

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Ade Marboen, “Oposisi Suriah Punya Barisan Tank di Aleppo”, diakses di

<http://www.antaraneews.com/berita/325326/oposisi-suriah-punya-barisan-tank-di-aleppo>, (pada tanggal 6 Desember 2016)

Ahmad Isnaini, “Sejarah Konflik Suriah,” diakses di

[https://www.academia.edu/10982429/Sejarah\\_Konflik\\_Suriah](https://www.academia.edu/10982429/Sejarah_Konflik_Suriah), (pada 28 November 2016)

Al Arabiya News, “Russia Proposes U.N. resolution on Syria ; U.S. hopes to work with Moscow on Draft”, diakses di

<http://www.alarabiya.net/articles/2011/12/15/182807.html>, (pada 7 Februari 2018)

Andika Herman Mustakim, “Gencatan Senjata di Suriah Disepakati”, Diakses di

<https://international.sindonews.com/read/1166970/43/gencatan-senjata-di-suriah-disepakati-1483077158>, (pada 7 Februari 2017).

Arrahmannews, “Ini Yang Tidak Diungkap Media Soal Serangan Kimia di

Suriah”, diakses di <https://arrahmahnews.com/2017/04/06/ini-yang-tidak-diungkap-media-soal-serangan-kimia-di-suriah/>, (pada 7 Juli 2017)

BBC Indonesia, “Demonstrasi Suriah telan korban jiwa”, diakses di

[www.bbc.com/indonesia/multimedia/2011/04/110408\\_syrianprotests.html](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/multimedia/2011/04/110408_syrianprotests.html), (pada 24 April 2017).

BBC News, “Houla : How a Massacre Unfolded”, diakses di

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-18233934.html>, (pada 19 Februari 2018)

BBC, “Enam hal yang mengubah perang Suriah”, diakses di

<http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-39276182>, (pada 7 juli 2017)

BBC, “Gencatan Senjata Berlaku di Suriah”, diakses di

[http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2016/02/160227\\_dunia\\_suriah\\_gencatan](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2016/02/160227_dunia_suriah_gencatan), (pada 15 Juli 2017)

BBC, “Serangan Senjata Kimia Pemerintah Suriah”, diakses di

[http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2013/08/130821\\_suriah\\_kimia](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2013/08/130821_suriah_kimia), (pada 7 Juli 2017)

BBC, “Syrian trade Khan al-Assal chemical weapon claims”, diakses di

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-21841217>, (pada tanggal 12 Desember 2016)

Ben Hubbard dan David E. Sanger, “Russia, Iran, and Turkey Meet for Syrian Talks, Excluding U.S.”, diakses di

<https://www.nytimes.com/2016/12/20/world/middleeast/russia-iran-and-turkey-meet-for-syria-talks-excluding-us.html>, (pada 5 Februari 2018)

Bercovitch, Jacob, Allison Houston, *The Study of International Mediation: Theoretical Issues and empirical Evedence*, dalam *Resolving International Conflicts: The Theory and Practice of Mediation*, USA: Lynne Reinner, 1996.

Bimbie, “Sejarah Perang Suriah”, diakses di <http://www.bimbie.com/sejarah-perang-suriah.htm>, (pada tanggal 28 November 2016).

CNN, “Syria opposition gains regional backers”, diakses di

<http://www.edition.cnn.com/2011/10/11/world/meast/syria-unrest/index.html>, (pada 7 Februari 2018)

Dina Sulaeman, “Peta Konflik Suriah”, diakses di

<http://kopasus.sarkub.com/2016/08/peta-konflik-suriah.html>, (pada tanggal 6 Desember 2016)

DW, “Rusia Demonstrasikan Perang Efektif di Suriah”, diakses di

<http://www.dw.com/id/rusia-demonstrasikan-perang-efektif-di-suriah/a-18946744>, (pada 11 Juli 2017)

Dw.com, “Beruang Merah Menggebrak Suriah”, diakses di

<http://www.dw.com/id/beruang-merah-mengebrak-di-suriah/g-18752747>, (pada 7 Februari 2017).

Dw.com, “Inilah Aktor Utama Perang Suriah”, diakses di

<http://www.dw.com/id/inilah-aktor-utama-perang-suriah/g-18884183>, (pada 7 Februari 2017).

Eric Iskandarsjah Z, Teguh Firmansyah, “Ini Awal Mula Pembentukan ISIS”,

diakses di <http://internasional.republika.co.id/berita/internasional/timur-tengah/15/12/31/o06vvx377-ini-awal-mula-pembentukan-isis-part2>, (pada 23 April 2018)

Fauzan al-Rasyid, “SU-34 Rusia Hancurkan Fasilitas Produksi Minyak Teroris di

Dekat Raqqa”, diakses di [https://id.rbth.com/news/2016/06/01/su-34-rusia-hancurkan-fasilitas-produksi-minyak-teroris-di-dekat-raqqa\\_599087](https://id.rbth.com/news/2016/06/01/su-34-rusia-hancurkan-fasilitas-produksi-minyak-teroris-di-dekat-raqqa_599087), (pada 2 Mei 2018).

Fisher, Ronald J.. *Methods of Third-Party Intervention*, Bergh Research Center for Constructive Conflict Management, 2001.

Ghafur, Muhammad Fakhry, “Dinamika Konflik Suriah dan Respon Politik Regional-Global”, *Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta*, (10 Juli 2017)

Holsti, KJ., “*International Politic*”, 1983 ed. M. Tahrir Azhary. Politik Internasional untuk Analisis.

Ian Black, Democracy Damascus style: Assad the only choice in referendum, diakses di [www.theguardian.com/world/2007/may/28/syria.ianblack](http://www.theguardian.com/world/2007/may/28/syria.ianblack), (pada 15 November 2016)

JakartaGreater.com, Awal Mula Peristiwa Arab Spring di Suriah, diakses di <http://jakartagreater.com/awal-mula-peristiwa-arab-spring-di-suriah/>, (pada 22 November 2016)

Jeffrey White, “Asad’s Armed Opposition: Free Syrian Army,” diakses di <http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/asads-armed-opposition-the-free-syrian-army>, (pada 29 November 2016)

Kim Sengupta, “*Rusia in Syria : President Putin’s Middle East Adventure exposes terrorist threat now facing Moscow*”, *The Independent*, diakses di <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/europe/russia-in-syria-president-putins-middle-east-adventure-exposes-terrorist-threat-now-facing-russia-a668866l.html>, (pada 19 Februari 2018)

Kisnal, Masni Handayani, “Penyelesaian Konflik Internal Suriah Menurut Hukum Internasional”, *Lex et Societas, Vol.II, No.3*, (2014): 106.

Kompas News, “72 Persen Senjata Suriah Diimpor dari Rusia”, diakses di <http://internasional.kompas.com/read/2012/03/19/12043477/72.Persen.Senjata.Suriah.Diimpor.dari.Rusia>, (pada tanggal 26 Februari 2017).

Kompas.com, “AS-Rusia Sepakati Gencatan Senjata untuk Bangun Perdamaian di Suriah”, diakses di

<http://internasional.kompas.com/read/2016/09/10/07135571/as-rusia.sepakati.gencatan.senjata.untuk.bangun.perdamaian.di.suriah>, (pada tanggal 7 Februari 2017).

Kumaran, “Sebaran Serangan Gas Kimia di Suriah 2012-2016”, diakses di <https://kumaran.com/maria-duhita/rangkaian-kekejaman-serangan-senjata-kimia-di-suriah>, (pada 7 Juli 2017)

Kurniawan, Lalu M. Akhdiat, Pra Adi Soelistijono, Adhiningasih Prabhawati, “Dukungan Rusia Terhadap Rezim Bashar al-Assad Dalam Konflik Internal Suriah”, *Jurusan Hubungan Internasional Universitas Jember*, (2013)

Louis Charbonneau, “*Russia : Syrian rebels likely behind Aleppo chemical attack*”, diakses di <http://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-syria-crisis-chemical-russia-idUKBRE9680S620130709>, (pada 12 Desember 2016)

Louis Charborneou, “Russian U.N. envoy says not time for Syria sanction”, diakses di <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-syria-un-russia/russian-u-n-envoy-says-not-time-for-syria-sanctions-idUSTRE77M7PR20110823>, (pada 7 Februari 2018)

MacFarquhar, Neil dan Hwaida Saad, “Rebel groups in Syria make framework for military”, diakses di

<http://www.nytimes.com/2012/12/08/world/middleeast/rebel-groups-in-syria-make-framework-for-military.html>, (pada 11 Desember 2016)

Mas'ood, Mohtar, *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin dan Metodologi*, Jakarta: PT. Pustaka LP3ES Indonesia, 1994.

Masurov, Timur Z., "Russia's Policy In Syria: Characteristics, Conflicts and Mechanism of Conflict Resolution", *Kazan Federal University*, (11 Juli 2017): 2245.

Meyer, Henry, Brad Cook, Ilya Arkhipov, "Russia Warns U.S., NATO Against Military Aid to Syria Protests After Libya", *Bloomberg*, (7 Februari 2018).

Miall, Hugh, Oliver Ramsbotham and Tom Woodhouse. *Contemporary Conflict Resolution: the Prevention, Management and Transformation of Deadly Conflicts* (second edition) Cambridge: Polity Press, 2005.

Michael R. Gordon, Steven Lee Myers, "Obama Calls Russia Offer on Syria Possible Breakthrough", *The New York Times*, diakses di <https://nytimes.com/2013/09/10/world/middleeast/kerry-says-syria-should-hand-over-all-chemical-arms.html>, (pada 19 Februari 2018)

Nadia Khomami, "UN general assembly : International community has failed Syrians, Says Rouhani", *The Guardian*, diakses di <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2015/sep/28/united-nations-un-general-assembly-putin-obama-hollande-world-leader.html>, (pada 19 Februari 2018)

Nations Encyclopedia, "Russia Overview",

<http://www.nationsencyclopedia.com/economies/Europe/Russia.html>,

diakses pada 18 Juli 2018.

Nazir, M., *Metode Penelitian*, Jakarta: Ghalia Indonesia, 2003.

News24, “Syrian Colonel Claims Big Defection”, diakses di

<http://www.news24.com/World/News/Syrian-colonel-claims-big-defection-20110730>, (pada tanggal 2 Desember 2016)

Noor, Ibrahim, “Analisis Intervensi Rusia Dalam Konflik Suriah”, *e-Journal Unmul Vol 2, No.4*, (2014): 1063-1078.

O’Bagy, Elizabeth, “Middle East Security Report 9”, *The Free Syrian Army*, (tanggal 7 Desember 2016): 9.

Pandasurya Wijaya, “Memahami Peta Konflik Suriah Yang Sebenarnya,” diakses di <https://www.merdeka.com/dunia/memahami-peta-konflik-suriah-yang-sebenarnya-laporan-dari-suriah.html>, (pada 29 November 2016)

RBTH Indonesia, “Rusia Akan Bangun Pangkalan AL Permanen di Pelabuhan Tartus Suriah”, diakses di [http://indonesia.rbth.com/news/2016/10/10/rusia-akan-bangun-pangkalan-al-permanen-di-pelabuhan-tartus-suriah\\_637539](http://indonesia.rbth.com/news/2016/10/10/rusia-akan-bangun-pangkalan-al-permanen-di-pelabuhan-tartus-suriah_637539), (pada tanggal 2 Januari 2017).

Republika co.id, “Dubes RI untuk Suriah Angkat Bicara Soal Assad dan Suriah”, diakses di <http://internasional.republika.co.id/berita/internasional/timur-tengah/16/12/17/o4cg87320-dubes-ri-untuk-suriah-angkat-bicara-soal-assad-dan-suriah-part2>, (pada tanggal 2 Januari 2017).

Rioux, Jean Sebastian, “Third Party Intervention in International Conflicts :

Theory and Evidence”, *Canada Research Chair in International Security*,

*Laval University*, (2003): 3.

Rudi Hendrik, “Pemerintah Suriah Siap Dialog Dengan Oposisi”, diakses di <http://mirajnews.com/2014/12/pemerintah-suriah-dialog-oposisi.html/62011>, (pada 15 Juli 2017)

Ruslan Pukhov, “Russia’s unexpected victory in Syria”, diakses di <http://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytcs-and-comments/comments/russia-s-unexpected-military-victory-in-syria/>, (pada 5 Februari 2018)

Salam Hafez, “Syrian Opposition Call for No-Fly Zone”, diakses di <http://www.turkishweekly.net/news/124717/syrian-opposition-call-for-no-fly-zone.html>, (pada 2 Desember 2016)

Sawitri Sadjimo dan Shintya Felicitas, “Assad : Rusia sama sekali tidak pernah menekan Suriah”, diakses di [https://indonesia.rbth.com/news/2016/12/15/assad-rusia-tak-pernah-menekan-suriah-sama-sekali\\_659019](https://indonesia.rbth.com/news/2016/12/15/assad-rusia-tak-pernah-menekan-suriah-sama-sekali_659019), (pada tanggal 13 Juli 2017)

Sawitri Sadjimo, “Mengapa Kampanye Rusia di Suriah Berhasil?”, diakses di [https://indonesia.rbth.com/news/2016/12/14/analisis-mengapa-kampanye-rusia-di-suriah-berhasil\\_657863](https://indonesia.rbth.com/news/2016/12/14/analisis-mengapa-kampanye-rusia-di-suriah-berhasil_657863), (pada tanggal 11 Juli 2017)

Soekanto, Soejono. *Sosiologi: Suatu Pengantar*, 1990.

Somantri, Gumilar Rusliwa, “Memahami Metode Kualitatif”, *Journal Social Humaniora*, Vol.9, No.2, (2005): 58.

Steve Rosenberg, “Why Russia Sells Syria Arms”, BBC News, diakses di <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-18642032.html>, (pada 19 Februari 2018)

Swanstrom, Niklas L.P., Mikael S. Weissmann, “Conflict, Conflict Prevention, Conflict Management and Beyond: a conceptual exploration”, (2005): 23.



Syaifulloh, Muhammad, “Upaya Intervensi Amerika Serikat Terhadap Konflik di Suriah”, *Institut Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik Jakarta*, (11 Juli 2017): 14.

TASS, “Rusia Sebut Area Gencatan Senjata di Suriah Semakin Meluas”, diakses di [https://indonesia.rbth.com/news/2016/10/09/rusia-sebut-area-gencatan-senjata-di-suriah-bertambah-luas\\_637131](https://indonesia.rbth.com/news/2016/10/09/rusia-sebut-area-gencatan-senjata-di-suriah-bertambah-luas_637131), (pada 13 Juli 2017)

The Economist, “The Long Road to Damascus”, 402 (8771) : 25-28, diakses di <https://www.economist.com/node/21547305>, (pada 19 Februari 2018)

The Washington Post, “*Syrian opposition delegation holds talks with Russian diplomats in Moscow*”, Associated Press, diakses di [https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/middle\\_east/first-team-of-un-monitors-arrive-in-syria-as-truce-buckles-under-regime-shelling-of-homs/2012/04/16/g1QAGzugKT\\_story.html](https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/middle_east/first-team-of-un-monitors-arrive-in-syria-as-truce-buckles-under-regime-shelling-of-homs/2012/04/16/g1QAGzugKT_story.html), (pada 19 Februari 2018)

TheGuardian.com, “Syrian Rebels Fight Assad Troops in Aleppo”, diakses di <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2012/jul/22/syrian-rebels-fight-aleppo?newsfeed=true>, (pada tanggal 6 Desember 2016)

Times Lives, “Russia Harden Stance on Syria”, diakses di <http://www.timeslive.co.za/world/2011/08/03/russia-hardens-stance-on-syria>, (pada 7 Februari 2018)

United Nation,2012. “Syria: Ban voice deep regret after Security Council fails to agree on resolution”, diakses di <http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp/>, (pada tanggal 3 Januari 2017).

United Nations, “UN Charter” Chapter I Article 2 : 4

Wallenstein, Peter. *Understanding Conflict Resolution: War, Peace, and the Global System*. London: Sage, 2002.