

Daftar pustaka

- Al- Ghadyan AA, Cotlie E. 2010. Rise in Lens Temperatue on Exposure Sunlight or High Ambient Temperature. Egypt: Br J Ophtalmol.
- Afriyanti dan Dedeh K, 2012. UV. Diakses dari http://dedehkurniaafri.blogspot.co.id/2012/11/makalah-uv_23.html pada 29 Januari 2017 pukul 14.37 WIB.
- Atiya R, Kamran Y, Arshad S, Uzma F. 2011. Risk Factor Associated with Senile Cataract. India : Pek J Med Sci. Vol 27 145:148.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). 2015. Angka Harapan Hidup Penduduk Beberapa Negara(1995-2015). Diakses dari <http://www.bps.go.id/linkTabelStatis/view/id/1517> pada 28 Februari 2016 pukul 12.54 WIB.
- Bolumleri J. 2011. Sclera. Diakses di <http://www.eyestar.com.tr/html/sklera.html> pada 10 November 2015 pukul 00.39 WIB.
- Chris A. 2015. Cataract Surgery Complications : In American Society of Cataract and Refractive Surgery. Diakses dari <http://www.allaboutvision.com/conditions/cataract-complications.htm> pada 15 Maret 2016 pukul 03.01 WIB.
- Corwin, Elizabeth J. 2009. Buku Saku Patofisiologi . Jakarta : ECG ,p.381.
- Depkes RI. 2013. Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2013. Jakarta : Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian RI
- Depkes RI. 2014. Situasi Gangguan Penglihatan dan Kebutaan. Diakses di <http://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:NmQpa80IBrIJ:www.depkes.go.id/download.php%3Ffile%3Ddownload/pusdatin/infodatin/infodatin-penglihatan.pdf+%&cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk> pada 22 Juni 2015 pukul 17.20 WIB.
- Framingham E,Hiller R, Taylor R. 1981. Senile changes and diabetes in two population studies.. USA : American Journal of Ophtalmology.
- Gerard J and Derrickson B. 2009. *Principles of Anatomy and Physiology*. 12th ed. United States of America : John Wiley & Sons.Inc
- Guyton AC and Hall JE. 2015. Textbook of Medical Physiology. 13th Ed. Philadephia : Elsevier Saunders.

- Haargard B, Wohlfahrt J, Fledelius HC, Rosenberg T, Melbye M. 2004. Etiological and clinical classification : In Ophthalmology . 12th Edition. United States of America : American Journal of Ophthalmology.
- Harper RA and Shock J. 2011. Lens. In: Vaughann DG, Asbury T, Riordan EP. General Ophthalmology 18th Edition. United States of America : McGraw Hills Company.
- IAPB. 2014. *The International Agency for the Prevention of Blindness*. Diakses di <http://www.iapb.org/vision-2020/what-is-avoidable-blindness/cataract> pada 8 Januari 2015 pukul 17.00 WIB.
- Ilyas S. 2014. Ilmu Penyakit Mata. Edisi 5. Jakarta : Balai Penerbitan Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.
- Istantoro S. 2008. Risk Factors To Cataract Epidemic. Diakses di <http://www.healthtoday.com/who/int/risk-factors-cataract/index.html> pada 11 Februari 2016 pukul 23.13 WIB
- Kadek dan Darmadi S. 2007. Indonesia Journal of Clinical Pathology and Medical Laboratory. Dapat diakses di <http://www.indonesianjournalofclinicalpathology.or.id/index.php/patologi/article/download/673/433> pada 13 Februari 2017 pukul 10.31 WIB.
- Kanski JJ and Bowling B. 2011. Clinical Ophthalmology. 7th Ed. UK : Elsevier-Saunders, p. 273
- Kaur S, Nur A, Muhaya C. 2006. Risk Factors for Cataract : A Case Study at National University of Malaysia Hospital. Dapat diakses di <http://documents.tips/documents/katarak-senilis-55844caf34a86.html> pada 16 Maret 2016 pukul 8.18 WIB.
- Kelly SP, Thornton J, Edwards R. 2009. Smoking and Cataract : Review of Casual Association. J Cataract Surg. 31: 404 – 2395
- Khalillullah S. 2010. Patologi dan Penatalaksanaan pada Katarak Senilis. Makassar : Universitas Hasanuddin. Dapat diakses di <http://repository.unhas.ac.id:4009/digilib/files/disk1/141/--skhalilullah-7014-1-14-khalilullah-2.pdf> pada 23 Februari 2016 pukul 11.30 WIB.
- Khurana A.K 2015. Comprehensive Ophthalmology. 6th Ed. New Delhi : New Age International (P) Limited.
- Krista H. 2014. Cataract in Children, Congenital and Acquired.
- Kristiani S, Kekuatan Rata-rata Lensa Intra Okuler pada Penderita Katarak Senilis yang Menjalani Operasi Ekstraksi. Semarang : Universitas Diponegoro.

- Leske MC, Wu SY, Nemesure B. 2016. Risk Factors for Cataract Development In : Ophthalmology. Germany: Karger. Diakses di <https://www.karger.com/Pdf/416991> pada 15 Februari 2016 pukul 15.13 WIB.
- Liesegang TJ. 2011. Lens and Cataract In: Skuta GL, Cantor LB, Weiss JS. Basic Clinical Science Course. Section 11. San Fransisco : American Academy Ophthalmology.
- Mandala W. 2015. Profil Katarak Senilis Pre-Operatif di Rumah Sakit PHC Surabaya periode 2014 - 2015. Surabaya : Catholic University Surabaya Repository.
- Maricia B, Gloria F, Suanne M. 2011. Clinical Aspects, Frequency of Strabismus and Chronological, Etiological and Morphological Features : Pediatric Cataracts. San Paulo : Arq Brae Oftalmol.
- Mescher AL. 2010. Junqueira's Basic Histology. 12th Ed. Singapore: The McGraw-Hill Co Inc.
- Nadeem S, Ayub M, Fawad H. 2013. Morphology and Management of Cataract Congenital. Pakistan : Pak J Ophthalmol.
- Namazova K. 2015. Frequency of Mechanical Eye Trauma in Cataract Patients in Azerbaijan. Russia. Volume 5. 4th Issue : Springer Link, pp 310-314. Diakses di <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1134%2FS2079057015040177> pada 10 April 2016 pukul 12:23 WIB.
- Parthoprati DM, 2013. Anatomy of Conjunctiva. Diakses di <http://www.eophtha.com/eophtha/anatomy/anatomyofconjunctiva.html> pada 5 November 2015 pukul 20:40 WIB.
- Perdami (Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Mata Indonesia). 2013. Katarak. Diakses di http://perdami.or.id/new/?page_id=87 pada 7 Juni 2015 pukul 16.00 WIB.
- Pollreisz, A., Erfurth, U. 2010. Diabetic Cataract- Pathogenesis, Epidemiology and Treatment : Journal of Ophthalmology, 60:8751.
- Rahi JS and Dezateux C. 2001. Measuring and interpreting the incidence of congenital ocular anomalies: In Lesson from A National Study of Congenital Cataract In UK. United Kingdom: Invest Ophthalmol, 1444-8.
- Rijal R, Nawi R, Zulkifli H.A, 2010. Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Katarak di Balai Kesehatan Mata Masyarakat Makassar (BKMM). Makassar : Universitas Hasanuddin. Dapat diakses di <http://repository.unhas.ac.id/handle/123456789/5672> pada 20 Februari 2016 pukul 14.30 WIB.

- Rosenfeld S, Blecher MH. 2011. Pathology of Cataract . In: Skuta GL, Cantor LB, Weiss JS. Basic Clinical Science Course. Section 11. San Fransisco : American Academy Ophthalmology.p, 45-61.
- Skuta GL, Cantor LB, Weiss JS. 2011. Lens and Cataract. In: Skuta GL, Cantor LB, Weiss JS. Basic Clinical Science Course. Section 11. San Fransisco : American Academy Ophthalmology.
- Smeltzer SC and Bare BG. 2008. Keperawatan Medikal Bedah Brunner & Sudarth . Edisi 10. Jakarta : ECG
- Sophian DM, Chandra DW, Gunawan W. 2005. Katarak Kongenital di RS. Dr. Sardjito dan RS Mata YAP.Vol 32. Jakarta : Ophtamologika Indonesia, p. 261
- Sudjino A . 2009. Pengantar Statistik Pendidikan . Jakarta :PT Rajagrafindo , p. 34
- Tamsuri A . 2011. Buku Ajar Klien Gangguan Mata dan Penglihatan: Keperawatan Medikal-Bedah. Jakarta :EGC
- Wardani M. 2010. Pengaruh Tingginya Kadar Gula Darah Terhadap Katarak Pada Pasien Diabetes Mellitus Tipe 2 di RSUD Jombang. Dapat diakses di <http://www.permatacibubur.com/en/see.php?id=008&lang=id>. Pada 1 April 2016 pukul 12:39 WIB.
- Weintraub JM, Willet WC, Rosner B, Colditz GA, Seddon JM, Hankison SE. 2012. Smoking Cessation and Risk of Cataract Extraction among US Women and Men. Dapat diakses di <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11772787> pada 16 Januari 2015 pukul 01.50 WIB.
- West SK and Valmarind CT. 1995. Epidemiology of Risk Factors for Age –Related Cataract : Surv Ophtalmol, p.323-334.
- Wirth GM, Russel MI, Craig J. 2002. Aetiology of Congenital and Paediatric Cataract in an Australian Population. Australia : Br J Ophtalmol 86:782-786
- Wolff K. 2008. Dermatology in General Medicine. 7th Ed. New York : McGraw Hill.
- World Health Organization (WHO). 2012. *Blindness and Visual Impairment : Globe Facts* . Diakses di www.who.int/entity/blindness/GLOBALDATAFINALforweb.pdf pada 8 Januari 2015 pukul 15.41 WIB.