

SKRIPSI

**FAKTOR – FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI PERAWAT
DALAM PELAKSANAAN PRINSIP ENAM BENAR
PEMBERIAN OBAT DI RUANG RAWAT INAP
RSUD dr. RASIDIN PADANG
TAHUN 2017**



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UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS
2017**

**FAKULTAS KEPERAWATAN
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SKRIPSI, September 2017**

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**Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Perawat dalam Pelaksanaan Prinsip
Enam Benar Pemberian Obat di Ruang Rawat Inap RSUD dr. Rasidin
Padang Tahun 2017**

ABSTRAK

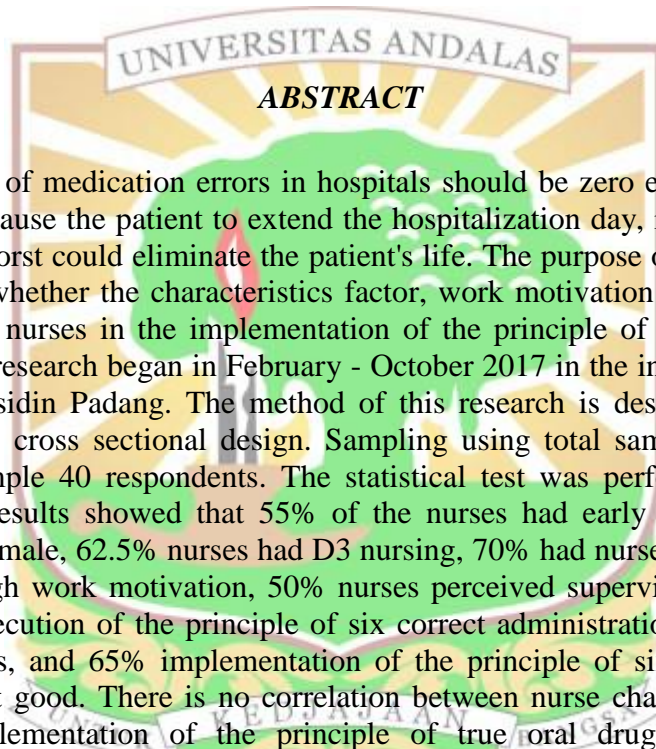
Kejadian kesalahan pemberian obat dirumah sakit seharusnya *zero error* karena dampak yang ditimbulkan dapat menyebabkan pasien memperpanjang hari rawat inap, menambah biaya perawatan, serta terburuk dapat menghilangkan nyawa pasien. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui apakah faktor karakteristik, motivasi kerja dan supervisi dapat mempengaruhi perawat dalam pelaksanaan prinsip enam benar pemberian obat. Penelitian mulai dilaksanakan pada februari – oktober 2017 di ruang rawat inap RSUD dr. Rasidin Padang. Metode penelitian ini adalah penelitian deskriptif analitik menggunakan rancangan *cross sectional*. Pengambilan sampel menggunakan teknik *total sampling* dengan jumlah sampel 40 responden. Uji statistik dilakukan dengan *Chi Square*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa 55% perawat berumur dewasa awal, 85% perawat berjenis kelamin perempuan, 62,5% perawat berpendidikan D3 keperawatan, 70% perawat memiliki masa kerja > 5 tahun, 50% perawat memiliki motivasi kerja tinggi, 50% perawat mempersepsikan supervisi kepala ruangan baik, 60% pelaksanaan prinsip enam benar pemberian obat injeksi kurang baik, dan 65% pelaksanaan prinsip enam benar pemberian obat oral kurang baik. Tidak terdapat hubungan antara faktor karakteristik perawat dengan pelaksanaan prinsip enam benar pemberian obat injeksi maupun oral. Namun terdapat hubungan yang bermakna antara motivasi serta supervisi dengan pelaksanaan prinsip enam benar pemberian obat injeksi dan oral ($p\text{-value} < 0,05$). Diharapkan kepada kepala ruangan agar melakukan supervisi dengan lebih baik lagi serta meningkatkan motivasi kerja perawat sehingga tindakan keperawatan dapat dijalankan dengan baik sesuai dengan SOP yang telah ditetapkan.

**Kata Kunci : Karakteristik, motivasi, prinsip enam benar, supervisi
Daftar Pustaka : 40 (2002-2016)**

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***Affecting Factors In The Implementation Of The Six True Principles Of Drug
Delivery by Nurses In The Inpatient Room of RSUD dr. Rasidin
Padang 2017***



The incidence of medication errors in hospitals should be zero error because the impacts may cause the patient to extend the hospitalization day, increase the cost of care, and worst could eliminate the patient's life. The purpose of this study was to determine whether the characteristics factor, work motivation and supervision can affect the nurses in the implementation of the principle of six correct drug delivery. The research began in February - October 2017 in the inpatient wards of RSUD dr. Rasidin Padang. The method of this research is descriptive analytic research using cross sectional design. Sampling using total sampling technique with total sample 40 respondents. The statistical test was performed with Chi Square. The results showed that 55% of the nurses had early adulthood, 85% nurses were female, 62.5% nurses had D3 nursing, 70% had nurses > 5 years, 50% nurses had high work motivation, 50% nurses perceived supervision good room head, 60% execution of the principle of six correct administration of inadequate injection drugs, and 65% implementation of the principle of six true oral drug delivery is not good. There is no correlation between nurse characteristic factor with the implementation of the principle of true/oral drug administration. However, there is a significant correlation between motivation and supervision with the implementation of the principle of true and correct injection of oral drug (p-value <0,05). It is expected that the head of the room to conduct better supervision and improve the nurse's work motivation so that nursing actions can be run well in accordance with the SOP that has been established.

Keywords : *Characteristic, motivation, supervision, the six true principles.*

References: 40 (2002-2016)