

UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS

**HUBUNGAN ASUPAN MAKANAN BERSUMBER ZAT BESI  
HEME, NON HEME DAN PROTEIN DENGAN KADAR  
HEMOGLOBIN REMAJA PUTRI DI SMA NEGERI 2**



**Diajukan Sebagai Pemenuhan Syarat Untuk Mendapatkan  
Gelar Sarjana Gizi**

**FAKULTAS KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT  
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**Skripsi, 14 Juli 2017**

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**HUBUNGAN ASUPAN MAKANAN BERSUMBER ZAT BESI HEME, NON HEME DAN PROTEIN DENGAN KADAR HEMOGLOBIN REMAJA PUTRI DI SMA NEGERI 2 SIJUNJUNG KABUPATEN SIJUNJUNG TAHUN 2017**

x + 47 halaman, 10 tabel, 2 gambar, 11 lampiran

**ABSTRAK**

**Tujuan Penelitian**

Kadar Hemoglobin (Hb) pada remaja putri bisa di pengaruhi oleh berbagai macam sumber asupan diantaranya asupan zat besi heme, non heme dan protein responden. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan asupan makanan bersumber zat besi heme, non heme dan protein dengan kadar Hb remaja putri di SMAN 2 Sijunjung tahun 2017.

**Metode**

Penelitian ini menggunakan desain *cross sectional study*. Populasi semua remaja putri kelas I dan II di SMAN 2 Sijunjung dengan sampel sebanyak 269 orang diambil secara *simple random sampling*. Data primer diambil dengan wawancara dan pengukuran kadar Hb dengan alat hemosmart ketelitian 0,1 gr/dl, data sekunder didapatkan dari bagian kesiswaan. Analisis data dengan uji korelasi sederhana *person* dan *rho-sperman* dengan derajat kepercayaan 95%.

**Hasil**

Nilai rerata kadar Hb, asupan zat besi heme, non heme dan protein adalah 11,10 gr/dl, 2,22 mg, 12,77 mg dan 80,77 mg. Analisis bivariat diketahui adanya hubungan bermakna asupan zat besi non heme dan protein dengan kadar Hb ( $p < 0,05$ ) dan tidak terdapat hubungan bermakna antara asupan zat besi heme dengan kadar Hb remaja putri SMAN 2 Sijunjung ( $p > 0,05$ ).

**Kesimpulan**

Rerata kadar Hb remaja putri masih di bawah standar 11,10 gr/dl. Sebanyak 136,9 % rerata asupan protein sudah mencukupi 80,77 gr/hari. Disarankan perlunya penyuluhan dan pendidikan kesehatan di sekolah oleh guru atau Pembina PMR khususnya mengenai asupan zat besi heme, non heme dan protein dengan kadar Hb.

Daftar Pustaka : 47 (1998 - 2017)

Kata Kunci : Asupan zat besi heme, non heme, protein, kadar hemoglobin

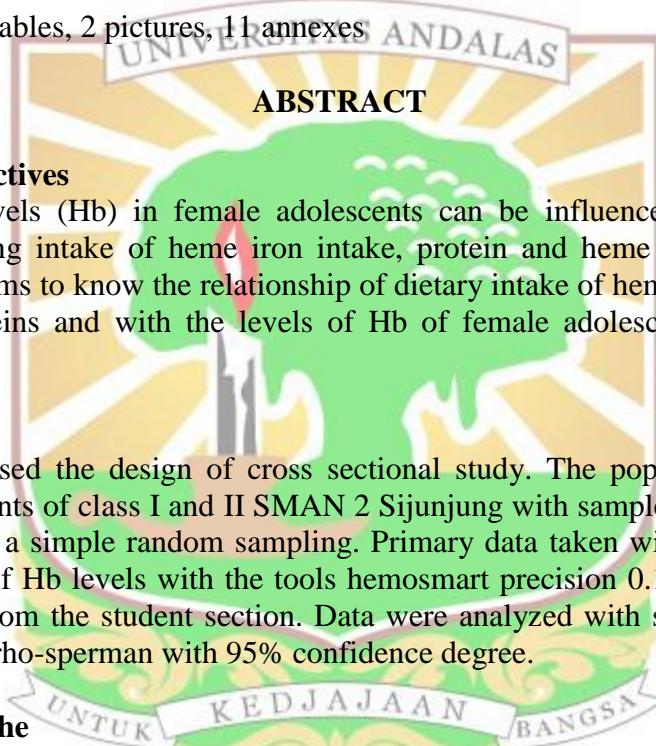
**FACULTY OF PUBLIC HEALTH  
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**Thesis, 14 July 2017**

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**THE FOOD INTAKE RELATIONSHIP IS SOURCED FROM  
HEME IRON, NON HEME AND PROTEIN WITH  
HEMOGLOBON LEVELS IN FEMALE ADOLESCENTS IN THE  
SMAN 2 SIJUNJUNG AT DISTRICT SUJUNJUNG 2017**

x + 10 page 47 tables, 2 pictures, 11 annexes



**Research Objectives**

Hemoglobin levels (Hb) in female adolescents can be influenced by a variety of sources including intake of heme iron intake, protein and non-heme non-respondents. This research aims to know the relationship of dietary intake of heme iron is sourced, non-heme proteins and with the levels of Hb of female adolescents in SMAN 2 Sijunjung 2017.

**Method**

This research used the design of cross-sectional study. The population of all female adolescents of class I and II SMAN 2 Sijunjung with samples as much as 269 people taken as a simple random sampling. Primary data taken with interviews and measurements of Hb levels with the tools hemosmart precision 0.1 gr/dl, secondary data obtained from the student section. Data were analyzed with simple correlation test person and rho-Sperman with 95% confidence degree.

**The results of the**

The value of average levels of Hb, the iron intake of heme, non-heme, and protein 11.10 gr/dl, 2.22 mg, 12.77 mg and 80.77 mg. Analysis of the known existence of meaningful relationship bivariate intake of non-heme iron and protein with Hb levels ( $p < 0.05$ ) and there is no meaningful relationship between heme iron intake with the levels of Hb of female adolescents SMAN 2 Sijunjung ( $p 0.05 >$ ).

**Conclusion**

Average levels of Hb of female adolescents is still below the standard 11, 10 gr/dl. As much as 136.9% average protein intake already sufficient 80.77 gr/day. It is recommended the need to outreach and health education at school by the teacher or the builders of the PMR in particular regarding iron intake of heme, non-heme and proteins with the levels of Hb.

**Bibliography** : 47 (1998-2017)

**Key words** : Intake of heme iron, non-heme iron, protein, hemoglobin levels