

## CHAPTER IV

### 4.1 CONCLUSION

The speaker have their own way to express their feeling to the hearer. Speakers show their psychological state of affairs to the hearer. From the video of the talkshow on YouTube, the writer finds 87 utterances which contain expressive utterances. The writer finds 10 types of expressive utterance and 14 functions of expressive utterance.

Expressive utterance is part of speech acts which is uttered by participants in the video. There are five participants in the talkshow. They are Selena Gomez as the guest, Zach Sang, Dan Zolot, Kristen Acevedo and Heather Connor as the hosts.

The writer finds all types of expressive utterance that are proposed by Ronan (2015:34-41). They are agreement, disagreement, volition, thanking, apologizing, non-directed complaints in exclamations, expressing sorrow and greetings. Beside that, the writer finds other types of expressive utterance that has not been discussed in Ronan's theory. They are pride and compliment. The most dominant type of the expressive utterances in this research is agreement with the percentage about 40, 23%. This is because Selena often agrees with the host's arguments. Some of the hosts also agree with Selena's statements. Selena also gives her positive attitudes toward some propositions. In the talkshow, Selena expresses her happiness, enjoyment, pleasure, and satisfaction.

Then, several functions of expressive utterance are found in this research. Based on Searle and Vanderveken's theory (1985, pp. 211-216), they are to

apologize, to thank, to congratulate, to complain, to lament, to boast, to compliment, to praise, to greet. Based on these functions, the writer can not find the application of function to condole, to protest, to deplore, and to welcome. Beside of these functions, the writer also finds other functions in expressive utterance. They are to agree, to desire, to disagree, to express surprise, and to please. The most dominant function of the expressive utterances is to please with the percentage about 21, 84%. This function occurs dominantly because of Selena expresses her agreement and positive attitudes toward the host's statements. Selena is also expresses her feeling of happiness.

#### **4.2 SUGGESTION**

There are many things that can be explored in this research. The writer wishes that the future researcher will continue this research with new findings. The writer suggests the future researcher to analyze this research in different functions of speech acts.