

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdel, Wageeh Et Al. 2011. "Burden And Coping Strategies In Caregivers Of Schizophrenic Patients." *Journal Of American Science* 7(5): 802–11. [Http://Www.Americanscience.Org](http://Www.Americanscience.Org).
- Afolayan, Joel Adeleke, Isu Odo Peter, And A N Amazueba. 2015. "Prevalence Of Schizophrenia Among Patients Admitted Into A Nigeria Neuro-Psychiatric Hospital." *IOSR Journal Of Dental And Medical Sciences* 14(6): 2279–2861. [Www.Iosrjournals.Org](http://Www.Iosrjournals.Org).
- Amagai, Takahashi, And Amagai. 2016. "Qualitative Study Of Resilience Of Family Caregivers For Patients With Schizophrenia In Japan." *Mental Health In Family Medicine* 12: 307–12.
- American Psychological Association. 2015. Family Caregiving. Dikutip Pada Tanggal 01 Januari 2016 Dari: [Http://Www.Apa.Or](http://Www.Apa.Or)
- Arfi. 2006. *Skizofrenia : Memahami, Dinamika, Keluarga, Pasien*. Rafika Adi Bandung.
- Arif, Iman Setiadi. 2006. *Skizofrenia*. Ed. Herlina Rose. Bandung: Refika Aditama.
- Arikunto, Suharsimi, And Dkk. 2014. *Penelitian Tindakan Kelas*. Ed. PT. Bumi Aksara. Jakarta.
- Azeem, Muhammad Waqar Et Al. 2011. "Effectiveness Of Six Core Strategies Based On Trauma Informed Care In Reducing Seclusions And Restraints At A Child And Adolescent Psychiatric Hospitaljcap." *Journal Of Child And Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing* 24(1): 11–15.
- Bai, Xue Et Al. 2014. "Physical Restraint Use And Older Patients' Length Of Hospital Stay." *Health Psychology And Behavioral Medicine* 2(1): 160–70. [Http://Www.Tandfonline.Com/Doi/Abs/10.1080/21642850.2014.881258](http://Www.Tandfonline.Com/Doi/Abs/10.1080/21642850.2014.881258).

- Bastani, Farideh, Azar Ramezani, Hamideh Azimi Lolati, And Hamid Haghani. 2016. "Family Caregivers' Attitude Toward Long-Term Care Of Elderly With Psychiatric Disorders And Associated Factors." *Iranian Journal Of Psychiatry And Behavioral Sciences* 11(1): 1–8. [Http://Ijpsychiatrybs.Com/En/Articles/6163.Html](http://Ijpsychiatrybs.Com/En/Articles/6163.Html).
- Bhatia, And Kaushik. 2013. "Burden And Quality Of Life In Spouses Of Patients With Schizophrenia And Bipolar Disorder." *Delhi Psychiatry Journal* 16: 83–88.
- Blanthorn-Hazell, Sophee Et Al. 2018. "A Survey Of Caregiver Burden In Those Providing Informal Care For Patients With Schizophrenia Or Bipolar Disorder With Agitation: Results From A European Study." *Annals Of General Psychiatry* 17(1): 1–7. [Https://Doi.Org/10.1186/S12991-018-0178-2](https://Doi.Org/10.1186/S12991-018-0178-2).
- Cahill, Susan M., And John Pagano. 2015. "Reducing Restraint And Seclusion: The Benefit And Role Of Occupational Therapy." *Aota*: 20–22. [Http://Www.Aota.Org/Practice/Children-Youth/Mental-Health/School-Mental-Health.AspX](http://Www.Aota.Org/Practice/Children-Youth/Mental-Health/School-Mental-Health.AspX).
- Caqueo-Urizar, Alejandra, Laurent Boyer, Karine Baumstarck, And Stephen E. Gilman. 2015. "The Relationships Between Patients' And Caregivers' Beliefs About The Causes Of Schizophrenia And Clinical Outcomes In Latin American Countries." *Psychiatry Research* 229(1–2): 440–46. [Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Psychres.2015.06.033](http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Psychres.2015.06.033).
- Carrión, Ricardo E. Et Al. 2011. "Impact Of Neurocognition On Social And Role Functioning In Individuals At Clinical High Risk For Psychosis." *American Journal Of Psychiatry* 168(8): 806–13.
- Chan, Sally Wai Chi. 2011. "Global Perspective Of Burden Of Family Caregivers For Persons With Schizophrenia." *Archives Of Psychiatric Nursing* 25(5): 339–49. [Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Apnu.2011.03.008](http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Apnu.2011.03.008).
- Chan, K.W. 2015). Perceived Risk Of Relapse And Role Of Medication: Comparison Between Patients With Psychosis And Their Caregivers. *Social Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol*, 50, 307-315. [Doi: 10.1007/S00127-014-0930-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/S00127-014-0930-0)

- Christy, L.M. (2011). Relapse In Skizofrenia. Chief Research Officer, Jockey Club Early Psychosis (JCEP) Project, Department Of Psychiatry. The University Of Hong Kong, 16(5).
- Cusack, P., S. Mcandrew, F. Cusack, And T. Warne. 2016. "Restraining Good Practice: Reviewing Evidence Of The Effects Of Restraint From The Perspective Of Service Users And Mental Health Professionals In The United Kingdom (UK)." *International Journal Of Law And Psychiatry* 46: 20–26. [Http:// Dx. Doi. Org/10.1016/J.Ijlp.2016.02.023](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlp.2016.02.023).
- Depkes. 2014. "Stop Stigma Dan Diskriminasi Terhadap Orang Dengan Gangguan Jiwa (ODGJ)."
- Detzel, Tatiana Et Al. 2015. "Family Burden And Family Environment: Comparison Between Patients With Panic Disorder And With Clinical Diseases." *Psychiatry And Clinical Neurosciences* 69(2): 100–108.
- Dharma. 2011. - *Metodologi Penelitian Keperawatan Panduan Melaksanakan Dan Menerapkan Hasil Penelitian*. CV. Trans. Jakarta. Yusuf .Staff. Ub. Ac. Id/ Files/ 2012/11/ Jurnal-Penelitian-Kualitatif. Pdf.
- Dinakaran, P., Seema Mehrotra, And Srikala Bharath. 2014. "Interactional Aspects Of Care During Hospitalization: Perspectives Of Family Caregivers Of Psychiatrically Ill In A Tertiary Care Setting In India." *Asian Journal Of Psychiatry* 12(1): 63–68. [Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Ajp.2014.06.013](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ajp.2014.06.013).
- Efendi, F, And Makhfudli. 2009. *Keperawatan Kesehatan Komunitas Teori Dan Praktek Dalam Keperawatan*. Ed. Salembamedika. Jakarta.
- Ellah, Pohan, And Sugiarti. 2013. "Gambaran Family Functioning Dan Kualitas Hidup Pada Anggota Keluarga Yang Merawat Penderita Skizofrenia ( Family Functioning And Quality Of Life To Family Member Of Schizophrenic Patients )." : 1–16.
- Enderson. (2013). Family Factors Impact Psychosocial Functioning For American Consumers With Schizophrenia. *Community Mental Health Journal*

Espinosa, Perry Paul J. 2016. "Surviving Schizophrenia In The Family: Four Case Studies." *International Journal Of Bio-Science And Bio-Technology* 8(5): 259–68.

Family Caregiver Alliance. 2006. Caregiver Health. Dikutip Pada Tanggal 01 Januari 2016 Dari <https://www.caregiver.org/caregiver-health>

Fioravanti, Mario, Valentina Bianchi, And Maria Elena Cinti. 2012. "Cognitive Deficits In Schizophrenia: An Updated Metanalysis Of The Scientific Evidence." *BMC Psychiatry* 12(1): 64.

Fontaine, Karen Lee. 2009. *Mental Health Nursing*, 6 Th Editi.

Fontaine, K. L. (2009). *Mental Health Nursing*. New Jersey: Pearson Education Inc.

Friedman, M.M, V.R Bowden, And E.G Jones. 2010. *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Keluarga Riset, Teori Dan Praktik*. Ed. EGC. Jakarta.

Fujino, Narumi, And Hitoshi Okamura. 2009. "Factors Affecting The Sense Of Burden Felt By Family Members Caring For Patients With Mental Illness." *Archives Of Psychiatric Nursing* 23(2): 128–37. [Http: // Dx. Doi. Org 10.1016 /J. Apnu. 2008. 05. 06.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2008.05.06)

Geriani, Disha, Kochukarottil Satish Babu Savithry, Seemanthini Shivakumar, And Tanuj Kanchan. 2015. "Burden Of Care On Caregivers Of Schizophrenia Patients: A Correlation To Personality And Coping." *Journal Of Clinical And Diagnostic Research* 9(3): VC01-VC04.

Goulet, And Larue. 2016a. "Post-Seclusion And/Or Restraint Review In Psychiatry: A Scoping Review." *Archives Of Psychiatric Nursing* 30(1): 120–28. [Http: //Dx. Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Apnu.2015.09.001.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2015.09.001)

Goulet, Marie H el ene, And Caroline Larue. 2016b. "Post-Seclusion And/Or Restraint Review In Psychiatry: A Scoping Review." *Archives Of Psychiatric Nursing* 30(1): 120–28. [Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Apnu.2015.09.001.](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.apnu.2015.09.001)

Grand on, Pamela, Cristina Jenaro, And Seraf n Lemos. 2008. "Primary Caregivers Of

- Schizophrenia Outpatients: Burden And Predictor Variables.” *Psychiatry Research* 158(3): 335–43.
- Guan, Lili Et Al. 2015. “Unlocking Patients With Mental Disorders Who Were In Restraints At Home:A National Follow-Up Study Of China’s New Public Mental Health Initiatives.” *Plos ONE* 10(4): 1–14.
- Guanda Et Al. (2010). How Family Factors Impact Psychosocial Functioning For African American Consumers With Schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia. Community Mental Health Journal*. Vol. 48, Iss. 1.
- Gülseren, Leyla Et Al. 2010. “The Perceived Burden Of Care And Its Correlates In Schizophrenia.” *Turk Psikiyatri Dergisi = Turkish Journal Of Psychiatry* 21(3): 203–12.
- Hanzawa, Setsuko Et Al. 2008. “Burden And Coping Strategies In Mothers Of Patients With Schizophrenia In Japan.” *Psychiatry And Clinical Neurosciences* 62(3): 256–63.
- . 2010. “Caregiver Burden And Coping Strategies For Patients With Schizophrenia: Comparison Between Japan And Korea.” *Psychiatry And Clinical Neurosciences* 64(4): 377–86. [Http://Doi.Wiley.Com/10.1111/J.1440-1819. 2010. 02104.X](http://doi.wiley.com/10.1111/j.1440-1819.2010.02104.x).
- . 2013. “Psychological Impact On Caregivers Traumatized By The Violent Behavior Of A Family Member With Schizophrenia.” *Asian Journal Of Psychiatry* 6(1): 46–51. [Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Ajp.2012.08.009](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ajp.2012.08.009).
- Hasmila Sari. 2009. “Pengaruh Family Psychoeducation Therapy Terhadap Beban Dan Kemampuan Keluarga Dalam Merawat Klien Pasung Dikabupaten Bireuen Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam.” University Indonesia.
- Hastono. 2010. *Statistik Kesehatan*. Ed. Rajawali Pers. Jakarta.
- Health, Mental. 2014. “Mental Health Atlas.” *Bulletin Of The World Health Organization* 93(8): 516.

- Hernandes Dan Barrio (2015). Burden Among Latino Families Caring For A Loved One With Schizophrenia. Cross Mark
- Hidayat. 2009. *Metode Penelitian Keperawatan Dan Teknik Analisa Data*. Salemba Me. Jakarta.
- Hou, Shu Ying Et Al. 2008. “Exploring The Burden Of The Primary Family Caregivers Of Schizophrenia Patients In Taiwan.” *Psychiatry And Clinical Neurosciences* 62(5): 508–14.
- Ifteni, Petru, Andreea S. Szalontay, And Andreea Teodorescu. 2017. “Reducing Restraint With Clozapine In Involuntarily Admitted Patients With Schizophrenia.” *American Journal Of Therapeutics* 24(2): E222–26.
- Jalil, Abdul. 2015. “Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Penurunan Kemampuan Pasien Skizorenia Dalam Melakukan Perawatan.” *Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa* 3(2): 154–61.
- Jusnita, Nora, And Lidia L Hidajat. 2013. “Profil Kepribadian Dan Psychological Well-Being Caregiver Skizofrenia.” *Soul* 6.
- Kandar, And Prabawati Setyo Pambudi. 2014. “Efektivitas Tindakan Restrain Pada Pasien Perilaku Kekerasan Yang Menjalani Perawatan Di Unit Pelayanan Intensif Psikiatri (UPIP) RSJ Daerah Dr. Amino Gondohutomo Semarang Tahun 2013.” : 27–35.
- Kelly, Deanna L. Et Al. 2016. “Schizophrenia Clinical Symptom Differences In Women Vs. Men With And Without A History Of Childhood Physical Abuse.” *Child And Adolescent Psychiatry And Mental Health* 10(1): 5.
- Kemenkes. 2015. *Pedoman Penanggulangan Pemasungan Pada Orang Dengan Gangguan Jiwa*.
- . 2016. “Peran Keluarga Dukung Kesehatan Jiwa Masyarakat.” : 2016–17.
- Kemkes RI. 2017. “Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 54 Tahun 2017: Penanggulangan Pemasungan Pada Orang Dengan Gangguan Jiwa.” : 1–211.

[https://www.jogloabang.com/sites/default/files/dokumen/pmk\\_no\\_54\\_th\\_2017\\_ttg\\_penanggulangan\\_pemasungan\\_pada\\_orang\\_dengan\\_gangguan\\_jiwa.pdf](https://www.jogloabang.com/sites/default/files/dokumen/pmk_no_54_th_2017_ttg_penanggulangan_pemasungan_pada_orang_dengan_gangguan_jiwa.pdf).

Kohn-Wood, Laura P, And Melvin N Wilson. 2005. "The Context Of Caretaking In Rural Areas : Family Factors Influencing The Level Of Functioning Of Seriously Mentally Ill Patients Living At Home." *American Journal Of Community Psychology* 36(September).

Komariah, Karlin, And Suryani. 2014. "Persepsi Keluarga Terhadap Skizofrenia." *Keperawatn* 2: 124–32.

Koujalgi, Sateeshr, And Shobhadevir Patil. 2013. "Family Burden In Patient With Schizophrenia And Depressive Disorder: A Comparative Study." *Indian Journal Of Psychological Medicine* 35(3): 251. [Http :// Www.Ijpm.Info/ Text.Asp 2013/35/3/251/119475](http://www.ijpm.info/text.asp/2013/35/3/251/119475).

Kurata, S, And T Ojima. 2014. "Knowledge, Perceptions, And Experiences Of Family Caregivers And Home Care Providers Of Physical Restraint Use With Home-Dwelling Elders: A Cross-Sectional Study In Japan." *BMC Geriatrics* 14: 39. [Http://Www.Embase.Com/Search/Results?Subaction=Viewrecord&From=Export &Id=L373969851%5Cnhttp://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1186/1471-2318-14-39](http://www.embase.com/search/results?subaction=viewrecord&from=export&id=L373969851%5Cnhttp://dx.doi.org/10.1186/1471-2318-14-39).

Kusumadewi, Kristanto, And Sumarni. 2016. "Jurnal Psikiatri Indonesia." *Jurnal Psikiatri Indonesia* 1(1). [Http: // Www. Ebpi. Asia /Files/ ? Ae48hyu56 = 9e1dd1840577418811729ec585ba5d38](http://www.ebpi.asia/files/?ae48hyu56=9e1dd1840577418811729ec585ba5d38).

Lai, Daniel W. L. 2012. "Effect Of Financial Costs On Caregiving Burden Of Family Caregivers Of Older Adults." *SAGE Open* 2(4): 215824401247046. [Http: // Journals. Sagepub.Com/Doi/10.1177/2158244012470467](http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/2158244012470467).

Lasebikan, Victorolufolahan, And Olatundeolayinka Ayinde. 2013. "Family Burden In Caregivers Of Schizophrenia Patients: Prevalence And Socio-Demographic Correlates." *Indian Journal Of Psychological Medicine* 35(1): 60. [Http: //Www. Ijpm.Info /Text.Asp?2013/35/1/60/112205](http://www.ijpm.info/text.asp?2013/35/1/60/112205).

- Lestari, Weny, And Fauzia Wardhani. 2014. “Stigma Dan Penanganan Penderita Gangguan Jiwa Berat ( Stigma And Management On People With Severe Mental Disorders With ‘ Pasung ’ ( Physical Restraint )).” : 157–66.
- Lippi. 2016. “Schizophrenia In A Member Of The Family: Burden , Expressed Emotion And Addressing The Needs Of The Whole Family.” *South African Journal Of Psychiatry*: 1–7.
- Liu, Mei, Dan Guan (2017). Reported Family Burden Of Schizophrenia Patients In Rural China. *Plos One*. Vol. 12, Iss. 6.
- Marquez, And Ramírez. 2011. “Family Caregivers’ Monitoring Of Medication Usage: A Qualitative Study Of Mexican-Origin Families With Serious Mental Illness.” *Culture, Medicine And Psychiatry* 35(1): 63–82.
- Marson, Daniel C., Robert Savage, And Jacqueline Phillips. 2006. “Financial Capacity In Persons With Schizophrenia And Serious Mental Illness: Clinical And Research Ethics Aspects.” *Schizophrenia Bulletin* 32(1): 81–91.
- Mcgrath, J. J. Et Al. 2014. “The Association Between Family History Of Mental Disorders And General Cognitive Ability.” *Translational Psychiatry* 4(7): E412-6. [Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1038/Tp.2014.60](http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1038/Tp.2014.60).
- Mental, Anonymous, Health Weekly, And Atlanta Atlanta June. 2008. “Schizophrenia ; Research Conducted At University Of Montreal Has Updated Our Knowledge About Schizophrenia.” (June): 1–3.
- Mental Health Foundation. 2016. “Fundamental Facts About Mental Health 2016.” *Mental Health Foundation*.: 1–112. [Https //Www. Mentalhealth. Org. Uk/ Sites/ Default/ Files/ Fundamental-Facts-About-Mental-Health-2016.Pdf](https://www.mentalhealth.org.uk/sites/default/files/fundamental-facts-about-mental-health-2016.pdf).
- Metkono, Novia Brigita Sari, Jesika Pasaribu, And Wilhelmus Hary Susilo. 2014. “Hubungan Tingkat Pengetahuan Dan Beban Caregiver Dengan Perilaku Caregiver Dalam Merawat Pasien Relaps Skizofrenia.” *Artike Ilmiah*: 1–20.
- Minas, Harry, And Hervita Diatri. 2008. “Pasung: Physical Restraint And Confinement



Of The Mentally Ill In The Community.” *International Journal Of Mental Health Systems* 2.

Mubarak, Dan Barber. 2013. “Emotional Expressiveness And The Quality Of Life Of Patients With Schizophrenia. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol.*” - 38(7), 380.

Nihayati, Hanik Endang, Dwi Adinda Mukhalladah, And Ilya Krisnana Krisnana. 2016. “Pengalaman Keluarga Merawat Klien Gangguan Jiwa Pasca Pasung.” *Jurnal NERS* 11(2): 283. [Http://E-Journal. Unair. Ac. Id/ Index. Php/ JNERS/ Article/ View/ 2988.](http://E-Journal.Unair.Ac.Id/Index.Php/JNERS/Article/View/2988)

Nuraenah. 2012. “Hubungan Dukungan Keluarga Dan Beban Keluarga Dalam Merawat Anggota Dengan Riwayat Perilaku Kekerasan Di Rs. Jiwa Islam Klender Jakarta Timur.” University Indonesia.

Panayiotopoulos, Christos, Andreas Pavlakis, And Menelaos Apostolou. 2013. “Family Burden Of Schizophrenic Patients And The Welfare System; The Case Of Cyprus.” *International Journal Of Mental Health Systems* 7(1): 1–9.

Patterson, Christopher, And Nicholas Procter. 2015. “Australian College Of Mental Health Nursing 41st International Mental Health Nursing Conference - ‘*Mental Health Nurses: Shifting Culture, Leading Change.*’” *International Journal Of Mental Health Nursing* 24(October): 1–49. [Http: // Doi. Wiley. Com/ 10.1111/ Inm.12172.](http://Doi.Wiley.Com/10.1111/Inm.12172)

Piotr, Ś Et Al. 2012. “Disability And Schizophrenia: A Systematic Review Of Experienced Psychosocial Difficulties.” : 1–12.

Pramita, Bhatia, And Spk Jena. 2011. “Caregiver Burden In Severe Mental Illness, Review Article.” *Delphi Psychiatry Journal* 14(2): 211–19.

Pramujiwati, Desi, Budi Anna Keliat, And Ice Yulia Wardani. 2013. “Pemberdayaan Keluarga Dan Kader Kesehatan Jiwa Dalam Penanganan Pasien Harga Diri Rendah Kronik Dengan Pendekatan Model Precede L.Green.” *Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa* 1(2): 170–77.



- Purwanti, Nunik, Ah Yusuf, And Suprajitno Suprajitno. 2017. "Pengaruh Discharge Planning Berbasis Video Dengan Pendekatan Family Centered Nursing Terhadap Kemampuan Keluarga Merawat Klien Skizofrenia." *Journal Of Health Sciences* 10(2): 204–13. [Http://Journal.Unusa.Ac.Id/Index.Php/Jhs/Article/View/397/389](http://Journal.Unusa.Ac.Id/Index.Php/Jhs/Article/View/397/389).
- Puteh, Ibrahim, M. Marthoenis, And Harry Minas. 2011a. "Aceh Free Pasung: Releasing The Mentally Ill From Physical Restraint." *International Journal Of Mental Health Systems* 5(1): 10. [Http://Www.Ijmhs.Com/Content/5/1/10](http://Www.Ijmhs.Com/Content/5/1/10).
- Puteh, Marthoenis, And Minas. 2011b. "Aceh Free Pasung: Releasing The Mentally Ill From Physical Restraint." *International Journal Of Mental Health Systems* 5: 1–5.
- Rafiyah & Sutharangsee. 2011. "Review : Burden On Family Caregivers Caring For Patients With Schizophrenia And Its Related Factors." *Journal Of Nursing* 1(January): 29–41.
- Rafiyah, Imas. 2011. "Review: Burden On Family Caregivers Caring For Patients With Schizophrenia And Its Related Factors." *Nurse Media Journal Of Nursing* 1(1): 29–41. [Http://Ejournal.Undip.Ac.Id/Index.Php/Medianers/Article/View/745](http://Ejournal.Undip.Ac.Id/Index.Php/Medianers/Article/View/745).
- Recupero, Patricia R Et Al. 2011. "Restraint And Seclusion In Psychiatric Treatment Settings: Regulation, Case Law, And Risk Management." *The Journal Of The American Academy Of Psychiatry And The Law* 39(4): 465–76. [Http://Www.Ncbi.Nlm.Nih.Gov/Pubmed/22159974](http://Www.Ncbi.Nlm.Nih.Gov/Pubmed/22159974).
- Reknoningsih, Daulima, And Putri. 2015. "Pengalaman Keluarga Dalam Merawat Pasien Pascapasung Pendahuluan Metode Hasil." *Jurnal Keperawatan Indonesia* 18 No 13(3): 171–80.
- Ribé, José M. Et Al. 2017. "Quality Of Life In Family Caregivers Of Schizophrenia Patients In Spain: Caregiver Characteristics, Caregiving Burden, Family Functioning, And Social And Professional Support." *International Journal Of Psychiatry In Clinical Practice* 22(1): 25–33. [Https:// Doi. Org/ 10.1080/13651501.2017.1360500](https://doi.org/10.1080/13651501.2017.1360500).

- Richieri, R. Et Al. 2011. "The Schizophrenia Caregiver Quality Of Life Questionnaire (S-Cgqol): Development And Validation Of An Instrument To Measure Quality Of Life Of Caregivers Of Individuals With Schizophrenia." *Schizophrenia Research* 126(1–3): 192–201. [Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Schres.2010.08.037](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.schres.2010.08.037).
- Rinawati, Fajar, And Moh Alimansur. 2016. "Analisa Faktor-Faktor Penyebab Gangguan Jiwa Menggunakan Pendekatan Model Adaptasi Stres Stuart Fajar Rinawati, Moh Alimansur." (41): 34–38.
- Riskesdas. 2013. "Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Riskesdas) Badan Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan RI." *Laporan Nasional 2013*: 1–384.
- Robila, Mihaela, And Family Studies. 2016. "Families, Mental Health And Well Being: Pursuing Sustainable Development Goal 3." *Department Of Economic And Social Affairs (UNDESA) Division For Social Policy And Development*: 1–15.
- Sadock, Benjamin J, Virginia AS Sadock, And Pedro Ruiz. 2014. *Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis Of Psychiatry: Behavioral Sciences/Clinical Psychiatry*. Ed. 11th. Penyunt. Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer.
- Sandy M. Magaña, Ph.D., M.S.W. 2007. "Caregivers Of Adults With Schizophrenia : The Roles Of Burden And Stigma." *Psychiatric Services* 58(3): 384.
- Saputri, Asykari Indah. 2016. "Analisis Faktor Predisposisi Dan Presipitasi Gangguan Jiwa Di Ruang Instalasi Gawat Darurat."
- Setiadi. 2008. *Konsep Dan Proses Keperawatan Keluarga*. Ed. Graha Ilmu. Yogyakarta.
- Setsuko Hanzawa. 2012. *Family Caregivers Of People With Schizophrenia In East Asian Countries, Schizophrenia In The 21st Century*. Dr. T.H.J. Burne (Ed.), ISBN: 978-953-51-0315-8, Intech.
- Shair, Nasra A Abu, And Ashraf Y Eljedi. 2015. "Burden Of Family Caregivers Of Schizophrenic Patients In Gaza Strip , Palestine." 23(2): 29–40.

- Shamsaei, Farshid. 2015. "Burden On Family Caregivers Caring For Patients With Schizophrenia." *Iran J Psychiatry*: 239–45.
- Smith, Valerie Et Al. 2011. "Review Public Perceptions , Knowledge And Stigma Towards People With Schizophrenia." *JOURNAL OF PUBLIC MENTAL HEALTH* 10(1): 45–56.
- Stuart, Gail W. 2016. *Prinsip Dan Praktik Keperawatan Kesehatan Jiwa Stuart*. Ed. Indone. Ed. Budi Anna Keliat. Fakultas Keperawatan Universitas Indonesia.
- Sugiyono. 2015. *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan (Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif Dan R & D)*. Ed. Perbit CV. Alfabeta. Bandung.
- Suharto. 2014. "Budaya Pasung Dan Dampak Yuridis Sosiologis (Studi Tentang Upaya Pelepasan Pasung Dan Pencegahan Tindakan Pemasungan Di Kabupaten Wonogiri)." *IJMS - Indonesian Journal On Medical Science* 1 No 2-Ju(2): 1–10.
- Suryaningrum, And Yuliawardhani. 2013. "Hubungan Antara Beban Keluarga Dengan Kemampuan Keluarga Merawat Pasien Perilaku Kekerasan Di Poliklinik Rumah Sakit Marzoeki Mahdi Bogor." *Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa* 1(2): 148–55.
- Suryenti. 2017. "Dukungan Dan Beban Keluarga Dengan Kemampuan Kekerasan Di Klinik Jiwa Rumah Sakit Jiwa Provinsi Jambi Tahun 2017 Family Support And Burden Relationship With Family Ability Caring For Patients At Risk Of Violence Behavior At Mental Clinic Of Mental Hospita." *JURNAL PSIKOLOGI* 2(2): 39–46.
- Thompson, Rose, Mike Kerr, Mike Glynn, And Christine Linehan. 2014. "Caring For A Family Member With Intellectual Disability And Epilepsy: Practical, Social And Emotional Perspectives." *Seizure* 23(10): 856–63. [Http: // Dx. Doi. Org/ 10.1016/ J.Seizure.2014.07.005](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.seizure.2014.07.005).
- Thornicroft, Graham, Elaine Brohan, Aliya Kassam, And Elanor Lewis-Holmes. 2008. "Reducing Stigma And Discrimination: Candidate Interventions." *International Journal Of Mental Health Systems* 2: 1–7.

- Thornton, Megan, And Shirley S Travis. 2003. "Analysis Of The Reliability Of The Modified Caregiver Strain Index." *The Journals Of Gerontology. Series B, Psychological Sciences And Social Sciences* 58(2): S127–32.
- Townsend, Mary. C. 2011. *Essentials Of Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing. Concepts Of Care In Evidence-Based Practice*. 5 Ed. F.A Davis Company : Philadelphia.
- Varlinda, And Hastuti. 2017. "Hubungan Pengetahuan Keluarga Tentang Personal Hygiene Dengan Kemampuan Keluarga Merawat Anggota Keluarga Yang Mengalami Gangguan Jiwa." *Profesi* 14: 70–76.
- Wijayanti, Aldani Putri, And Achmad Mujab Masykur. 2016. "Lepas Untuk Kembali Dikukung : Studi Kasus Pemasangan Kembali Eks Pasien." *Jurnal Empati, Oktober 2016, Volume 5(4), 786-798 LEPAS* 5(4): 786–98.
- Xiang, Yu Tao Et Al. 2016. "Physical Restraint For Psychiatric Patients And Its Associations With Clinical Characteristics And The National Mental Health Law In China." *Psychiatry Research* 241: 154–58. [Http:// Dx. Doi. Org / 10.1016/ J.Psychres.2016.04.101](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2016.04.101).
- Yadav, Babu Lal. 2016. "Efficacy Of Social Skills Training In Schizophrenia : A Nursing Review Efficacy Of Social Skills Training In Schizophrenia : A Nursing." (April 2015).
- Yazici, Esra Et Al. 2016. "Burden On Caregivers Of Patients With Schizophrenia And Related Factors." *Noro Psikiyatri Arsivi*: 96–101.
- Yosep, And Iyus. 2010. *Keperawatan Jiwa*. Bandung: PT. Rafika.
- Yu, Yu Et Al. 2017. "Reported Family Burden Of Schizophrenia Patients In Rural China." *Plos One* 12(6): E0179425. [Http: // Dx. Plos. Org /10. 1371/ Journal. Pone. 0179425](http://dx.plos.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0179425).
- Yusuf, Abdulkareem Jika, And Folorunsho Tajudeen Nuhu. 2011. "Factors Associated With Emotional Distress Among Caregivers Of Patients With Schizophrenia In Katsina, Nigeria." *Social Psychiatry And Psychiatric Epidemiology* 46(1): 11–16.

Yusuf, Fitriyasaki Pk & Nihayati. 2014. 8 Buku Ajar Keperawatan Jiwa *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Kesehatan Jiwa*. Akliia Susl. Ed. Akliia Suslia. Penerbit Salemba Medika. Jakarta.

Yusuf, And Nuhu. 2011. "Factors Associated With Emotional Distress Among Caregivers Of Patients With Schizophrenia In Katsina , Nigeria." *Soc Psychiat Epidemiol*: 11–16.

Zahid, M A, And J U Ohaeri. 2010. "Relationship Of Family Caregiver Burden With Quality Of Care And Psychopathology In A Sample Of Arab Subjects With Schizophrenia." *BMC Psychiatry* 10: 71.

Zhao Et Al. (2015). Family Burden Of Schizophrenia Patients In China. *Plos One*. Vol 14, Iss 8.

