

## Daftar Pustaka

1. Rosamarlina , Yunus F, Dianiati K. Prevalens asma bronkial berdasarkan kuesioner ISSAC dan perilaku merokok pada siswa SLTP di daerah industri Jakarta Timur. *J Respir Indo*. 2010 April; 30(2): p. 75-84.
2. Pedersen S, Hurd S, Lemaske Jr. R, Becker A, Zar H, Sly P, et al. Global strategy for the diagnosis and management of asthma in children 5 years and younger. *Pediatr Pulmo*. 2011; 46: p. 1-17.
3. Hauptman M, Phipatanakul W. Year in review: pediatric allergy and asthma, excluding food allergy. *Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol*. 2015; 114.
4. Liu A, Covar R, Spahn J, Sicherer S. Childhood asthma. In Kliegman R, Behrman R, Jenson H, Stanton B. *Nelson textbook of pediatrics*. Philadelphia: Elsevier; 2016. p. 1095-1115.
5. Ghaffari J, Aarabi M. The prevalence of pediatric asthma in the Islamic Republic of Iran: a systemic review and meta-analysis. *J Pediatr Rev*. 2013; 1(1): p. 2-11.
6. Ratnawati. Epidemiology of asthma. *J Respir Indo*. 2011; 31(4).
7. Usman I, Chundrayetti E, Khairisyaf O. Faktor resiko dan faktor pencetus yang mempengaruhi kejadian asma pada anak di RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang. *J Kes Andalas*. 2015; 4(2).
8. Jaffe A. Asthma. In South M, Isaacs D, editors. *Practical paediatrics*. Churchill Livingstone: Elsevier; 2012. p. 482-490.
9. Notoatmojo H, W. Hubungan pajanan alergen terhadap kejadian alergi pada anak. *Sari Pediatri*. 2011; 13(3).
10. Bacharier L, Boner A, Carlsen K, Eigenmann P, Firscher T, Gotz M, et al. Diagnosis and treatment of asthma in childhood: a PRACTALL consensus report. *Allergy*. 2008; 63.
11. Baratawidjaja K, Rengganis I. *Alergi dasar*. 1st ed. Jakarta: Interna Publishing; 2011.
12. Almqvist` C, Worm M, Leynaert B. Impact of gender on asthma in childhood and adolescence: a GA2LEN review. *Allergy*. 2008; 63: p. 47-57.
13. Walzer S. What do parents want from their child's asthma treatment. *Dove Med Pres Lim*. 2007; 3(1).
14. George C, Chopra H, Garg S, Bano T, Jain S, Kumar A. Early childhood determinants of bronchial asthma: a cross-sectional study from western Uttar

Pradesh. *Int J Contemp Pediatr*. 2014 November; 1(3).

15. Royal College of Physicians. Why asthma still kills. London: Healthcare Quality Improvement Partnership, The National Review of Asthma Deaths; 2014.
16. Wahani AM. Karakteristik asma pada pasien anak yang rawat inap di RS Prof. R.D. Kandouw Malayang, Manado. *Sari Pediatri*. 2011; 13(4).
17. Dietert RR. Maternal childhood asthma: risk factors, interactions and ramifications. *Reprod Tox*. 2011; 32.
18. Subbarao P, Mandhane P, Sears M. Asthma: epidemiology, etiology and risk factors. *CMAJ*. 2009 October; 181(9).
19. Postma DS. Gender differences in asthma development and progression. *Gend Med*. 2007; 4.
20. Afriwardi. Latihan fisik mencetuskan asma. *Majalah Kedokteran Andalas*. 2008; 32(1): p. 98-103.
21. Clark MV. Asma: panduan penatalaksanaan klinis R, Setia R, editors. Jakarta: EGC; 2013.
22. Price S, Wilson L. Patofisiologi: konsep klinis proses-proses penyakit. 6th ed. Anugrah P, editor. Jakarta: EGC; 2006.
23. Widodo R, Djajalaksana S. Patofisiologi dan marker airway remodelling pada asma bronkial. *J Respir Indo*. 2012 April; 32(2).
24. Papadopoulus N, Arakawa H, Carlsen K, Custovic A, Gern J, Lemanske R, et al. International consensus on (ICON) pediatric asthma. *Allergy*. 2012.
25. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Pedoman pengendalian penyakit asma. *Asthma Guidelines*. 2009;: p. 14-15.
26. Djodibroto D. *Respirologi (respiratory medicine)* Perdan T, Susanto D, editors. Jakarta: EGC; 2009.
27. Bateman E, Hurd S, Barnes P, Bousquet J, Drazen J, FitzGerald M, et al. Global strategy for asthma management and prevention: GINA executive summary. *Eur Respir J*. 2008; 31.
28. Nasution WK. Evaluasi penggunaan obat asma pada pasien asma di instalasi rawat jalan Rumah Sakit Umum Pusat H. Adam Malik Medan periode Juli 2016 - Juni 2017. *Repository Universitas Sumatera Utara*. 2018 April.
29. Staf Pengajar Ilmu Kesehatan Anak Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia. *Ilmu kesehatan anak*. 11th ed. Hassan R, Alatas H, editors. Jakarta:

Bagian Ilmu Kesehatan Anak Fakultas Kedokteran Indonesia; 2007.

30. Maranatha D. Asma bronkial. In Wibisono M, W, Hariadi S, editors. Buku ajar ilmu penyakit paru. Surabaya: Departemen Ilmu Penyakit Paru FK Unair-RSUD Dr. Soetomo; 2010. p. 55-73.
31. Lapau B. Metode penelitian kesehatan Jakarta: Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia; 2012.
32. Wahyudi A, Yani FF, Erkadius. Hubungan faktor risiko terhadap kejadian asma pada anak di RSUP DR. M. Djamil Padang. *J Kes And*. 2016; 5(2): p. 312-18.
33. Bisgaard H, Szeffler S. Prevalence of asthma-like symptoms in young children. *Pediatr Pulmonol*. 2007; 42: p. 723-8.
34. EW G. Pediatric asthma a different disease. *Proc Am Thorac Soc*. 2009; 6: p. 278-82.
35. Laisina AH, Takumansang-Sondakh D, Wantania J. Faktor resiko kejadian asma pada anak sekolah dasar di Kecamatan Wenang Kota Manado. *Sari Pediatri*. 2007 Maret; 8(4): p. 299-304.
36. Akinbami LJ, Moorman JE, Garbe PL, Sondik EJ. Status of childhood asthma in the United States, 1980-2007. *Pediatrics*. 2009 March 3; 123: p. 131-145.
37. Dharmayanti I, Hapsari D, Azhar K. Asma pada anak di Indonesia: penyebab dan pencetus. *J Kes Masy Nas*. 2015 Mei; 9(4): p. 320-6.
38. Afdal , Yani FF, Basir D, Machmoed R. Faktor risiko asma pada murid sekolah dasar usia 6-7 tahu di Kota Padang. *J Kes And*. 2012; 1(3): p. 118-24.
39. Wissam A, Pratter MR, Bartter T. Cough and asthma. *Curr Opin Pulm Med*. 2007; 13: p. 44-48.
40. Niimi A. Cough and asthma. *Current Respiratory Medicine Reviews*. 2011; 7(1): p. 47-54.
41. Stern DA, Morgan WJ, Halonen M, Wright AL, Martinez FD. Wheezing and bronchial hyper-responsiveness in early childhood as predictors of newly diagnosed asthma in early adulthood: a longitudinal birth-cohort study. *Lancet*. 2008 September 20; 372: p. 1058-64.
42. Sjawitri SP. Faktor atopi dan asma bronkial pada anak. *Sari Pediatri*. 2000 Juni; 2(1): p. 23-28.
43. Sastrawan IGP, Suryana K, Ngurah Rai IB. Prevalensi asma bronkial atopi pada pelajar di Desa Tenganan. *J Peny Dalam*. 2008 Januari; 9(1): p. 47-53.



44. Pribadi A, Setyanto B. Serangan asma berat pada asma episodik sering. *Sari Pediatri*. 2004 Maret; 5(4): p. 171-7.
45. Hill VL, Wood PR. Asthma epidemiology, pathophysiology, and initial evaluation. *Pediatrics in Review*. 2009 September; 30: p. 331-6.

