

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. El-hussein MOM, Cronje JC. Defining Mobile Learning in the Higher Education Landscape. *Educ Technol Soc.* 2010;13(3):12–21.
2. Shiraishi Y, Ishikawa D, Sano S, Sakurai K. Smartphone Trend and Evolution in Japan. *Mob Comput Promot Consortium Smart Phone Promot Comm.* 2011;1(September 2010):1–12.
3. Backer E. Using smartphones and Facebook in a major assessment: the student experience. *E-Journal Bus Educ Scholarsh Teach.* 2010;4(1):19–31.
4. EMarketer. Smartphone Users and Penetration Worldwide, 2014-2020 (billions, % of mobile phone users and % change) [Internet]. eMarketer Survey. 2016 [cited 2001 Aug 20], p. 1. Available from: <http://www.emarketer.com/Chart/Smartphone-Users-Penetration-Worldwide-2014-2020-billions-of-mobile-phone-users-change/188679> - Diakses Januari 2018
5. EMarketer. Asia-Pacific Boasts More Than 1 Billion Smartphone Users - eMarketer [Internet]. eMarketer Survey. 2015. p. 1. Available from: <https://www.emarketer.com/Article/Asia-Pacific-Boasts-More-Than-1-Billion-Smartphone-Users/1012984> - Diakses Januari 2018
6. Morgan R. Indonesian Smartphone Market Gains Almost 13 Million Owners in just Six Months. *Roy Morgan Res.* 2015;1(6416):2014–6.
7. Reinders H. Twenty Ideas for Using Mobile Phones in the Language Classroom. *English Teach Forum.* 2010;48(3):20–5.
8. Hawadi R. A. Psikologi Perkembangan Anak: Mengenal Sifat, Bakat, dan Kemampuan Anak. Jakarta: Grasindo; 2011. 43-45 p.
9. Nursina, La Ode Muh. Umran, Joko. Penggunaan Smartphone dalam Mengembangkan Pola Belajar Siswa SMA Negeri 1 Kulisusu Utara Kabupaten Buton Utara. *Univ Halu Oleo Kendari.* 2016;1–21.
10. Maria N. Pengaruh Penggunaan Smartphone terhadap Nilai Akademik Mahasiswa. *ComTech.* 2013;4(2):652–8.
11. Al-Barashdi H, Bouazza A, Jabur N. Smartphone Addiction among University Undergraduates: A Literature Review. *J Sci Res Reports.* 2015;4(3):210–25.
12. Karuniawan A. Hubungan antara Academic Stress dengan Smartphone Addiction pada Mahasiswa Pengguna Smartphone. *J Psikol Klin dan Kesehat Ment.* 2013;2(1):16–21.
13. Aufayani J, Brillianty AR, Aviani YI. Hubungan kecanduan smartphone dengan daya konsentrasi remaja (Undegraduate Thesis). *Univ Negeri Padang, Kampus V Bukittinggi.* 2013;1(1):4–10.
14. Tanaya DM. Hubungan Smartphone Addiction Dengan Prokrastinasi

- Akademik Pada Siswa / Siswi Pengguna Smartphone Di SMA N 105 Jakarta (Undegraduate Thesis). Universitas Kristen Satya Wacana; 2017.
15. Fajri FV. Hubungan Antara Pengguna Telepon Genggam Smartphone Dengan Nomophobia Pada Mahasiswa (Undegraduate Thesis). Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta; 2017.
 16. Arifin LA. Hubungan Tingkat Kecanduan Gadget dengan Prestasi Belajar Siswa Usia 10-11 Tahun. *J Kedokt Diponegoro*. 2017;6(2):728–36.
 17. Chen Y. Social Phenomena of Mobile Phone Use : An Exploratory Study in Taiwanese College Students. *J Univ New Jersey*. 2006;(11):219–44.
 18. Rozalia MF. Hubungan Intensitas Pemanfaatan Gadget Siswa Kelas V SDN Se-Gugus VII Kecamatan Blimbing Kota Malang (Undegraduate Thesis). Universitas Negeri Malang; 2016.
 19. PewResearchCenter. Demographics of Mobile Device Ownership and Adoption in the United States [Internet]. *Internet & Technology Mobile Fact Sheet*. 2017. p. 1–8. Available from: www.pewinternet.org/fact-sheet/mobile/ - Diakses Januari 2018
 20. Newzoo Mobile Insight. Top 50 Countries by Smartphone Users and Penetration [Internet]. Newzoo. 2017. Available from: <https://newzoo.com/insights/rankings/top-50-countries-by-smartphone-penetration-and-users/> - Diakses Januari 2018
 21. Ericsson Mobility Report. ericsson Mobility Report November 2017. Ericsson. 2017;17(1):2–32.
 22. Baidu. Jelajah Dunia Mobile di Indonesia. *Baidu Indones*. 2014 Sep;14(1):1–27.
 23. Mubashiroh. Gadget, Penggunaan dan Dampak pada Anak-Anak (Undegraduate Thesis). Universitas Negeri Semarang. 2013.
 24. White M. Information Anywhere, Any when: The Role of The Smartphone. *Bus Inf Rev*. 2010;27(2):42–7.
 25. Suryanarayana DNVS. Positive and Negative Effects of Mobile Phone on Students Career. *Int J Multidisciplinary Adv Res Trends*. 2015;2(2):71–3.
 26. Hogben G. Smartphone Security: Information Security Risks, Opportunities and Recommendations for Users. Heraklios: ENISA - European Network and Information Security Agency; 2010.
 27. Warisyah Y. Pentingnya “ Pendampingan Dialogis ” Orang Tua Dalam Penggunaan Gadget Pada Anak Usia Dini. *Pros Semin Nas Pendidik Inov Pembelajaran untuk Pendidik Berkemajuan*. 2015;130–8.
 28. Naeem Z. Health risks associated with mobile phones use. *Int J Health Sci (Qassim)*. 2014;8(4):v–vi.
 29. Griffiths M. Gambling on the internet: A brief note. *J Gambl Stud*.

- 1996;12(4):471–3.
30. American Psychiatric Association. Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th Edition: DSM-5. Washington (DC): American Psychiatric Association; 2013.
 31. Haug S, Castro RP, Kwon M, Filler A, Kowatsch T, Schaub MP. Smartphone use and smartphone addiction among young people in Switzerland. *J Behav Addict*. 2015;4(4):299–307.
 32. Bozart MA. Pleasure System in The Brain. *Pleas Polit Real*. 1994;5–14.
 33. Przybylski AK, Murayama K, DeHaan CR, Gladwell V. Motivational, Emotional, and Behavioral Correlates of Fear of Missing Out. *Comput Hum Behav*. 2013;29(4):1841–8.
 34. Lin YH, Chang LR, Lee YH, Tseng HW, Kuo TBJ, Chen SH. Development and validation of the Smartphone Addiction Inventory (SPAI). *PLoS One*. 2014;9(6).
 35. Tim Penyusun Pusat Bahasa (Mendikbud). *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia*. 3rd ed. Jakarta: Balai Pustaka; 2007. 408&121 p.
 36. Hamalik O. *Proses Belajar Mengajar*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara; 2007. 30 p.
 37. Abdurrahman M. *Pendidikan Bagi Anak Berkesulitan Belajar*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta; 1999. 38 p.
 38. Peraturan Menteri Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan Republik Indonesia Nomor 81A Tahun 2013 tentang Implementasi Kurikulum. Jakarta; 2013.
 39. Nurgiantoro B. *Dasar-Dasar Pengembangan Kurikulum Sekolah*. Yogyakarta: BPFE; 1988. 42 p.
 40. Slameto. *Belajar & Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta; 2010.
 41. Johnson S, Radhakrishnan N. Academic Use of Smart Phones Among The Students of Business Schools In UAE - A Study. *KIIT J Libr Inf Manag*. 2017;4(1):31–6.
 42. Mikarsa. *Pendidikan Anak di SD*. Jakarta: Universitas Terbuka; 2007.
 43. Wikan W. *Efektifitas Teknik Cognitive Restructuring Untuk Mengurangi Sikap Konsumtif Terhadap Gadget Pada Siswa SMA*. Malang: Universitas Negeri Malang; 2015.
 44. Riyanto A. *Aplikasi Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Yogyakarta: Nuha Medika; 2011.
 45. Kwon M, Kim D, Cho H, Yang S. The Smartphone Addiction Scale : Development and Validation of a Short Version for Adolescents. *PLoS One*. 2013;8(12):1–7.
 46. Erizka R. *Hubungan Antara Internet Addiction dengan Prestasi Belajar pada*

Mahasiswa Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Andalas (Undergraduate Thesis). Universitas Andalas; 2014.

47. Notoadmodjo S. Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta; 2012.
48. Sutanto BK. Perbedaan Smartphone Addiction antara Mahasiswa Laki-Laki dan Perempuan di Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Kristen Satya Wacana (Undergraduate Thesis). Universitas Kristen Satya Wacana; 2016.
49. Huang, H.Y, Leung,L. Instant Messaging Addiction among Teenagers in China: Shyness, Alienation, and Academic Performance Decrement. *Cyberpsychology Behav.* 2009;12(6):75–9.
50. Govaerst S, Gregoire J. Stressful academic situations: Study on appraisal variables in adolescence. *Br J Clin Psychol.* 2004; 54(1):261-271
51. EMarketer. Breaking Down Indonesian Smartphone Habits by Age [Internet]. eMarketer. 2016 [cited 2003 Aug 20]. p. 1. Available from: <https://www.emarketer.com/Article/Breaking-Down-Indonesian-Smartphone-Habits-by-Age/1014225> - Diakses April 2018
52. Wiryawam W. Hubungan Pemakaian Telepon Cerdas dengan Prestasi Siswa SMA di Kota Medan (Undergraduate Thesis). Universitas Sumatera Utara; 2011.

