

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- ACF and IRIS. 2016. Inter-Agency Regional Analysts Network an ACF and IRIS Initiative. Socio-economy of Chronic Malnutrition in the Philippines: A preliminary key trends analysis by 2030. pp 1-15.
- Adair, L.S. and D.K. Guilkey. 1997. Age-Specific Determinants of Stunting in Filipino Children. *Community and International Nutrition*. *J. Nutr.* vol. 127 no. 2 (2): 314-320. <http://jn.nutrition.org/content/127/2/314.full>. [diakses 16 Maret 2017]
- Adriani, M. 2012. *Peranan Gizi Dalam Siklus Kehidupan*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenadamedia Group.
- Adriani, M dan B. Wirjatmadi. 2014. *Gizi dan Kesehatan Balita. Peranan Mikro Zinc pada Pertumbuhan Balita*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenadamedia Group. 184 hal.
- Aguayo, V.M., N. Badgaiyan and K. Paintal. 2015. Determinants of child stunting in the Royal Kingdom of Bhutan: an in-depth analysis of nationally representative data. *Maternal & Child Nutrition*, 11: 333–345. DOI: 10.1111/mcn.12168. [diakses 15 Mei 2017]
- Aguayo, V.M. and Menon, Purnima. 2016. Stop stunting: improving child feeding, women's nutrition and household sanitation in South Asia. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*. vol 1 Supplement 1 (5): 3-11. DOI: 10.1111/mcn.12283. [diakses 21 Maret 2017]
- Akombi B.J., K.E. Agho, D. Merom, A.M. Renzaho, and J.J. Hall. 2017. Child malnutrition in sub-Saharan Africa: A meta-analysis of demographic and health surveys (2006-2016). *PLoS ONE* 12 (5): 1-18. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0177338>. [diakses 27 Mei 2017]
- Almatsier, S. 2006. *Prinsip Dasar Ilmu Gizi*. Jakarta: PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama. 348 hal.
- Ansari, N.B., M.H. Rahbar, Z.A. Bhutta and S.H. Badruddin. 2006. Child's gender and household food insecurity are associated with stunting among young Pakistani children residing in urban squatter settlements. *Food and Nutrition Bulletin*, vol. 27, no. 2: 112-127. [diakses 18 April 2017]
- Anwar, R. 2005. *Meta Analisis*. Bandung: Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Padjajaran. hal 1-19.
- Arisman, M.B. 2004. *Gizi dalam Daur Kehidupan: Buku Ajar Ilmu Gizi*. Jakarta: EGC. 232 hal.

- Baliwati, Y.F, A. Khomsan, dan C.M. Dwiriani. 2004. Pengantar Pangan dan Gizi. Jakarta: Penebar Swadaya. 120 hal.
- BAPPENAS. 2011. Rencana Aksi Nasional Pangan dan Gizi 2011-2015. 86 hal.
- Bening, S., A. Margawati and A. Rosidi. 2016. Zinc deficiency as risk factor for stunting among children aged 2-5 years. *Universa Medicina*. Vol 36 (1-4): 11-18. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.18051/UnivMed>. [diakses 17 April 2017]
- Bloem, M.W., S.D. Pee, L.T. Hop, N.C. Khan, A. Laillou, *et al.* 2013. Key strategies to further reduce stunting in Southeast Asia: Lessons from the ASEAN countries workshop. *Food and Nutrition Bulletin*, 34 (2): S8-S16. [diakses 27 Mei 2017]
- Charmarbagwala, R., M. Ranger, H. Waddington and H. White. 2004. The Determinants of child health and nutrition: a meta-analysis. Washington, DC: world Bank Group. pp 1-62. [http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEDS14/Resources/child\\_health\\_nutrition.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTEDS14/Resources/child_health_nutrition.pdf). [diakses 28 Maret 2017]
- Checkley, W., G. Buckley, R.H. Gilman, A.M.O. Assis, R.L. Guerrant, *et al.* 2008. Multi-country analysis of the effects of diarrhoea on childhood stunting. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 37: 816-830. DOI:10.1093/ije/dyn099. [diakses 27 Mei 2017]
- Dahlan, M.S. 2012. Seri 12 Pengantar Meta-Analisis. Jakarta: PT Epidemiologi Indonesia. 176 hal.
- Danaei, G., K.G. Andrews, C.R. Sudfeld, G. Fink, D.C. McCoy, *et al.* 2016. Risk factors for childhood stunting in 137 developing countries: a comparative risk assessment analysis at global, regional, and country levels. *PloS Med* 13 (11):e1002164. pp 1-18. DOI:10.1371/journal.pmed.100216. [diakses 27 Mei 2017]
- Darapheak, C., T. Takano, M. Kizuki, K. Nakamura and K. Seino. 2013. Consumption of animal source foods and dietary diversity reduce stunting in children in Cambodia. *International Archives of Medicine*, 6:29. 11 p. <http://www.intarchmed.com/content/6/1/29>. [diakses 15 Mei 2017]
- Das, S and J. Gulshan. 2017. Different forms of malnutrition among under five children in Bangladesh: a cross sectional study on prevalence and determinants. *BMC Nutrition*, 3:1. pp 1-12. DOI 10.1186/s40795-016-0122-2. [diakses 15 Mei 2017]

- Ettyang, G.A.K. and C.J. Sawe. 2016. Factors Associated with Stunting in Children under Age 2 in the Cambodia and Kenya 2014 Demographic and Health Surveys. *Demographic and Health Surveys Working Papers*, No. 126. Rockville, Maryland, USA: ICF International. 24 p. [diakses 23 April 2017]
- Fikawati, S., A. Syafiq, dan K. Karima. 2015. Gizi Ibu dan Bayi. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers. 242 hal.
- Gibney, M.J., B.M. Margetts, J.M. Kearney and L. Arab. 2008. Gizi Kesehatan Masyarakat. Hartono, A., Penerjemah; Widyastuti, P. dan Hardiyanti, E.A. Jakarta: EGC. Terjemahan dari: *Public Health Nutrition*. 467 hal.
- Hien, N.N and S. Kam. 2008. Nutritional Status and the Characteristics Related to Malnutrition in Children Under Five Years of Age in Nghean, Vietnam. *J Prev Med Public Health*;41(4): 232-240. DOI: 10.3961/jpmph.2008.41.4.232. [diakses 11 April 2017]
- Hong, R and V. Mishra. 2006. Effect of Wealth Inequality on Chronic Under-nutrition in Cambodian Children. *J Health Popul Nutr*, vol 24 no 1 (3): 89-99. [diakses 5 Mei 2017]
- Hong, R., J.E. Banta and J.A. Betancourt. 2006. Relationship between household wealth inequality and chronic childhood under-nutrition in Bangladesh. *Biomed Central, International Journal for Equity in Health*, 5:15. 10 p. <http://www.equityhealthj.com/content/5/1/15>. DOI:10.1186/1475-9276-5-15. [diakses 15 Mei 2017]
- Kemenkes, 2013. Buku 1 Riskesdas dalam Angka Provinsi Sumatera Barat Tahun 2013. Jakarta: Kemenkes. 239 hal.
- Kemenkes, 2016. Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2015. 403 hal. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Khomsan, Ali. 2000. Teknik Pengukuran Pengetahuan Gizi. Bogor. IPB. 58 hal.
- Lamid, Astuti, 2015. Masalah Kependekan (Stunting) pada Anak Balita: Analisis Prospek Penanggulangannya di Indonesia. Bogor. IPB Press. 122 hal.
- Martorell, R., U. Ramakrishnan, D.G. Schroeder, M. Ruel. 1996. Reproductive Performance and Nutrition During Childhood. *Nutrition Reviews* Volume 54, Issue 4. PS15-S21. DOI: 10.1111/j.1753-4887.1996.tb03893.x. [diakses 23 Maret 2017]
- Minarno, E.B. dan Hariani, L. 2008. Gizi dan Kesehatan Perspektif Al Qur'an dan Sains. Yogyakarta: UIN Malang Press. 284 hal.
- Nindrea, R.D. 2016. Pengantar Langkah-langkah Praktis Studi Meta Analisis. Yogyakarta: Gosyen Publishing. 117 hal.



- Nisar, Y.B., M.J. Dibley and V.M. Aguayo. Iron-Folic Acid Supplementation During Pregnancy Reduces the Risk of Stunting in Children Less Than 2 Years of Age: A Retrospective Cohort Study from Nepal. *Nutrients*, 8, 67; 1-16. doi:10.3390/nu8020067. [diakses 02 Mei 2017]
- Notoatmodjo, S. 2007. Kesehatan Masyarakat Ilmu dan Seni. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta. 427 hal.
- Osei, A., P. Pandey, D. Spiro, J. Nielsom, R. Shrestha, *et al.* 2010. Household food insecurity and nutritional status of children aged 6 to 23 months in Kailali District of Nepal. *Food and Nutrition Bulletin*, vol. 31, no. 4: 483-494, The United Nations University. [diakses 18 April 2017]
- Paudel, R., B. Pradhan, R.R. Wagle, D.P. Pahari and S.R. Onta. 2012. Risk Factors for Stunting Among Children: A Community Based Case Control Study in Nepal. *Kathmandu Univ Med J*, 39(3):18-24. [diakses 15 Mei 2017]
- Prendergast, A.J. and J.H. Humphrey. 2014. The Stunting Syndrome in Developing Countries. *Paediatrics and International Child Health*. 34 (4): 250–265. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4232245/> [diakses 19 Maret 2017]
- Rachmi, C.N, K.E. Agho, M. Li, L.A. Baur. 2016. Stunting, Underweight and Overweight in Children Aged 2.0–4.9 Years in Indonesia: Prevalence Trends and Associated Risk Factors. *PLoS ONE* 11(5): e0154756. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0154756. 17 p. [diakses 16 Mei 2017]
- Rahman, A and S. Chowdhury. 2007. Determinants of Chronic Malnutrition Among Preschool Children in Bangladesh. *J.biosoc.Sci*, **39**: 161–173. Cambridge University Press. doi:10.1017/S0021932006001295. [diakses 15 Mei 2017]
- Rahman, M.S, T. Howlader, M.S. Masud and M.L. Rahman. 2016. Association of Low-Birth Weight with Malnutrition in Children under Five Years in Bangladesh: Do Mother's Education, Socio-Economic Status, and Birth Interval Matter?. *Plos One*. 11(6): 1-16. DOI: [10.1371/journal.pone.0157814](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0157814). [diakses 22 Maret 2017]
- Ramakrishnan, U, P. Nguyen and R. Martorell. 2009. Effects of Micronutrients on Growth of Children Under 5 Y of age: meta-analyses of single and mutiple nutrient interventions. *Am J Clin Nutr* 2009;89:191–203. American Society for Nutrition. [diakses 23 April 2017]
- Ramli, K.E. Agho, K.J. Inder, S.J. Bowe, J. Jacobs and M.J. Dibley. 2009. Prevalence and risk factors for stunting and severe stunting among under-fives in North Maluku province of Indonesia. *BMC Pediatrics*, 9:64. Pp 1-10. available from: <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2431/9/64>. DOI:10.1186/1471-2431-9-64. [diakses 14 Mei 2017]

- Rohner, F., B.A. Woodruff, G.J. Aaron, E.A. Yakes, M.A.O. Lebanan *et al.* 2013. Infant and young child feeding practices in urban Philippines and their associations with stunting, anemia, and deficiencies of iron and vitamin A. *Food and Nutrition Bulletin*, vol. 34, no. 2 (supplement): S17-S34. The United Nations University. [diakses 15 Mei 2017]
- Sapkota, V.P and C.K. Gurung. 2009. Prevalence and Predictors of Underweight, Stunting and Wasting in Under-Five Children. *J Nepal Health Res Counc*, Oct, 7(15): 120-126. [diakses 11 April 2017]
- Semba, R.D., S.D. Pee, K. Sun, M. Sari, N. Akhter and M.W. Bloem. 2008. Effect of parental formal education on risk of child stunting in Indonesia and Bangladesh: a cross-sectional study. *The Lancet*; vol 371 (1): 322-328. [diakses 16 Mei 2017]
- Soetjningsih. 2002. *Tumbuh Kembang Anak*. Jakarta: EGC. 252 hal.
- Srinivasan, C.S, G. Zanello and B. Shankar. 2012. Rural-urban disparities in child nutrition in Bangladesh and Nepal. *BMC Public Health*, 13 (581): 1-15. <https://bmcpublihealth.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1471-2458-13-581>. [diakses 24 Maret 2017]
- Stevens, G.A., M.M. Finucane, C.J. Paciorek, S.R. Flaxman, R.A. White, *et al.* 2012. Trends in mild, moderate, and severe stunting and underweight, and progress towards MDG 1 in 141 developing countries: a systematic analysis of population representative data. *Lancet*, 380: 824-34. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(12\)60647-3](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(12)60647-3). [diakses 27 Mei 2017].
- Stroup, D.F, J.A. Berlin, S.C. Morton, I. Olkin, G.D. Williamson, D. Rennie, *et al.* 2000. Meta-analysis of Observational Studies in Epidemiology. *JAMA: the journal of the American Medical Association*, 283(15): 2008-2012. [diakses 23 Maret 2017]
- Subramanyam, M.A, I. Kawachi, L.F. Berkman, S.V. Subramanian. 2010. Socioeconomic Inequalities in Childhood Undernutrition in India: Analyzing Trends between 1992 and 2005. *PLoS ONE* 5(6): e11392. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0011392. [diakses 15 Mei 2017]
- Supariasa, I.D.N, B. Bakri, I. Fajar. 2002. *Penilaian Status Gizi*. Jakarta: EGC. 333 hal.
- Tiwari, R., L.M. Ausman and K.E. Agho. 2014. Determinants of stunting and severe stunting among under-fives: evidence from the 2011. *BMC Pediatrics*, 14 (239). pp 1-15. <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2431/14/239>. [diakses 11 April 2017]

- Torlesse, H, A.A Cronin, S.K. Sebayang and R. Nandy. 2016. Determinants of stunting in Indonesian children: evidence from a cross-sectional survey indicate a prominent role for the water, sanitation and hygiene sector in stunting reduction. *BMC Public Health*, 16:669. 11 p. [diakses 19 April 2017]
- UNICEF. 1998. The State of The World's Children 1998. United Nation Children's Fund (UNICEF). New York, USA. Oxford University Press. 131 p.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2009. The State of The World's Children 2009. Maternal and Newborn Health. United Nation Children's Fund (UNICEF). New York, USA. Oxford University Press. 168 p. [diakses 04 April 2009].
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2014. Low birthweight: Percentage of infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. [https://data.unicef.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/Low-Birthweight-SOWC-5-November-20-14\\_68.xlsx](https://data.unicef.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/Low-Birthweight-SOWC-5-November-20-14_68.xlsx) [diakses 19 Maret 2013]
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2015. Stop Stunting in South Asia. A common narrative on Maternal and Child Nutrition. *UNICEF South Asia. Strategy 2014-2017*. 19 p. [diakses 19 Maret 2013]
- United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)* . 2000. Guide to Measuring Household Food Security. Revised 2000. Washington, USA. 82 p. [diakses 24 April 2017].
- Upadhyay, A.K. and S. Srivastava. 2016. Effect of pregnancy intention, postnatal depressive symptoms and social support on early childhood stunting: findings from India. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 16:107. pp 1-14. DOI 10.1186/s12884-016-0909-9. [diakses 28 April 2017]
- Wong, H.J, F.M. Moy and S. Nair. 2014. Risk factors of malnutrition among preschool children in Terengganu, Malaysia: a case control study. *BMC Public Health*, 14 (785): 1-10. <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2458/14/785>. [diakses 14 Mei 2017]
- World Health Organization*. 2006. Adolescent Nutrition. A Review of the situation selected South-East Asian Countries. New Delhi. 96 p.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2006. WHO Child Growth Standards Length/height for age, weight for age, weight for length, weight for height and body mass index for age. Methods and development. Geneva 27, Switzerland. 336 p.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2010. Nutrition Landscape Information System (NLIS) Country Profile Indicators Interpretation Guide. Geneva 27, Switzerland. 51 p.



- World Health Organization. 2011. International Statistical Classification of Disease and Related Health Problems. 201 p. [http://www.who.int/classifications/icd/ICD10Volume2\\_en\\_2010.pdf](http://www.who.int/classifications/icd/ICD10Volume2_en_2010.pdf). [diakses 17 Maret 2017]
- World Health Organization. 2013. Childhood Stunting: Context, Causes and Consequences WHO Conceptual Framework. September 2013. *Maternal and Child Nutrition* 2013; 9 (Suppl 2):27-45. [diakses 21 Maret 2017]
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2014. WHA Global Nutrition Targets 2025. Stunting Policy Brief. 10 p. [http://www.who.int/nutrition/topics/globaltargets\\_stunting\\_policybrief.pdf](http://www.who.int/nutrition/topics/globaltargets_stunting_policybrief.pdf). [diakses 19 Maret 2017]
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2015. Reducing child mortality to achieve MDG 4. [http://www.who.int/topics/millennium\\_development\\_goals/child\\_mortality/en/](http://www.who.int/topics/millennium_development_goals/child_mortality/en/) [diakses 17 Maret 2017]
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2015. Child Mortality Estimates. <https://data.unicef.org/topic/child-survival/under-five-mortality/>. [diakses 19 Maret 2017]
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2016. Children: Reducing Mortality. <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs178/en/>. [diakses 17 Maret 2017]
- \_\_\_\_\_ and UNICEF. 2016. Regional Report on Nutrition Security in Asean. Volume 2. [diakses 23 April 2017]
- \_\_\_\_\_, UNICEF and USAID. 2015. Improving Nutrition Outcomes with Better Water, Sanitation and Hygiene: Practical Solutions for Policies and Programmes. 76 p. [diakses 23 April 2017]
- World Bank. 2015. Poverty: Overview. Last Update 02 Oktober 2016. Available: <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/poverty/overview> [diakses 15 Maret 2017]
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2016. *Child Malnutrition Estimates*. [data.worldbank.org](http://data.worldbank.org). [diakses 16 Maret 2017]
- Wondimagegn. 2014. Magnitude and Determinants of Stunting Among Children in Africa: A Systematic Review. *Current Research in Nutrition and Food Science* Vol. 2(2): 88-93. <http://dx.doi.org/10.12944/CRNFSJ.2.2.05>.