

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorder.*(Ed.4-TR). England : American Psychiatric Association.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorder.*(Ed.5). England : American Psychiatric Association.
- Anastasi, A. & Urbina, S. (2007). *Tes psikologi (edisi ketujuh).* Jakarta : PT Indeks.
- Azwar, Saifuddin. (2013). Dasar-dasar psikometri. Yogyakarta : Pustaka Pelajar.
- Arksey, H. (2005). *Carers' aspirations and decisions around work and retirement.* York : University of York.
- Azizah, ZN. (2016). Hubungan antara dukungan sosial dan resiliensi pada caregiver orang dengan skizofrenia (OD.). Skripsi.Yogyakarta: Universitas Gajah Mada.
- Balaji, M., Chatterjee, S., Brennan, B., Rangaswamy, T., Thornicroft, G., & Patel, V. (2012). Outcomes that matter : a qualitative study with persons with schizophrenia and their primary caregivers in India. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry.* 5, 258-265.
- Beck, A.T., & Alfort, B.A. (2009). *Depression : Causes and Treatment.* Philadelphia : University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Beck, A.T., Ward, C.H., Mendelson, M., Mock, J., & Erbaugh, J. (1961). An Inventory for Measuring Depression. *Archives Of General Psychiatry.* 4, 53-63.
- Beck, A.T. (1970). Cognitive Therapy: Nature and Relation to Behavior Therapy. *Behavior Therapy.* 1, 184-200.
- Biedel, D., Frueh, C., & Hersen, M. (2014). *Adult psychopathology and diagnosis (Ed.7).* United States : Wiley.
- Bora, K., & Das, A. (2017). Family burden in caregivers of chronic schizophrenia and bipolar affective disorder – a comparative study. *International Journal of Medical Science and Clinical Research.* 5(11), 30237-30247.
- Butler, S.S., Turner, W., Kaye, L.W., Ruffin, L., & Downey, R. (2005). Depression and caregiver burden among rural elder caregivers. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work.* 46(1), 47-63.

- Cabral,L., Almeida,MJ., Ferreira, M., & Goncalves, JD. (2016). Caregivers burden experienced by relatives living with a person suffering from schizophrenia. *Internal Conference on Health and Health Psychology*. 2, 128-138.
- Cascio, J. (2009). Resilience, if the Financial Crisis has Taught us Anything, it is that Brittle Systems can Fail Catastrophically. *Foreign Policy*. 172 : 92.
- Chen, X., Mao, Y., Kong, L., Li, G., Xin, M., Lou, M., & Li, P. (2016). Resilience moderates the association between stigma and psychological distress among family caregivers of patients with schizophrenia. *Journal of Personality and Individual Differences*. 96, 78-82.
- Chou, K.R. (2000). Caregiver Burden: A Concept Analysis. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 15(6), 398-407.
- Connor, K., & Davidson, J. (2003). Development of a new resilience scale: the connor-davidson resilience scale (cd-risc). *Depression and Anxiety*. 18, 76–82.
- Dagaonkar, AA., Jadhaf, BS., Shanker, S., Shah, BR., Rajagopal, L., Gopinathan, A., & Dhavale, HS. (2013). Perception of burden by caregivers of patients with schizophrenia. *AP Journal Psychological Medicine*. 14(2), 141-145.
- Davidson, J., Payne, V., Connor, K., Foa, E., Rothbaum, B., Hertzberg, M., & Weisler, R. (2005). Trauma, resilience and saliostasis: effects of treatment in post-traumatic stress disorder. *International Clinical Psychopharmacology*. 20(1) : 43-48.
- Davison, G.C., Neale, J.M., & Kring, A.N. (2012). *Psikologi Abnormal*. (Ed.9). Jakarta : Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Dillehay, R., & Sandys, M. (1990). Caregivers for Alzheimer's. *Journal Aging and Human Development*. 30(4), 263-285.
- El-tantawy, AMA., Raya, YM., & Zaki, AMK. (2010). Depressive disorder among caregivers of schizophrenic patients in relation to burden of care and perceived stigma. *Current Psychiatry*. 17(3), 15-24.
- Farinde, A. (2013). The Beck Depression Inventory. *The Pharma Innovation Journal* , 2, 56-62.
- Fitriani, A., & Hidayah, N. (2012). Kepekaan humor dengan depresi pada remaja ditinjau dari jenis kelamin. *Humanitas*. 9(1), 76-89.
- Fitrikasari, A., Kadarmann, A., Woroasih, S., & Sarjana,W. (2012). Gambaran Beban Caregiver Penderita Skizofrenia di Poliklinik Rawat Jalan RSJ

- Amino Gondohutomo Semarang. *Journal Medica Hospitalia*. 1(2), 118-122.
- Fraenkel, J., & Wallen, N. (2009). *How to Design and Evaluate Research in Education*. (ed.7). New York : McGraw-Hill.
- Gaugler, J.E., Kane, R.L., & Newcome,R. (2007). Resilience and transitions from dementia caregiver. *Journal of Gerontology: Psychological Science*. 62(1), 38-44.
- Goodhead, A., & McDonald, J. (2007). *Informal Caregivers Literature Review :A report prepared for the National Health Committee*. New Zealand : Victoria University of Wellington.
- Grandon, P., Jenaro, C., & Lemos, S.(2008). Primary caregivers of schizophrenia outpatients: burden and predictor variables. *Psychiatry Research*. 158, 335-343.
- Gupta,A., Solanki, RK., Koolwal, GD ., & Gehlot, S. (2014). Psychological well-being and burden in caregivers of patients with schizophrenia. *International Journal of Medical Science and Public Health*. 4(1), 70-76.
- Hani, A.H. (2013). Analisis faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi depresi remaja di panti asuhan aisyiyah bekonang mojolaban sukoharjo. online : http://eprints.ums.ac.id/24015/9/Naskah_Publikasi.pdf. Diakses pada tanggal 1 Agustus 2018.
- Hardy, S., Concato, J., & Gill, T. (2004). Resilience of community-dwelling older persons. *American Geriatrics Society*. 52(2), 257–262.
- Herbert, HS., Manjula, M., & Philip, M. (2012). Resilience and factors contributing to resilience among the offsprings of parents with schizophrenia. *Psychological Studies*. 58(1).
- Hoeksema, S.N. (2014). *Abnormal Psychology*. (Ed.6). America : McGrawHill.
- Hoenig, J., & Hamilton, M. (1966). The Schizophrenic Patient in the Community and His Effect On the Household. *International Journal Social Psychiatry*. 12:165.
- Holden, K., Bradford, D., Stephanie, P., & Belton, A. (2013). Prevalence and Correlates of Depressive Symptoms and Resiliency among African American Women in a Community- Based Primary Health Care Center. *Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved*. 24, 79–93.
- Hou, SY., Ke, CK., Su, YC., Lung, FW., Huang, & CJ. (2008). Exploring the burden of the primary family caregivers of schizophrenia patients in Taiwan. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*. 62, 508–514

- Humphrey, J. (2003). Resilience in Sheltered Battered Women. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*. 24, 137–152.
- Hutapea, Bonar. (2011). Religiosity and resilience among “underclass” internal migrant young men in jakarta: a study of two different ethnic groups. *Proceeding of The International Conference on Psychology of Resilience*. Jakarta : Driyarkara School of Philosophy.
- Jain, A., & Singh, DC. (2014). Resilience and quality of life in caregivers of schizophrenia and bipolar disorder patients. *Global Journal of Human Social Science : A Art & Humanities-Psychology*. 14(5), 24-28.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2013). Rised Kesehatan Dasar. Diunduh pada tanggal 5 Desember 2016 dari <http://depkes.go.id/index.php/berita/press-release/1669-hargailah-penderita-gangguan-jiwa.html>.
- Lisa, J., & Sutrisna, N. (2013). *Narkoba, psikotropika, dan gangguan jiwa*. Yogyakarta : Nuha Medika.
- Losoi, H., Turunena, S., Wäljasa, M., Helminen, M., Ohmana, J., Julkunen, J., & Otajarvia, J. (2013). Psychometric Properties of the Finnish Version of the Resilience Scale and its Short Version. *Psychology, Community & Health*. 2(1), 1-10.
- Magana, S., Garcia, J., Hernandez, M., & Cortez, R. (2007). Psychological Distress Among Latino Family Caregivers of Adults With Schizophrenia: The Roles of Burden and Stigma. *Psychiatr Serv*. 58(3), 378–384.
- Maldonado, J.G, Urizar, A.C, Kavanagh, D.J. (2005). Burden of care and general health in families of patients with schizophrenia. *Journal of Soc Psychiatry*. 40, 899–904.
- Martono, Nanang. (2014). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif*. Jakarta : Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Mcdonell, M., Short, R., Berry, C., & Dyck, D. (2003). Burden in Schizophrenia Caregivers: Impact of Family Psychoeducation and Awareness of Patient Suicidality. *Family Process*. 42(1), 91-103.
- Novak, M., Guest, C. (1989). Application of a Multidimensional Caregiver Burden Inventory. *The Gerontological Society of America*. 29(6), 798-803.
- Oshodi, Y.O, dkk. (2012). Burden and psychological effects : caregiver experiences in a psychiatric outpatient unit in Lagos, Nigeria. *Journal of Psychiatry*. 15, 99-105.

- Perlick, DA., Hohenstein, JM., Clarkin, JF., Kaczynski, R., & Rosenheck, RA. (2005). Use of mental health and primary care services by caregivers of patients with bipolar disorder: a preliminary study. *Bipolar Disorders*. 7, 126–135.
- Poegoeh, DP., & Hamidah, H. (2016). Peran dukungan sosial dan regulasi emosi terhadap resiliensi keluarga penderita skizofrenia. *Jurnal Psikologi dan Kesehatan Mental*.1(1), 12-21.
- Pun. K, He. G , & Wang. X. (2014). Extent of Burden and Coping among Family Caregivers Living with Schizophrenic Patients in Nepal. International Journal of Sciences: Basic and Applied Research (IJSBAR).14(1), 428-443.
- Rafiyah.I, Suttharangsee. W, & Sangchan.H. (2011). Social Support and Coping of Indonesian Family Caregivers Caring for Persons with Schizophrenia. *Journal of Nursing*. 1(2),159–169.
- Rafiyah.I & Suttharangsee. W. (2011). Review: Burden on Family Caregivers Caring for Patients with Schizophrenia and Its Related Factors. *Journal of Nursing*. 1(1), 29-41.
- Robinson, J., Shaver, P., & Wrightsman, L. (1991). *Measures of personality and social psychological attitudes*. London : Academic Press.
- Rodrigo. C, Fernando. T, Rajapakse.S, Silva.V.D, & Hanwella. R. (2013). Caregivers Strain and Symptoms of Depression among Principal Caregivers of Patients with Schizophrenia and Bipolar Affective Disorder in Sri Lanka. 7(2), 1-5.
- Rohmatin.Y.K, Limantara. S, & Arifin. S. (2016). Gambaran Kecenderungan Depresi Keluarga Pasien Skizofrenia Berdasarkan Karakteristik Demografi dan Psikososial. *Berkala Kedokteran*. 12(2), 239-253.
- Safitri, Y., & Hidayati, E. (2013). Hubungan antara pola asuh orang tua dengan tingkat depresi remaja di smk 10 november semarang. *Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa* . 1(1), 11-17.
- Singh, M., & Sousa, AD. (2011). Factors affecting depression in caregivers of patients with schizophrenia. *Journal of Mental Health and Human Behaviour*. 16(2), 87-94.
- Song. L, Biegel. D.E, & Milligan. S.E. (1997). Predictors of Depressive Symptomatology among Lower Social Class Cargivers of Persons with Chronic Mental Illnes. *Community Mental Healt Journal*. 33(4), 269-286.

- Stefan. M, Travis. M, & Murray. R. (2002). *An Atlas of Schizophrenia*. New York : The Parthenon Publishing Group.
- Sugiyono. (2013). Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan Kombinasi (Mixed Methods). Bandung : Alfa Beta Bandung.
- Supratiknya, S. (2014). *Pengukuran psikologis*. Yogyakarta : Universitas Sanata Dharma.
- Thara. R, Ramachandran. P, & Kumar. S. (1998). Burden Assessment Schedule. Instrument to Assess Burden on Caregiver of Chronic Mentally Ill. *Indian Journal Psychiatric*. 40(1), 21-29.
- Thunyadee, C., Sitthimongkol, Y., Sangon, S., Aroon, TC., Hegadoren, KM. (2015). Predictor of depressive symptoms and physical health in caregivers of individuals with schizophrenia. *Nursing and Health Science*. 17, 412-419.
- Tyrrell, M., & Elliott, R. (2013). *The depression learning path*. Inggris : Uncommon Knowledge.
- Valer, D., Aires, M., Fengler, F., & Paskulin, M. (2015). Adaptation and validation of the caregiver burden inventory for use with caregivers of elderly individuals. *Rev Lat Am Enfermagem*. 23(1), 104-116.
- World Health Organization. (2016). Schizophrenia. Diakses pada tanggal 5 Desember 2016 pada <http://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/schizophrenia>.
- Wagnild. G & Young. H.M. (1993). Development and Psychometric Evaluation of the Resilience Scale. *Journal of Nursing Measurement*. 1(2), 165-178.
- Wagnild. Gail. (2009). A Review of the Resilience Scale. *Journal of Nursing Measurement*. 17(2), 105-113.
- Washington, K.T., Wilkes, C.M., Rakes, C.R., Otten, S.J., Oliver, D.P., & Demiris, G. (2018). Relationships among Symptom Management Burden, Coping Responses, and Caregiver Psychological Distress at End of Life. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*. 1-8.
- Yusuf. A.J, & Nuhu. F.T. (2011). Factors associated with emotional distress among caregivers of patients with schizophrenia in Katsina, Nigeria. *Journal Soc Psychiat Epidemiol*. 46, 11–16.

