure:



Systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 47(10), 1987-1996.

Withworth JA. World Health Organization International Society of Hypertension Writing Group. (2003). World Health Organization (WHO) / International Society of Hypertension (ISH) Statement on Management of Hypertension. *J Hypertens*, 21,p: 1983-92.

World Health Organization (WHO). (2015). Cardiovascular disease. Diakses tanggal 16 Februari 2015. <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs317/en/>

Yogiantoro M. (2014). Pendekatan klinis hipertensi. Dalam Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I, Simadibrata M, Setiati S, editor. *Buku ajar ilmu penyakit dalam*. Edisi 6. Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. h: 2259 -2283.

