

DISERTASI

PENGARUH FRAKSI MINYAK ATSIRI UMBI RUMPUT TEKI (*Cyperus rotundus*L.) TERHADAP APOPTOSIS SERTA EKSPRESI PROTEIN BAX DAN BCL-2 PADA *CELL LINE* KANKER SERVIKS HELA



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ABSTRAK

AKTIVITAS SITOTOKSIK, APOPTOSIS, EKSPRESI PROTEIN BAX DAN BCL-2 FRAKSI MINYAK ATSIRI UMBI RUMPUT TEKI (*Cyperus rotundus*L.) PADA *CELL LINE* KANKER SERVIKS HELA

Salah satu bahan alam yang potensial untuk dikembangkan sebagai antikanker adalah rumput teki(*Cyperus rotundus* L.). Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengkaji pengaruh fraksi minyak atsiri umbi rumput teki terhadap apoptosis, protein Bcl-2 (anti apoptosis) dan Bax (pro apoptosis).

Metode yang dilakukan dalam penelitian ini adalah uji sitotoksik, uji apoptosis dan uji ekspresi protein Bax dan Bcl-2 pada *cell line* kanker serviks HeLa. Uji sitotoksik minyak atsiri rumput teki beserta 4 fraksinya dilakukan dengan metode MTT assay, yang diukur dengan *inhibitory concentration* (IC_{50}) menggunakan analisis regresi probit.Uji apoptosis menggunakan flowsitometri dan pengecatan Annexin V/ Pi serta uji ekspresi protein Bax dan Bcl-2 menggunakan metode immunositokimia.

Dari penelitian ini didapatkan IC_{50} fraksi 1 $8,307 \pm 0,186 \mu\text{g/ml}$, fraksi 2 $21,377 \pm 9,543 \mu\text{g/ml}$, fraksi 3 $1.707,521 \pm 1.048,319 \mu\text{g/ml}$ dan fraksi 4 $4.398,836 \pm 3.476,323 \mu\text{g/ml}$. Persentase sel apoptosis untuk kontrol 2,38, dosis $\frac{1}{2} IC_{50}$ 4,73, dosis IC_{50} 11,15. Persentase sel yang mengekspresikan protein Bax untuk kontrol 20,725, dosis $\frac{1}{2} IC_{50}$ 35,191, dan dosis IC_{50} sebesar 45,945. Persentase sel yang mengekspresikan protein Bcl-2 utk kontrol 74,467, dosis $\frac{1}{2} IC_{50}$ 67,012 dan dosis IC_{50} 55,553, dengan nilai $p < 0,05$.

Kesimpulan pada penelitian ini adalah fraksi 1 memiliki *inhibitory concentration 50%* (IC_{50}) paling kecil terhadap *cell line* kanker serviks HeLa, Fraksi minyak atsiri umbi rumput teki berpengaruh terhadap peningkatan apoptosis, peningkatan ekspresi protein Bax dan penurunan ekspresi protein Bcl-2 pada *cell line* kanker serviks HeLa.

Kata Kunci:*Cyperus rotundus* L., Rumput Teki, Kanker serviks, Bax, Bcl-2

ABSTRACT

THE INFLUENCES OF PURPLE NUTSEDGE (*Cyperus rotundus* L.) TUBER ESSENTIAL OIL FRACTION TOAPOPTOSIS AND EXPRESSION OF BAX AND BCL-2 PROTEIN ONTHE HELA CERVICAL CANCER CELL LINE

One of the potential natural substance to develop as anticancer agent is the purple nutsedge (*Cyperus rotundus* L.). This study aims to explore the effect of essential oil fraction of purple nutsedge to apoptosis, the Bcl-2 and Bax Protein.

The method used in this research is cytotoxic, apoptosis and immunocytochemistry test. The cytotoxic test of purple nutsedge essential oil with 4 fractions was done by MTT assay method, measured by *inhibitoryconcentration* (IC_{50}) using probit regression analysis. Apoptotic test using flowsitometry and Annexin V / Pi staining and expression test of Bax and Bcl-2 proteins using immunocytochemistry test.

The resulsts of this research are IC_{50} of fraction 1 is $8.307 \pm 0.186\mu\text{g} / \text{ml}$, fraction 2 is $21.377 \pm 9.543\mu\text{g} / \text{ml}$, fraction 3 is $1,707.521 \pm 1,048.319\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ and fraction 4 is $4,398.836 \pm 3,476.323\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$. The percentage of apoptosis for control is 2,38, dose $\frac{1}{2} IC_{50}$ is 4,73, and dosage of IC_{50} is 11,15. The percentage of cells expressing Bax protein for control is 20,725, dose $\frac{1}{2} IC_{50}$ is 35,191, and dose IC_{50} is 45,945.The percentage of cell expressing Bcl-2 protein for control is 74,467, dose $\frac{1}{2} IC_{50}$ is 67,012 and dose IC_{50} is 55,553, with p value<0,05.

The conclusion of thisresearch arefraction 1 have smallest IC_{50} among others, the fraction of purple nutsedge tuber essential oil has influencesto the increase of apoptosis, the increase of Bax protein expression and the decrease of Bcl-2 protein expression on HeLa cervical cancer cell line.

Keywords: *Cyperus rotundus* L., Purple Nutsedge, Cervical Cancer, Bax, Bcl-2

