

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- American Association of Critical Care Nurses. 2010. *Progressive Mobility Protocols*. United States : Undefined.
- Angus DC & Carlet J.2003. Surviving intensive care: a report from 2002 Brussels Roundtable. *Intensive Care Med*. 29:368-77
- Augustyn, B. 2007. Ventilator-associated pneumonia: risk factors and prevention. *Critical Care Nurse*, 27(4), 32-39
- Black & Hawks. 2014. *Keperawatan Medikal Bedah*. Philadelphia: Mosby Elsevier's
- Brunner & Suddarth. 2010. *Buku ajar ilmu keperawatan medikal bedah, edisi 12*. Jakarta: EGC
- Cohen, D. 2002. Modulating effects of propofol on metabolic and cardiopulmonary responses to stressful intensive care unit procedures. *Crit Care Med*. 24(4):612-7
- de Oliveira A, Cardoso C, Santos F, Campos AP, Leite E, Stanislaus J, et al. 2013. Predictors of mortality in patients with severe sepsis or septic shock in the ICU of a public teaching hospital. *Crit Care*. ;17(4): 31
- Global Initiative for Chronic Obstructive Lung Diseases (GOLD). 2008. Global strategy for the diagnosis, management, and prevention of chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases. *NHLBI: WHO*
- Harsono. 2005. *Buku Ajar tentang Intubasi*. Jakarta:EGC
- Keith, et.al. 2016. The cardiovascular response to passive movement is joint dependent. *Psycho Rep*, 4(5), e12721
- Kemenkes RI. 2013. *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia*. Jakarta: Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia

- Laksana, E. 2011. Pengelolaan Hemodinamik. *CDK* 188, 38(7), 537-540
- Luna, et.al. 2006. Appropriateness and delay to initiate therapy in ventilator-associated pneumonia. *NCBI*, 27(1), 158-164
- Macpherson AJ, Uhr T. 2004. Induction of protective IgA by intestinal dendritic cells carrying commensal bacteria. *Science*.;303(5664):1662–5.
- Mansjoer, B.L. 2010. *Kapita selecta kedokteran II*. Jakarta: Media AeucaIipius.
- Morton, P.C & Dorrie, K.F. 2009. *Essential of critical care nursing: a holistic approach. 9th edition*. Philadelphia: Woltres Kluwer
- Mutaqqin, A. 2010. *Pengkajian Keperawatan Klien dengan Gangguan Sistem Pernafasan*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika
- NANDA International. 2015. *Nursing Diagnosis Definition and Classification*. United Kingdom: Wiley Blackwell
- NIC. 2012. *Nursing Implementation Classification (NIC) (5th edition)*. United States of America: Mosby Elsevier
- NOC. 2012. *Nursing Outcomes Classification (NOC) (4th editions)*. United States of America: Mosby Elsevier
- Potter, P.A & Perry, A.G. 2010. *Buku Ajar Fundamental Keperawatan: Konsep, proses dan praktik*. Jakarta: EGC
- Savi, et.al. 2010. Hemodynamic and metabolic effect of passive leg movement in mechanically ventilated patients. *Rev Bras Ter Intensiva*. 22(4): 315-320
- Smeltzer, S.C & Bare, B.G. 2010. *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Medikal Bedah*. Jakarta: EGC
- Stiller,K. 2007. Physiotherapy in Intensive Care. Toward an evidence-based practice. *Crit Care Cin*. 118:1801-13.

- Tambajong, R., Lalenoh, D., & Kumaat, L. 2015. *Profil Penderita Sepsis di ICU RSUP Prof. Dr. R. Kandou Manado*. Manado: FK Universitas Sam Ratulangi
- Tarigan, M.H.M. 2012. Kadar serum laktat sebelum dan sesudah EGDT pada pasien peritonitis difus yang disertai sepsis berat di Rumah Sakit Haji Adam Malik. *Tesis program Pendidikan Dokter Spesialis Departemen Ilmu Bedah FK USU*. Medan: Tidak dipublikasikan
- Thorsen K, Søreide JA, Kvaløy JT, et al. 2013. Epidemiology of perforated peptic ulcer: age- and gender-adjusted analysis of incidence and mortality. *World J Gastroenterol*, 19(3):347–54
- Thorsen K., Soreide J.A., Soreide K. (2013). Scoring systems for outcome prediction with perforated peptic ulcer. *Scandinavian jour of trauma, resuscitation and emerg med*, 21(25): 1-15.
- Thorsen, et.al. 2013. Early activity is feasible and safe in respiratory failure patients. *Crit Care Med*, 35:139-45
- Topley, D ., Zomorodi, M., & McAnaw, M. (2012). Developing A Mobility Protocol For Early Mobilization Of Patients In A Surgical/Trauma ICU. *Critical Care Research and Practice*,. <http://doi.org/10.1155/2012/964547>.
- Truong, AD, Fan, E, Brower, RG, & Needham, DM. 2009. ‘Bench-to-bedside review: mobilizing patients in the intensive care unit-from pathophysiology to clinical trials’, *Critical Care*, vol.13, no.216, pp. 1-8
- Wahyudi, Andreas. 2008. *Gambaran Perforasi Gaster di RSUD Dr. Moewardi Surakarta Tahun 2007*
- Wahyudi, Harry Utama. 2006. *Infeksi Nosokomial*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika
- Warsinggih, et.al. 2018. *Faktor-faktor yang berperan dalam memprediksi mortalitas pada pasien perforasi ulkus peptik*. FK Hassanudin: Makassar